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### The Secret's Out: Cameroon Has Oil

### ut Cautious President Ahidjo Determined to Avoid 'Boom Mentality'

By Charles T. Powers

Los Angeles Times Service OUALA, Cameroon - This coastal city beto swarm in the evening. As a car makes its ing progress through the narrow streets, the mig progress through the harrow streets, the nie leap and dodge out of its way, casting learning shadows in the tangle of headlights. its blare. The sides of the roads, the fronts is shops, the glowing food kiosks, the alleys it teem with people, here on the lookout for

the evening the lobby of the city's biggest is thick with people, too. Here are the nessmen, predominantly French, although are West Germans and Americans as well. iere is a sense of money in the air. Someone is making it, and the people on the streets the men in the hotel lobby have all been ad by it.

Oil Strike

ie reason is that there is oil in Cameroon. ibly quite a lot.

t is no longer a secret," the Cameroon Trisaid in a recent front-page editorial. "It is dream. It is reality." Cameroon, it said, is

hey've found a whole lot more oil in Cam-n than they are willing to admit," a Westconomic analyst said.

far, the government of President Ahma-Ahidjo has not even hinted at the extent of eserves of its offshore oil fields. Oil compaare barred by agreement with the governt from making any public statements of revenues or the amount of oil they are

is believed that Elf Serepca, a Frencheroonian consortium, is producing about 10 barrels of oil a day from offshore leases.

Failure in

<sup>[</sup>auritania

The Associated Press

\KAR, Senegal -- An attempt

verthrow the military govern-t of Mauritania failed Monday

fighting that left some dead,

deasis said. Mauritanian lead-

lamed the attempted coup on

iboring Morocco, involved in

ggle for the Western Sahara.

vo exiled colonels led the in-

one was killed in an assault on

akchott, the capital, and the

ing at the palace, around the

station and elsewhere in the

ts before the attempted coup.

put down after two hours day morning. An indefinite w was ordered in the capital

auritania accused Morocco of

erminding the coup attempt, rently in retaliation for Mau-

ia's decision to stay out of the

in the phosphates-rich West-

Sahara according to reports

Radio Mauritania heard in ur. There was no immediate

mse from Morocco, which has

battling Polisario Front guer-

for five years for control of

plomatic sources said the at-

t was a sign of instability that

been growing in Mauritania

a bloodless coup in 1978 hrew President Ould Daddah,

had led the nation since its

cendance from France in

Mauritania is now ruled by

Haidalla and his Military

dent Mohammed Khouna

mittee of National Salvation.

e two colonels involved in the

both lived in exile in Moroc-

nd were former members of

Ailitary Committee of Nation-

Col. Mohammed Ould Ab-

ader, 40, was killed in the at-

Radio Mauritania reported.

Abdel Kader, the former com-

ler of the Mauritanian Air

a had been a severe critic of

nation's decision to sign a

accord in 1979 with the Pol-

guerrillas. In November he

entenced to death in absentia

e military committee.

lvation.

ormer Spanish Sahara.

was captured.

day evening.

e state-owned station said were other deaths but it did

pecify how many. It reported

presidential palace in

Cameroon and are expected to begin produc-tion shortly. A French firm, Total, is also in-

volved in exploration: Cameroon's share from its oil production last year is estimated by businessmen to have been about \$350 million. Of that amount, \$128 million showed up on Cameroon's most recent budget. Where did the rest go?

"I would like to think," a Western economics

officer said, "that it is being set aside for some good use in the future. I believe most of it is." Because good news generally makes for cheerful official press releases. Cameroon's circumspection over publicizing its oil boom seems curious at first. However, the government's caution is admired by observers.

They seem determined in Cameroon to avoid that boom mentality that causes so much trouble for Nigeria," one said. "President Ahid-jo wants to take it slowly, and that is probably very wise course."

The urban growth rate of Cameroon, population 7 million, was 6 percent last year, as word seemed to radiate from the commercial capital, Douala, that there was money around and jobs

### Overcrowding

With that growth has come overcrowding and an inflation rate that has been running between 15 and 20 percent. Trumpeting the news of oil production and new discoveries could only exacerbate these problems.

Caution has been a hallmark of Mr. Ahidjo's government. He is described by admiring diplomats as being decidedly unflashy, but steady and hard-working. In African politics, Mr.

Ahidjo is known as a compromiser.

He is now serving his fifth five-year term as president, and his style has apparently suited the country well

10 barrels of oil a day from offshore leases.

"I don't think there is a single country that il and Gulf Oil companies have explored in has anything negative to say about Cameroon,"

bitter dispute between the presi-

dent and government of the Islam-

ic republic, setting up a three-man reconciliation committee and ban-

ning public speeches by political leaders

taking sides in the dispute between

and the dominant, fundamentalist

Islamic Republican Party. The

dent and his major political oppo-

agreement, but each wrote a sum-

mary of his views, on which Aya-

tollah Khomeini based his judg-

chief, Ayatollah Mohammed Beheshti; Mr. Bani-Sadr; Premier

Mohammed Rajai; Hashemi Raf-

sanjani, the speaker of the Majlis

[parliament); Ayatollah Kho-meini's son Syed Ahmad; the pro-secutor-general; Ayatollah Kho-meini's military adviser; and for-mer Premier Mehdi Bazargan. There was no immediate explana-

tion of the presence of Mr. Bazar-

gan, whose post-revolutionary gov-ernment fell after militants seized

the U.S. Embassy on Nov. 4, 1979.

nouncement Sunday by the funda-mentalist-controlled Justice Minis-

try that Mr. Bani-Sadr, the leading

moderate, would have to answer

court charges of abusing his pow-er. The statement on behalf of Ay-

atollah Beheshti, who also heads

the Islamic Republican Party, said

charges were filed by Moslem mili-

tants arrested by order of Mr. Bani-Sadr at the March 5 rally,

"A great majority of those in-

jured during the ominous incident

at Tehran University have lodged

complaints against the president

with the Tehran public prosecu-

tor's office, claiming that he had issued orders for their arrest with-

out having any judicial justifica-

The number of militants arrest-

ed at the rally, where Mr. Bani-

Sadr delivered a verbal attack on

the fundamentalists, was not dis-

The fundamentalist chief pro-

secutor. Ayatollah Abdolkarim Mousavi-Ardebili, hinted at the

latest move by his faction last

week when he accused the presi-

dent of claiming to be above the law and said that it would be legal.

under the Islamic constitution to

The president, who could be dis-

missed if the Supreme Court judged him guilty of abusing his powers, has threatened to resign.

The constitution gives Ayatollah

Khomeini the power to dismiss the

president if the Supreme Court

finds that he "departed from his

prosecute Mr. Bani-Sadr.

tion," the announcement said.

Tehran Radio reported.

The meeting followed an an-

Present were the Supreme Court

they did not obey it.

ment

ents, Radio Mauritania said. It President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr

U.S. Ambassador Hume Horan said. "Internally, this country has as many tribal, religious and ethnic divisions as any country in Africa. But here it is, getting along just fine.

"The Cameroomians don't make a lot of speeches, they don't toot their own horn. Their food production is OK, they're having a little bit of an oil boom. If there were more Cameroons in the world, our foreign policy would be much easier."

### Tough President

Mr. Ahidjo, 57, has led his country since its independence from France in 1960 and has proved that he can be tough when necessary.

In the 1960s, Cameroon was the scene of bloody guerrilla activity, and Mr. Ahidjo responded with force. The remaining guerrillas were said to have been rounded up in 1972. The country remains security-conscious, and West-ern diplomats estimate that about 300 political prisoners are being held in Cameroonian jails.

At the same time, Mr. Ahidjo is apparently forgiving of his political opponents, often bringing them into the government. And, according to a diplomat, if someone in the government. ernment falls out of favor, he is usually eased out over a period of time.

That is not to say the country does not have problems. Businessmen complain about the growing level of corruption. Some citizens say the civil service is shot through with favoritism.

There are also some who wonder - quietly what the president is doing building a \$150million palace on a hilltop in Yaounde, the capital. University students have become restive in the last year or two, and more and more graduates are complaining that their education is of little value in slow-moving Cameroon.

But for now, there seems little reason to ex-pect any sudden changes, not from a president who values deliberation and a reliance on the

Polish labor leader Lech Watesa holding a microphone as be addressed a union rally Monday at the stadium in Radom.

# U.S. Accuses Russia In Plane Hijacking

rmy Coup Khomeini Bids to End Internal Dispute; From Agency Dispatches
WASHINGTON — The U.S. State Department accused the Soviet Union on Monday of respon-sibility in the 13-day hijacking of a Pakistani airliner, which ended Saturday with the release of the plane and 101 hostages in Syria.

> State Department spokesman William J. Divess read a statement that said the Soviet Union, as the principal occupying power in Afghanistan, had some responsibility for the episode. The three Pakistaui hijachers "arrived [in Kabul] with pistols." Mr. Dyess said. "They left with machine guns." He said he based the statement on "refrom American ports

The charge follows a statement made Sunday by an American among the freed hostages, Craig R. Clymore, who is wanted on drug charges in the United States. He said that machine guns were given to the three hijackers after the Pakistan International Airlines Boeing 720-B was diverted to Kabul's airport March 2. He said that the hijackers "had automatics, time bombs and grenades. When we stopped in Kabul they brought on

machine guns."

Canadian authorities, meanwhile, said they believed that one of the passengers who was carrying an American passport is an escaped Canadian convict.

Earlier, he said the United States found it "strange and unreasonable" that the Soviet Union did

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

cape responsibility for what hap-

was accusing the Soviet Union of supplying the weapons, said, "I don't see how the Soviets can es-

Mr. Dyess added that the three hijackers were seen together along-side the plane at Kabul, with Afghan and Soviet security forces, and that the hijackers appeared to

not condemn the hijacking until it had been in progress for 10 days. He also said the Afghan authori-

# **Cancels Plans** For Walkout

**Polish Union** 

By Brian Mooney

RADOM. Poland - Independent trade union leaders in this Polish industrial city have called off a two-hour regional strike set for Wednesday, state radio said Mon-

day night.
The radio quoted local Solidar-ity leader Andrzej Sobieraj as saying the decision to cancel the strike had been taken "in view of the par-tial fulfillment of our demands by the authorities."

Solidarity national leader Lech Walesa earlier appealed to workers in Radom not to strike, saying he

was confident that the government would send a delegation to negotiare their demands. The official news agency PAP said Monday night that Zdzisław Kwiecinski had been elected first secretary of the Communist Party's Radom branch to replace

### darity had sought. Labor Revolt

Janusz Prokopiak, one of three lo-

cal officials whose removal Soli-

The Radom branch of Solidarity demanded the removal of the three officials whom it accuses of harshly suppressing a labor revolt against food-price increases in

The PAP report said that the three officials had been exonerated of charges by Solidarity that they had abused their positions for personal gain.

"An investigation conducted by the Supreme Control Chamber [state auditing commission] has shown the groundlessness of the charges leveled at Janusz Prokopiak as well as Gov. Roman Mackowski and police chief Stefan Mozgawa," PAP quoted Politburo member Tadeusz Grabski as say-

The report said Mr. Prokopiak had offered his resignation so as not to be a source of local conflict. Mr. Mackowski had also tendered

his resignation.
There was no official confirmation, however, for earlier reports

that Mr. Mozgawa had quit his

Mr. Walesa, accompanied by local religious leaders and dissident Jacek Kuron, recalled the Radom unrest of 1976. Mr. Walesa told a cheering crowd of 15,000 in a packed football stadium that he was convinced the Radom workers would win.

Mr. Walesa said it was time for his union to adopt new tactics.
"We must put a stop to this." he said. "We must not annihilate ourselves. We have got a reasonable government, we cannot go on

"I think this government will sit down at the table with us and co-operate with us," the labor leader

### Full Support

Mr. Walesa said that regional branches of Solidarity had harmed the union by bringing the southern province of Bielsko-Biala to a standstill for 10 days and staging a two-day strike in Jelenia Gora, also in the south, earlier this year.

While advising moderation, Mr. Walesa nonetheless threw his full support behind Radom and said: "The people responsible for 1976 must be punished."

A lawyer who had defended workers involved in the 1976 revolt against meat-price increases re-called injustices that he said occurred in the trials of some 50 per-

sons. Mr. Walesa expressed confidence that Premier Wojciech Jaruzelski would settle the workers' demands.

Radom Solidarity officials said that they would call off a two-hour strike planned for Wednesday only if the government sent a delegation

to discuss their demands and grievances. In Bydgoszcz, farmers staged a sit-in Monday in the local head-

quarters of the pro-Communist United Peasant Party to press for the recognition of a farmers' un-

### Delicate Diplomacy Marks Departure Of South African Officers From U.S.

By Joseph Lelyveld New York Times Service

JOHANNESBURG - The State Department has made every effort to avoid saying that a group of high-ranking South African military officers, including the army's chief of staff for intelligence, were expelled from the United States at the weekend for misrepresenting themselves and their mission when they applied for their visas.

Instead, it explained that official inquiries were made as to when they would be leaving the United States, and that the response was they would be leaving Saturday night, apparently on the first avail-

The diplomatic delicacy of the department's account was considerably more than the Pretoria government might have expected from the Carter administration under similar circumstances, but considerably less than it obviously hoped to gain from the Reagan administration when it sent the officers to Washington in the guise of diplo-

U.S. officials in South Africa and Washington were immediately concerned that the explanation of how such high-ranking officers could have received visas without their identity becoming known would be met by widespread disbelief, especially by South Africa's

strong ties with the Iranian Kurd-

Iranian territory bordering Iraq, and Mr. Hussein's troops have occupied strips of land there. Baghdad said its forces had

since the war started in September. of a live-mile strip. At this time they were known to have made contacts with Kurdish insurgents fighting the Tehran authorities. Last week an Iranian military

Iranians are Shiites.

This is the first time Iraq has offered help to Iranian minorities in such specific terms since Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini came to power two years ago.

fered help to the Iranian Kurds to counter the shah's military and other support to the Kurdish insurgents in northern Itaq.

black-ruled neighbors, which are already quite suspicious of the new administration's attitude to the white regime here.

Even as State Department personnel were laboring to find ap-propriate language to explain the hasty departure of the South Afri-

### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

can military team, the government of Mozambique was staging an elaborate news conference in Maputo on Saturday in an attempt to support its allegations that the CIA furnished information to the South African armed forces that helped them in their recent intrusion into Mozambique to attack headquarters there of the African National Congress, an exile movement seeking the end of South African white rule.

At a time when the Reagan administration is officially said merely to be reviewing its policies, a number of forces seem to be working to persuade it to do what it might be ideologically inclined to

do anyhow; that is to view the major issues in southern Africa through the prism of East-West confrontation. It is an approach previous administrations generally tried to avoid because its logical consequence is closer identification with South Africa. For the same reason, it is an attitude that South Africa seems eager to en

U.S. Embassy sources stresses that the visas would never have been issued to the five officer. who were represented as diplomat. going for routine consultation: with their own embassy, if their military function had been known. Indeed, it has been settled American policy — and apparently still is — to exclude official visits by South African military officers.

In any event, the question of what the South Africans were hoping to accomplish is more interesting and important than the question of how they got into the coun-

try.

Their willingness to run the risk of embarrassment that might have (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

### **British Tory MP Defects** To New Social Democrats

By Leonard Downie Jr. Washington Post Service LONDON — In a dramatic

demonstration of growing political opposition to Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's harsh economic policies, a member of Parliament quit the governing Conservative Party Monday in the middle of a debate on its unpopular tax-raising budget.

Fowler, a Conservative member of Parliament since 1970, declared in a crowded House of Commons that he was joining the new Social Democratic Party, in the center of the British political spectrum.

He then walked down from the

government benches and crossed the dividing aisle to sit on one of the facing opposition benches with the 12 Social Democrats. They had only recently defected from Labor, the largest opposition party, which has turned sharply to the left while Mrs. Thatcher has moved the Conservatives to the right.

both Labor and Conservative voters as an alternative, in alliance with the existing Liberal Party, to Labor's more militant Socialism and Mrs. Thatcher's survival-ofthe-fittest free market determina-

Mr. Brocklebank-Fowier's strong criticism of Mrs. Thatcher's government is shared by a sizable minority of Conservative members of Parliament, including a number of Mrs. Thatcher's Cabinet ministers. Some of them also have publicly expressed their dissent, while others have privately made it clear to fellow politicians and newsmen.

### Pressing for Action

But they have indicated they will stay in the government to try to change its policies. Many of them are pressing for action by Mrs. Thatcher before the end of the year to ease the squeeze on private industry during Britain's worst recession in a half century. They want further reductions in interest rates and taxes on business, some form of relief from high energy costs, and innovative forms of private and government investment in capital improvements such as

### Col. Ahmed Salem Ould the other leader of the coup upt, was arrested. Mauritania 3 said. He had been one of gners of the Polisario accord, broke with the government al months later. rocco warned Mauritania reek that Polisario infiltration northern Mauritania could

### Moroccan attacks in Mauri-C. Troops Capture spected IRA Chiefs

The Associated Press LFAST - Special Air Service ) commandos have captured suspected IRA leaders in a near Northern Ireland's borith the Irish Republic, securithorities reported early Mon-

police spokesman confirmed the British troops handed the non over to police early Sunalong with seized weapons, sets and camouflaged comCourt Case Expected Against Bani-Sadr legal duties" or if the Majlis deems the Supreme Court and the speak-him incompetant. the Supreme Court and the speak-er of the Majlis [parliament], devi-

TEHRAN — Iranian revolution-ary leader Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini moved Monday to end a Radio after the meeting of political and religious leaders: "There was a lot of discussion in the presence of the imam [Ayatollah Khomeini], and it was decided that everyone should write his views for the imant to give a final decision." Mr. In a statement read over nation—Rafsanjani, the Majlis speaker, it is levision, the ayatollah avoided said the participants "proposed a solution," but he did not elaborate, and Mr. Bani-Sadr said they discussed their views and then individually submitted suggestions to

conflict started with factional violence March 5 at a mass rally ad-Ayatollah Khomeini's statement dressed by the president.

Ayatollah Khomeini said that Monday said: "In order to study complaints, war problems and all Iran's major public figures and bodies were legally in office and that it was forbidden to insult or other disputed issues between the officials a delegation will be appointed, including a representative weaken them. But he reminded them that they were subject to the of the president, one from the other side and one from my own constitution and that they could office. If they find any wrongdoing face public exposure and trial if by any official they must denounce Earlier, he summoned the presi-

nents, all supporters of the Islamic party, to an unprecedented meeting in a Tehran mosque. The parti-cipants left without reaching

him incompetant.

Ayatollah Beheshti told Tehran not forbidden.

Ayatollah Khomeini in writing.

him so that he may be investigat-

Referring to recent violence, including scuffles at the March 5 ral-ly in which about 45 people were

ated groups have created disturbances, it will be better if they give no more speeches until the end of the war. Interviews are, however, The statement also authorized

the three-man committee to study newspapers, and, if any two of them finds a newspaper objection-able, to denounce it to judicial authorities. Newspapers supporting the rival groups have recently carried articles and denunciations that may have increased tensions. in another part of the 10-point statement, Ayatollah Khomeini reaffirmed his faith in Mr. Bani-

armed forces. **Defection Reported** 

Sadr as commander-in-chief of the

port in eastern Turkey and has asked for political asylum, according to Turkish news agency reports. The officer, whose name was not disclosed, has requested temporary asylum in Turkey but hopes to go to the United States, official

chance to heed our warning," he

declared, "and Tehran knows that

their action against the Iranians in

several sections of the front since

the failure last week of an Islamic

mission to bring about a cease-fire.

egation formed by nations that

profess nonalignment is due to meet here Monday before traveling

The delegation is made up of the foreign ministers of Cuba, India

and Zambia and the chief of the

political department of the Pales-

tine Liberation Organization. The head of the team, Cuba's foreign

minister, Isidoro Malmirca, and

the PLO representative, Farouk

forces must withdraw from occu-

pied territory before a truce can be

arranged, while the Iraqis are op-

posed to any pullout before

Iran has insisted that Iraqi

Kaddoumi, are already here.

to Tehran and Baghdad.

Another mediation effort is being considered. A four-man del-

Iraqi troops have stepped up

we mean what we say."

# ANKARA (NYT) — An Iranian colonel forced an Iranian C-47 plane to land Monday at Van Air-

injured, Ayatollah Khomeini said: Since during speeches by the president, the premier, the head of

President of Iraq Is Reported to Offer To Arm Nationalist Minorities in Iran New York Times Service

BEIRUT - President Saddam

Hussein of Iraq has offered to pro-

vide minorities in Iran with weapons and other assistance, the Bagidad radio reported. The offer seemed to be an attempt to dismember Iran. We are ready to extend all types of aid including guns to those Iranian people so they may achieve their national rights and establish good neighborly relations with Iraq," President Hussein said with Iraq," President Hussein said in a speech Saturday, according to

the state radio Sunday. The radio, monitored here, said the president was addressing new units of Iraqi militiamen known as the People's Army before they left for the front-line fighting with

Mr. Hussein reiterated that his troops stood ready to occupy more Iranian territory and towns if the Tehran authorities continued to refuse to recognize Iraqi demands for ending the war in the Gulf, now in its sixth month.

## **Aide Says Egypt Arms Chad Faction**

The Associated Press CAIRO — Egypt has been arming the losing side in Chad's civil war in order to slow Libya's inter-

vention there. Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali said Monday. The minister refused to specify what kind of arms his country was giving to the militia of former Chadian Defense Minister Hissene Habre. Asked to elaborate on whether Mr. Habre's forces were receiving U.S., British or French military gear that has been sold to Egypt in recent years, Mr. Ali said, "I will not tell secrets,"

His remarks, at a briefing for foreign newsmen in Cairo, were the first confirmation that Egypt was sending arms into Chad.

where Libya's intervention last fall was viewed as a move to expand the regime of Libyan leader Moamer Qadhafi.

Before the Libyan move, the civil war had shaped up as a standoff between the forces of Chadian President Goukouni Oueddei and those of Mr. Habre. After Libya sent Soviet-supplied attack bombers, tanks, artillery and infantry brigades to Mr. Queddei's aid. fierce fighting ended last Dec. 15 with the Habre forces retreating toward Sudan and Mr. Habre escaping into neighboring Cam-

Clashes between the Libyans and the defeated militia have been flaring, and the fighting now threatens to spill into Sudan.

eignty over the Shatt-al-Arab waterway, which runs along part of the border between the two countries President Hussein was quoted by the Baghdad radio as saying:
"Time has come for the people of

"This is the Iranian regime's last Tehran recognizes Iraq's sover-

Arabistan to exercise their national rights on their own soil." The Iranian province of Khuzistan is called Arabistan by the Iraqis. Strips of Land "Iraq is prepared to establish

ish people and the peoples of Baluchistan and Azerbaijan." Mr. Hussein was quoted as having Most of these minorities inhabit

penetrated 35 miles into Khuzistan In December the Iraqis crossed into Kurdistan and gained control

spokesman declared that the Iraqis had opened a new front in Azerbaijan, near the Turkish border. Many Turkomans live in Azerbaijan, which also has a Kurdish population. The Turkomans and the Kurds are Sunni Moslems. Most

During the reign of Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi, Iraq of-

### INSIDE

### North-South Until the Reagan administra-

est in it early this month, the North-South summit meeting, now planned for late October after nearly two years of diplomacy, appeared unlikely to materialize at all. The Mexico meeting is expected to be the first occasion when President Reagan tells other world leaders in detail how the United States envisages Western economic cooperation with the developing countries. A news analysis: Page 2.

tion took an unexpected inter-

### **Dow Tops 1,000** The Dow Jones industrial av-

erage broke the 1,000 mark Monday as prices on the New York Stock Exchange jumped in active trading helped by a continuing downward trend in interest rates. The Dow gained 7.02 points to close at 1,002.79, its first close over 1,000 since Jan. 6. Page 7.

Christopher Brocklebank-

No other Conservative member of Parliament is expected to follow Mr. Brocklebank-Fowler soon. But his move gave a symbolic boost to the fledgling Social Democratic Party. According to public opinion polls, it is equally attractive to roads, railroads, sewers and

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

# U.S. Seeks Forum at North-South Summit

### Reagan Interest Revived Languishing Negotiations for Mexico Meeting

By Joseph Fitchett

International Herold Tribune VIENNA — Until the Reagan administration took an unexpected interest in it early this mouth, the North-South summit meeting, nowplanned for late October after more than a year of diplomacy,

appeared unlikely to materialize at

The Mexico meeting is expected to be the first occasion when President Reagan tells other world leadets in detail how the United States envisages Western economic cooperation with the developing coun-

Until recently the issue had been pushed into the background in Washington, but the Reagan administration now apparently has decided to try to limit the political damage of its conservative policies

on foreign aid.

Nominally a question of economics, development policy actually affects Washington's relations with its allies, with the Third World and with the oil-exporting countries, diplomats said last week at the Vienna talks to schedule the summit meeting.

The original plan for a restricted

summit on North-South issues dates back to the February, 1980, report of the Brandt Commission. a board of prominent Westerners and representatives of developing countries. They said only urgent action could rescue the economies of the West and the Third World.

Despite this call and the additional sense of crisis imparted by the second oil shock in 1979, efforts to convene a North-South summit met resistance in most Western capitals — until the U.S.

### The Rich-Poor Gap

Mr. Reagan's message in Mexi-co will emphasize the U.S. desire to break with recent attempts to bridge the gap between rich and poor countries. The administration is impatient with multilateral aid formulas, with appeals for massive transfers of resources, with Third World demands for a global reform — in fact with the very concept that there is a Third World

This skepticism is shared in many respects by European allies of the United States, but most of them are also concerned that Washington may concentrate so exclusively on the East-West conflict that it neglects a historic op-portunity with the developing

Arguing that ignoring Third World grievances would be politi-cally shortsighted, the French and West German foreign ministers urged the Reagan administration to attend the summit session because many developing countries were becoming more pragmatic

about their economic problems and therefore less susceptible to Soviet propaganda appeals based on resentment of the old colonial

Unless the West maneuvers skillfully, the Europeans argued, instability in the world, and opportunities for revived Soviet influence, will grow because of economic hardship aggravated by mounting oil bills and other financial strains that have wiped out many countries' prospects for any

"There is no reason," a European diplomat said, "to present a propaganda advantage to the Soviet Union, which aside from arms transfers gives virtually no foreign aid except to Cuba, Vietnam and Turkey.

To avoid getting drawn into a discussion of aid, Moscow is expected to boycott the Mexico summit meeting, and as a result to face some embarrassment in the Third

### **MP Defects** From Tories

(Continued from Page 1) telecommunications that would

create new business and jobs. Mrs. Thatcher has so far responded by attacking her critics as lacking the "guts" or "morality" to continue supporting her policies for reducing inflation and govern-ment borrowing. Higher taxes were temporarily necessary, she said, because dissenters in her Cabinet made it impossible to cut government spending as much as she sought.

"This government," Mr. Brock-lebank-Fowler said Monday, "has knocked the stuffing out of British industry" and "created conditions which have caused record levels of bankruptcies and put hundreds of thousands of people [out of

### **Opposition Cheers**

To loud cheers from the opposition benches, he said he greatly regretted that "members of the present Cabinet who disagree pro-foundly as I do with the government's policies are not showing a similar degree of courage" and

joining him in resigning.
"There are a good many Con-servatives who feel as I do," Mr. Brocklebank-Fowler told reporters later. "Whether any of them will follow my course of action is entirely up to them."

His defection reduces the number of Conservative members of Parliament to 336 against 255 La-bor members, 13 Social Demo-crats, 11 Liberals and 16 others from various regional parties.

be 22 countries, including the main Western industrial countries, four members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, and some representative oil-poor developing countries - a restrict-

### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

ed group that could form the basis

Mexico meeting succeeds. At the Mexico meeting, optimists at the Vienna talks declared, it might be possible to lay foundations for a deal about global energy supplies. If the energy outlook can be stabilized it might be possible to strike a new deal about aid that would open both OPEC and

Western purses and markets. At the moment, Western governments are anxiously waiting for Saudi Arabia, which will attend the Mexico session, to provide new inances for the International Monetary Fund, which is the basic facility for recycling oil profits to

the developing countries.

But this relief probably will not continue without some wider breakthrough on the full range of issues covered in the Saudi Arabi an-backed, long-term strategy of OPEC — the same basic issues tentatively mentioned as the probable topics for the Mexico meeting. Even if the meeting produces no

concrete agreements, several diplo-mats said, it will help reduce Third World exasperation about the trend among recession-hit industrial countries to cut back their efforts to assist the developing coun-

A European foreign minister in Vienna was asked whether the postponement imposed by the Reagan administration would complicate the summit meeting because industrial countries would first coordinate their economic policies at a July summit meeting in Ottawa. He replied that the prospect of the Mexico meeting would oblige the United States to focus on development issues at Ot-tawa, thus enhancing the Mexico

### The 'Vietnam Complex'

In Mexico, Mr. Reagan can be expected to lay down a toughsounding approach to develop-ment, which has parallels to what Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. has called "the end of the Vietnam complex" in other foreign

In recent pronouncements, Reagan advisers have rejected the idea that the United States and the West in general owe a debt to the developing countries, most of which have been independent for a generation.

The Reagan administration is even cooler than its predecessors tries.

The participants are expected to to calls from the Third World for a global economic new deal. Instead. U.S. officials note that the Third World is breaking up into often ri-val groups. These officials add that Washington intends to use aid funds selectively to support friend-

Some points in this approach are congenial to other participants in the Mexico session. The oil exporters, who hold a key to the ecofor quiet continued talks if the nomic outlook, also seem convinced that extensive public debates are fruitless.

Many European leaders, who acknowledge privately that the UN-sponsored global negotiations have bogged down, share many of Washington's views.

### A European Sampling

In Britain, Margaret Thatcher's government insists it will no longer listen to demands for assistance based on a colonial past. France has always preferred helping its clients rather than working through international organizations, and nearly 85 percent of French assistance is bilateral. West Germany prefers to direct its Deutsche-mark diplomacy to regions it considers vital to Europe-

an security.

But the Europeans are nervous about seeing the Reagan policies pushed too hard, too fast.

The Mexico summit meeting, several European diplomats said, should be an ideal format for Mr. Reagan to explain his ideas, see other leaders' reactions at first hand and perhaps agree to some mutual adjustments.

A revealing detail is the differ-

ence between the Carter and Reagan administrations in their approach to the Mexico meeting.

Mr. Carter felt that if the sum-mit session was held, it should achieve at least one tangible result. His advisers seized on the idea of beginning at the summit a new en-ergy facility under the World Bank a project the Reagan administration has just abandoned.

Mr. Reagan, in contrast, has insisted that the meeting avoid set-ting any international commitments, that it be restricted to an exchange of views and an attempt to clear the air for a fresh start.

Europeans have gone along with this approach, partly out of con-viction that it offers the best chance of success and partly to insure U.S. participation. But many are hoping that Mr. Reagan will be more generous in Mexico - for example, by reviving the energy bank, which many Europeans see as the prototype institution for drawing more Arab oil money into the international recycling system. Some new start is needed to offer hope for continued development and stability of the poorer coun-



COUNTERPROTEST — Belgian truck drivers blocked traffic Monday on the French border at Rekem, Belgium, shortly after Breton farmers tied up traffic at the same spot to protest Belgian exports of potatoes and pork to France.

### Schmidt, Giscard Meet; Report No EEC Accords

By Paul Taylor

BONN - Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and President Valery Giscard d'Estaing of France, who met Sunday night for talks, agreed ful-ly on world issues, a West German government spokesman said Monday. But the two leaders apparently did not bridge differences on European Economic Community problems.

The spokesman, Kurt Becker, initially said that the two leaders took a positive view of President Reagan's foreign policy, but when asked whether that assessment also applied to discussion in Washington to supply arms to anti-govern ment guerrillas in Afghanistan and Angola, he said: "No. I think they meant primarily the policy on East-West relations and on U.S.-

European relations." He said that Mr. Schmidt and Mr. Giscard d'Estaing, who met for three hours in eastern France near Strasbourg, discussed EEC disputes involving fisheries, steel and farm prices but there was no mention of agreement on these is-

He said that Mr. Giscard d'Estaing raised France's wish for a 10-percent increase in EEC farm pric-es for 1981-82, but that Mr. Schmidt emphasized that Bonn would not accept any rise that meant increasing countries' contri-butions to the EEC.

Finance Ministry officials said that West Germany considered the EEC Commission's proposal for a 7-8 percent average rise to be "on

Mr. Schmidt was also said to express concern that a dispute over French access to British coastal fishing grounds was delaying the approval of a new EEC fisheries policy, and that it was stopping West Germany's deepsea fleet

### Climber of Wall In Berlin Is Shot United Press International

BERLIN — A man trying to climb the Berlin Wall from West to East Berlin was shot and carried away by East German border guards to their side of the barrier, West Berlin police said Monday. It was the first time East Ger-

man guards were known to have shot anyone trying to cross the wall to the Communist side. Police said a man about 40 started to climb the wall in the musual direction of West to East.

East German border guards called out to him, then fired off a warning shot before taking exact aim, the police said. The mysterious climber collapsed and was taken away in a truck by the East German guards, police said. It was not known how severely he was

(Continued from Page 1)

been apparent in such a quasi-

clandestine mission indicates

much about their hopes for the

sion came in the week that the ad-

ministration formally expressed its eagerness for the repeal of the Clark Amendment, which prohi-

bits covert activities by the United

The prospect that President Reagan and his advisers might eventually be persuaded to see the

conflict in Angola as a test of

Western resolve has excited specu-

and would soon cost Bonn 30 mil-lion Deutsche marks (\$14 million) in emergency aid to its fishing in-

The spokesman said the two leaders also discussed Bonn's objections to subsidies that France and several other EEC countries pay to their declining steel indus-tries.

Mr. Becker said that French Prime Minister Raymond Barre would visit Bonn for talks soon. Government sources said Mr. Barre would come after the EEC summit next week in Maastricht, the Netherlands, suggesting that the summit was unlikely to resolve any of the major EEC problems. .

Diplomatic sources said there was little prospect of progress on the disputes until after the French presidential elections on April 26 and May 10, in which Mr. Giscard d'Estaing faces a strong challenge from Socialist leader Francois Mit-

### Ex-Envov's Role In Pornography Queried in U.K.

The Associated Press LONDON - A member of Parliament on Monday asked Defense Secretary John Mott to determine whether a retired British diplomat's alleged involvement in child pornography was a risk to national security.

who accused the government of a cover-up for refusing to prosecute the former diplomat, made the request in a motion in the House of Commons. He also said "the probability is that I will be naming this

But Attorney General Sir Mi-chael Havers advised Mr. Dickens to remain silent on the identity of the former official referred to in a child pomography trial last week. Sir Michael said the man's offense was trivial and did not corrupt

Mr. Dickens said Sir Michael's advise was "like a red flag to a bull" and said "the attorney general has done a great disservice in this case. I do not like the estabshment leaning on me," he said. He asserted that the retired dinlomat's involvement with an organization advocating legalization of sexual relations between adults and children made him "a tremendons security risk .... And open

Abducted Italian Is Freed From Agency Dispate

being kidnapped in this southern Italian town, police said Sunday. Police said no ransom was paid.

TARANTO, Italy — Nicola Monticelli, 12, a schoolteacher's son, was released three days after

and Cuban support, then the same conclusion might be drawn about

And if that conclusion is drawn,

then Washington might be per-suaded to withdraw or at least re-

and the insurgent movement ac-

African intelligence officers hoped

for a sharpening confrontation in

the region is not unrelated to South Africa's own recent actions,

notably the unyielding position it took in January at a United Na-

tions conference on Namibia, as

South-West Africa is generally

known, and its raid on Mozam-

bique. The Soviet Union respond-

ed to that attack by sending some

naval vessels into Mozambican

to influence that assessment.

cluding the United States.

bases in Angola.

It is likely, too, that there has been an increase in the flow of Soviet arms to the insurgents in

the insurgent movement known as the South West African People's South-West Africa.
In going to Washington without Organization that operates from duce its support for a settlement proposal that both South Africa new policy makers.

ring by infiltrating the CIA as a double-agent "mole."

Mozambique expelled four U.S. diplomats and two of their wives on spy charges on March 4. Three days later two other Americans were arrested and are still being held. No physical evidence of U.S. spying was presented Saturday, although pictures of the alleged spies were on sale outside the news con-

Moscow Police Storm Building, Fre From Agency Desputches

MOSCOW - Soviet police wearing builetproof vests into a Moscow apartment Monday before storming it and a man reportedly holding a girl hostage. Western witness dent said. They said shots were fired and two men were take scene in ambulances.

Soviet police refused comment on the three-hour inciden like m story apartment building mainly occupied by foreign diplor talk gifted nessmen and journalists. But the incident itself occurred in a state of the incident itself occurred in a state occurred tion where Soviet families live.

The police were quoted by witnesses as calling the Russian man." The witnesses said the man had fired pistol shots from the ment window, wounding two persons. The wounded men seen half away by the police apparently did not include the man who held it hostage. The girl was reportedly unharmed.

### West Berlin Parliament Agrees to Dissolve 🚡 Reuters

BERLIN — West Berlin's parliament announced its premature disculation Monday to open a testing election campaign for the city's rube

left-liberal coalition. Mayor Hans-Jochen Vogel, elected after the administration I Dietrich Stobbe collapsed in January, said West Berlin's 2 million re dents wanted elections in May. He spoke before the parliament tool formal, unanimous vote for its own dissolution before the May 10 policies. step agreed to after Mr. Stobbe stepped down.

Mr. Stobbe resigned because of a revolt in his Social Democratic Paragraph over the worst financial scandal in the city's history. The opposition of the christian Democrats collected about 300,000 signatures for a petition in took. force elections two years ahead of schedule.

### U.S. Congressman, Salvadoran Leader Meetinick is 100 cf

The Associated Press SAN SALVADOR - Rep. Clarence Long, chairman of a U.S. Hagile Cv. subcommittee considering President Reagan's request for more militaribut aid to El Salvador, arrived in San Salvador on Monday for a two-dillion visit and met with junta leader Jose Napoleon Duarte. He was salvaged to meet with Salvadoran business leaders and church salvadoran business lead

In Washington, Rep. Long's administrative assistant, Thomas Kerre Luis said the congressman's trip includes stops in Guatemala, Costa Rica:

Mexico City, for which the U.S. government is paying, but that Raford Long is paying for the side trip to El Salvador, which the State Dep Rica II ment would not sanction because of the lighting there.

Rep. Long, chairman of the House Appropriations Foreign Opi Horizons Subcommittee, has expressed skepticism about further U.S. evil volvement in El Salvador. The subcommittee was expected to vote M day on part of a \$25-million aid package requested by Mr. Reagan of help the junta fight leftist guerrillas.

### Surinam Forces Reportedly Foil Coup Attemist 1910 The Associated Press

PARAMARIBO, Surinam - Government forces in this tiny Sol American nation foiled a coup late Sunday night, leaving one persidead and another wounded, the information service said Monday.

Usually reliable sources said the attempt took place in the districtor saramacca, about 40 miles west of this capital. The report could no interest the saramacca are successful to the saramacca. officially confirmed. There were no signs of any extraordinary activity Monday in this capital of about 150,000, and no additional militare

The attempted coup was the latest upheaval since a group of nonocidinative missioned officers and lower-ranking officers took power in Februal last year, following a dispute over attempts to uniceria.

### Israel Assails U.S. Plan to Sell Radar to Sau ading

The Associated Press TEL AVIV — Israel reacted angrily Monday to reports that the UStates plans to equip Saudi Arabia with flying radar stations, military experts claim will allow the Saudis to scan Israel's most

Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir told the Knesset that because the of new weapons systems to Sandi Ambia 1877 defenses "like a closed-circuit TV camera in our bedroom." Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir told the Allesse that because sale of new weapons systems to Saudi Arabia. "friendly relations"

the United States are being clouded."

He was referring to U.S. plans that could result in allowing the diffusion buy surveillance aircraft. Israel believes such sales could expose in the country of th enemies all military movements in the Jewish state.

### Child, 2 UN Troops Killed in Lebanon Sheller

United Press International BEIRUT — A child and two Nigerian soldiers of the United Nipeacekeeping force in southern Lebanon were killed Monday in a first of artillery barrages that Lebanon said came from Israeli guns.

denied firing into Lebanon. A UN spokesman said the shelling began just after noon and c village of Qantara, 5 miles (8 kilometers) from the Israeli borde: came from the enclave of the rightist militia of Maj. Saad Hadda P. renegade Lebanese officer.

### U.S. Accuses Soviet Unich **Over Hijacking Incident**

(Continued from Page 1)

ernment from negotiating with the hijackers while the plane was in Kabul. The plane, which had been mmandeered over Pakistan, left Kabul for Damascus, where the in-cident ended after Pakistan's president, Mohammed Zia ul-Flaq, agreed to release 54 persons the the hijackers claimed were political

Gen. Zia renewed charges Sunday that Afghan officials provided the hijackers with extra weapons. Another American aboard the hijacked jet, Frederick Hubbell, a Des Moines, Iowa, lawyer, said in Frankfurt interview broadcast by CBS in New York that the killing of a Pakistani diplomat-hostage, Tariq Rahim, occurred while the man was being pistol-whipped and that the gun may have gone off ac-

cidentally,
Mr. Hubbells' wife, Charlotte,
said that a doctor aboard the plane

### S. African Officers Leave Washington government in Angola as unac-ceptable because it relies on Soviet

support for the country's inde-

going through the normal diplo-matic channels, the South Africans may have counted on bypassing the specialists in hopes of making their case directly to some of the

### Spies Displayed

cepted three years ago under pres-sure from five Western nations, in-MAPUTO. Mozembique (AP) The Reagan administration's - The government presented two alleged Mozambican spies to re-porters Saturday to back up allegareadiness to move in that direction would have much to do with its assessment of Soviet intentions in tions of a large-scale U.S. spy ring the region. Presumably the South

In a press briefing, a white Mozambican Air Force officer also said that he had exposed the spy The paradox is that the evidence

istani prisoners and their p was turned back to Syria, w were given temporary asy The hijackers surrendered to ian authorities, who did not what would be done with them! A source in Pakistan said Mil day that several of the prison had been jailed in Pakistan had been jailed in rakistan see lot. charges of spying for the Social lot. Union and Libya; among the Munir Warraich, a former national fifteer and diplomat who was interested last fall on charges of parts of Moscielle.

told her the Pakistani died frag les concussion after he was dure concussion but alive, frontistic plane to the runway. Before the Rahim died, she said, he told the less than the less

forced him to play Rusal of roulette. She said the hijacker get ber

husband that the hijackers

her that they were trained billing Palestine Liberation Organiza

The release of the hostages

after Libya reneged on an a

ment to provide haven for the

ing defense secrets to Moscocka.

Two principal defendants in the other espionage case involving I bya also were flown to Syria. t. A bostage identified during h jacking as an American was in stead a Canadian using the nan of Lawrence C. Mangum. M. Mangum's wife said her husban. a Brooklyn furniture mover, he never left the United States. The Canadian government said it it, lieved the man posing as Mr. M gum was Lawrence Lome, who caped from a Canadian penitary in 1976 while serving a for importing narcotics. A sp man in Ottawa said that, Canada has no extradition : ment with Syria, the Syriar ernment was expected to aid da in returning the fugitive.

The American wanted c

charges. He said he lives gier, Morocco. The State ment revoked his passp said it would issue him de valid for travel only to th States. The United State extradition treaty with Sypic. The Moslems among the

nous ri pul Sadal with

charges in the United Stat

Clymore, declined to disc

tages, mostly Pakistanis abs. flew to Saudi Arabi for a two-day thanks Islam's holy shrines, in trip to Mecca as guests di government, befor



Who wouldn't want to be in your shoes? Especially when those feet will be taking you to the famous cheese markets, flower auctions, gorgeous canals, windmills, and a Van Gogh or two. So share it all with your family and friends back home. But before you make that call, here are some guilder-saving tips.

SAVE ON SURCHARGES Many hotels outside the U.S. charge exorbitant surcharge fees on international calls. And sometimes the fees are greater than the cost of the call itself. But if your hotel has TELEPLAN, the way to keep hotel surcharges reasonable, go ahead and call. No Teleplan? Read on!

In most countries there's no threeminute minimum on self-dialed calls. So if your hotel offers International Dialing from your room, place a short call home and have them call you back. The surcharge on short calls is low. And you pay for the callback from the States with dollars, not local currency, when you get

There are other ways to save money. SAVE WITH A SHORTE

your next home or office phone bill.

SAVE THESE OTHER WAYS

Telephone Company credit card and

collect calls may be placed in many

the hotel surcharges on such calls are

countries. And where they are,

surcharges altogether by calling from the post office or from other telephone centers.

savings are considerable.

foot the phone bill.

SAVE NIGHTS & WEEKENDS Always check to see whether the country you're in has lower rates at night and on weekends. Usually the

Now that you've learned to walk

leather. And now that you've learned

the calling tips, you'll find it easy to

on wood, you've saved a little shoe

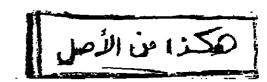
(A) Bell System

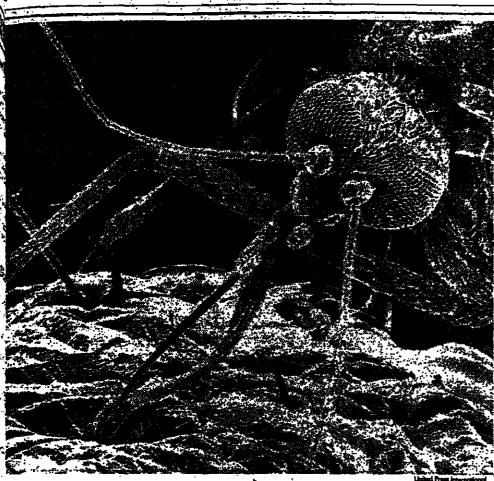
usually low. Or, you can avoid Reach out and touch someone lation and high expectations here in South Africa's pro-government

States in Angola.

Reagan Policy Die Transvaler, an Afrikaanslanguage paper, suggested that U.S. aid to Jonas Savimbi's insurgent movement, the Union for the Total Independence of Angola, known as UNITA, would be in keeping with the declared policy of the Reagan administration in Central America and Afghanistan. The paper observed that such an intervention could also have enormous impact on the question of the future of the disputed territory of

South-West Africa. If Washington sees the existing ports as a demonstration of its





### U.S. Investigators Find Illegal Aliens **Get Government Housing Subsidies**

By Robert Pear

SHINGTON — Preliminary ries by congressional investis strongly suggest that sub-ial numbers of illegal aliens ve federal housing subsidies hundreds of thousands of as wait months or years for

e Department of Housing Urban Development has tak-ne position that "there is no basis for inquiring into the nship status of persons apply-or federal housing subsidies." amer Smith, executive director

e Housing Authority of Los les, said recently that his y used to ask applicants, "Is ead of your household a citir legal resident of the United s?" However, he said in an inw, the question was eliminatst year after federal housing als told him that it violated

ights laws. e issue is one illustration of lifficulty of defining the legal s of illegal aliens, whose num-were recently estimated by the us Bureau at 3.5 million to 6

### 1 in 5 Patients

Texas there has been extenitigation over the entitlement egal alien children to a free c education, while elsewhere counties are pressing the fedovernment for belp in paying osts of providing health care

s Angeles officials report that f every five patients admitted county hospital is an illegal They said it cost \$91 million wide hospital services to illeiens in the fiscal year 1978. ditors from the General Ac-ing Office, an investigative of Congress, found that "there

Federal housing officials said they could not estimate the total number of illegal aliens receiving subsidies because applicants were not asked about their citizenship or immigration status.

Rep. Wayne R. Grisham, R-Calif., has introduced a bill to prohibit illegal aliens from receiving federal housing assistance. "I see no reason why assistance should be provided to illegal aliens to the detriment of otherwise eligi-ble low-income families," he said.

Housing officials say that in almost every part of the country they are incondated with applica-tions when they announce the availability of subsidies. The offi-cials say that housing assistance is available to less than 20 percent of

those who need it.
The officials said that the value of subsidies varied from city to city but that some families might receive as much as \$100,000 in rent subsidies over 25 years. Under the basic subsidy program, the federal government pays the difference be-tween the fair-market rent and what a tenent can afford to pay

what a tenant can afford to pay. The authority to control immigration, to admit or exclude aliens, is vested exclusively in the federal

### Moslem Rebels Raid Town in Philippines United Press International

ZAMBOANGA, Philippines --Moslem rebels armed with automatic rifles and grenade launchers attacked a southern Philippine town Monday, killing two children and wounding nine others, authorities reported. Militiamen shot to death three of the rebels.

Guerrillas of the separatist Moro National Liberation Front claimed that they carried out the

HIGH-POWERED SCIENCE — The Swedish photographer Lennart Nilsson used an elecon scan microscope to take a high-resolution photograph of a mosquito biting human skin.

> aliens in federally assisted housing ficials may not discriminate against citizens or permanent resident aliens on the basis of national origin, and the Fifth and 14th Amendments to the Constitution guarantee "due process of law" and "equal protection of the laws"

to any "person" in the United States, not just to citizens. The high court said in 1971 that states could not deny welfare benefits to legal aliens or impose a residency requirement because in so doing they would encroach on the exclusive federal power over immi-

But the federal government may apose such restrictions, according to the Supreme Court, which in 1976 upheld a rule denying Medi-care benefits to aliens who had not lived in the United States for at least five years.

### 'Undestrable' Refugees

Washington Post Service NAPLES, Fia. — Vice President Bush says the Reagan administra-tion would like to send the "unde-sirable" Cuban refugeess back to Fidel Castro if there is a "humane and credible way of doing it."

Responding to questions from reporters here Saturday night on the first stop of a four-day political swing through Florida, Mr. Bush took a hard line on the Cuban refugee question that has agitated public opinion in this state and others where last year's wave of immigrants have settled.

Told by a reporter that Florida Gov. Bob Graham, a Democrat, is advocating "returning Cuban un-desirables to Cuba," Mr. Bush said, "He's not alone... Why should the United States have inflicted on it, not legitimate refu-gees fleeing Castro tyranny, but people who are pushed out of the jails and put on boats to come to this country? It's totally unreason-

# Israel Viewed as 7th In World Arms Sales

By Drew Middleton New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The rapidly expanding Israeli arms industry now ranks seventh among the world's exporters of weapons and defenserelated equipment with sales for the year ending April I amounting

### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

to about \$1.3 billion, a 40 percent increase over those of the previous year, according to a British military publication.

The publication Defense Attache suggests that one reason for the success of Israel's exports is that many of the weapons are "combat proven." Another, the London publication said, is a high technological standard.

### Superpowers' Exports

American and other analysts believe that the expansion of the Israeli arms industry has a significant influence on the balance of power in the Middle East. No poential Arab adversary has a comparable arms production capacity; in a war, they must rely on support from the United States, France,

Britain or the Soviet Union.
The two superpowers dominate arms exports. Although many Soviet deals are secret, it is estimated that the United States and the Soviet Union are responsible for 75 percent of the trade.

Israel's arms industry, analysts said, would give it an initial advan-tage in another Arab-Israeli war. But they added that modern warfare's appetite for military re-sources is so great, as the 1973 conflict demonstrated, that in a war lasting more than three weeks Israel would probably have to turn to the United States for resupply. This would be especially true, they suggested, for precision-guided missiles to be used against tanks

Israel, the sources added, is not self-sufficient in weaponry. The air force depends on the American F-15 fighter for defense of its air space. Israel's uneasiness over the American agreement to furnish long-range fuel tanks and air-to-air missiles for Saudi Arabia's F-15s reflects a fear that the planes would erode Israel's presumed

command of the air.

The Kfir C-2 fighter-bomber, the second version of the Kfir, is

### Arizonan Better

After Transplant STANFORD, Calif. — Mary

Gohlke, the world's only living heart-lung transplant patient, was reported to be steadily improving Monday, but doctors said she would probably remain in intensive care for at least a month. He condition was still listed as critical

A Stanford University Medical Center spokeswoman said Mrs. Gohlke, 45, who was able to "sit up in a chair for brief periods and walk a few steps" Sunday, was breathing on her own and was able to talk with relatives and watch

Mrs. Gohike, a newspaper advertising executive from Mesa, Ariz., received the heart and lungs of a 15-year-old accident victim, Robert Smith, in a four-hour operation last Monday. She was the first patient to receive a transplanted heart and lungs together in more than a decade. In three previous attempts, the longest survivor lived 23 days.

**BERMUDA** 

tracted the most attention from Ioreign buyers. Mexico. Bolivia and Colombia are reported to be interested in it. The basic airframe is similar to that of the French Mirage V. and the engine is made by General Electric.

A new fighter, the Lavie, is to enter service at the end of this decade to replace 80 Kfirs and 200 American A-4 Skyhawks now flying. But Israel's economic difficulties have made it difficult to pay for the plane. Development of the Lavie, including four prototypes, would cost about \$900 million in 1980 dollars. An additional expense would be construction of a plant to produce an American en-gine for the new aircraft.

The most versatile and innovative weapon produced by Israel is the Merkava, or Chariot, tank, which in special circumstances would go into action carrying five infantrymen. But the Merkava has been built for Israel's special envi-ronmental and geographic require-ments, and the tank is probably the weapon least attractive to foreign buyers. Another factor is that every major Western military power is already deep into production of a new tank and is seeking foreign purchasers.

### First Merkava Tanks

The first Merkava tanks were deployed in 1979. It is a costly weapon for a country having serious economic problems. An expense of the control of the contro pert put the price at \$1.07 million apiece, and Defense Attache said that 23.8 percent of its equipment is imported.

American tank experts said that although the Merkava has sufficient armor and armament, they had some doubts about its mobility compared with the new Ameri-can XM-1 Abrams tank. But the Israelis are confident that the Merkava can outmaneuver and outlight the Soviet T-72s of the Syrian Army, now regarded as the most powerful Arab force.

Another Israeli weapon that has found favor with foreign buyers is the Soltam 155mm howitzer. Israe-li sources said that it had been sold to five other countries.

The Uzi submachine gun was

### Chinese Find **Burial Ground** Of Dinosaurs

PEKING - Chinese archaeologists have discovered what believe could be the world's largest burial pit for di-nosaurs in the Sichuan Basin of south central China, newspapers said Monday.

The dinosaur fossils, dating from 150 million years ago, were found near Zigong, 90 miles southeast of the provin-cial capital of Chengdu, the newspapers said. Since 1979, more than 200

crates of fossil weighing up to 40 tons have been unearthed. Among the finds are four dino saur heads and eight sets of relatively complete skeletons of the giant reptiles.

### Marchais' Party Assails Socialists On Pravda Piece

PARIS — France's Communist Party accused the country's Social-ist Party Monday of being behind a plot to convince Frenchmen that the Soviet Union supports President Valery Giscard d'Estaing in his bid for re-election next month.

The Communists, whose leader, Georges Marchais, is also a candidate, said there had been deliberate misinterpretation of an article by the Soviet party daily Pravda that described Mr. Giscard d'Estaing as a "restrained and careful

Two left-of-center Paris dailies, Le Matin and Le Quotidien de Paris, during the weekend carried headlines that read, respectively, "Elections — Brezhnev Chooses Giscard" and "Brezhnev Votes for

A French Communist Politburo statement said: "The Pravda arti-cle makes judgments that we do not share. But it is intellectual and political dishonesty to claim that Soviet leader Leonid Brezhnev is calling on Frenchmen to vote for Giscard

The RPR Gaullist party, whose leader, Jacques Chirac, is a main the first Israeli weapon to be sold challenger, claimed the Pravda arwidely overseas. Israel Military Industries is now promoting the Galila assault rifle, which Defense Atpresident." Mr. Giscard d'Estatache reported "continues to proging's supporters said the Pravda
ress in international markets," article was purely a journalistic acwith sales to a number of coun- count and did not constitute an incursion into French political life.

### Japanese Cabinet Official **Rebukes Soviet Diplomats**

By Sam Jameson

TOKYO - Chief Cabinet Secretary Kiichi Miyazawa said Monday that Soviet diplomats "creep-ing around within their own small circle" have no understanding of Japan's open society and have adopted misdirected policies toward Tokyo.

Mr. Mivazawa, who is in charge of coordinating Cabinet activities. issued the unusual criticism after a meeting on Sunday between Foreign Minister Masayoshi Ito and Soviet Ambassador Dmitri S. Polyansky. Mr. Miyazawa disclosed Monday that Mr. Polyansky had asked to meet in secret with Premier Zenko Suzuki.

"Japan is not the kind of coun-try in which the premier must meet secretively with the ambassador of a foreign country, nor is it a coun-try in which such a thing can be done." he said.

Mr. Miyazawa, who was speak-ing to Japanese newsmen, cited the request for a secret meeting as an example of what he called "mis-directed" Soviet policies toward

Japan,
"Indeed, it is difficult to cite a Soviet policy toward Japan which is not misdirected," he said. 'Japan is an open society. Mak-

ng contacts [with Japan] with a more open attitude would seem to be of great value, considering the importance of relations between our two countries," Mr. Miyazawa

The Cabinet secretary said the Soviet Union had assembled a superior staff at its embassy in Tokyo but "they creep around within

### Policeman Escapes Basque Kidnapper

The Associated Press

SAN SEBASTIAN, Spain — A
municipal policeman kidnapped
early Monday by a gunman alleged to be a member of the Basque separatist organization
ETA escaped unharmed from his
abductor hours later, police said,
and the kidnapper was caught.
Police said that Manuel Moral

Pozo, 35, in a phone call to the mayor of Bergara, a town near this basque city from where he was ab-ducted, said he had escaped from his abductor at Santa Cruz de Campezo, a town about 100 kilometers south of Bergara. The police later arrested Basque student Segundo Angel Garcia Cagidos, 20, in Arcos, a town in the Navarre

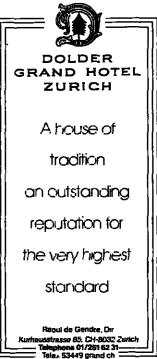
their own small circle, refraining from joining Japan's open society, and therefore. I presume, they do not understand the way things are done in Japan.

He also criticized Mr. Polyansky for pressing for a meeting with Japan's premier when Japan's ambassador in Moscow "can't even meet Foreign Minister [Andrei A.] Gromyko, much less Chairman eonid I.] Brezhnev.

Mr. Miyazawa said Ambassador Polyansky would not be granted a meeting with Premier Suzuki masmuch as Sunday's meeting with Foreign Minister Ito had "terminated" the business the Soviet Union wished to raise with Japan.

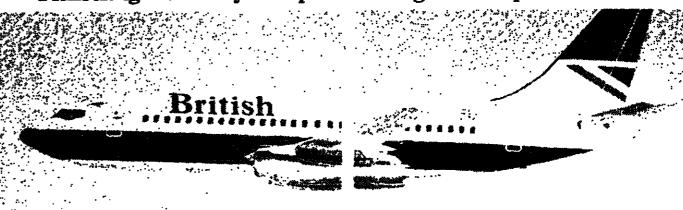
That business was an appeal by Mr. Polyansky for Japan and the Soviet Union to enlarge economic. cultural and other exchanges to promote a "spirit of trust." Mr. Ito rejected the request, saying that the Soviet Union must first drop its refusal to discuss the return of four northern islands to Japan that

Russian forces seized in 1945. On Monday Mr. Suzuki repeated Japan's insistence that Moscow open negotiations on the issue of the northern islands. Mr. Suzuki declared in parliament that he was willing to meet with Mr. Brezhnev
— but only if the Soviet Union agreed to talk about the return of the islands.



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### Candidate Coluche Exits Stage Left, ust to Return Stage Center, Beaming elected to another seven-year term he "would ask for political asylum

By Carolyn Lesh

US - It was billed as a news rence, but the gathering tay turned out to be a court rance for the king of French ly to announce that he is still

lidate for president.
hei Colucti, best known by
age name Coluche, had del on Sunday that he was ends bizarre election campaign.
noly said that because I wantget a lot of journalists here said the comedian as he n the stage of the theater he performs nightly.

out 150 French and foreign ilists sat before him in the r, television camera lights and the clicking sound of graphers was nonstop. as a turnout that rivaled mepresentation at news conferfor other candidates in

e's presidential election. un going on a hunger strike," d the crowd, his mouth full rd as he dined on spaghetti izza "I will remain on a hunrike until I am invited to apon a television and a radio

to discuss my campaign."
hough Coluche has no e of making it into the b presidential runoff race 10, polls have shown that the tr-old junior high school ut has up to 10 percent of ote in the first-round race. 26. That is higher than many spresidential contenders political careers span dec-

at the comedian apparently not have, though, is enough it to be listed as an official date. To become an official late, presidential hopefuls obtain signatures before the March from 500 of 43,000 d officials around the nation. al candidates are then enti-

) free television time. uche, dressed in his tradiyellow tennis shoes, seer-

r overalls and sporting a

brightly painted red uose, was asked whom he would support if he fails to make it into the runoff

plied, speaking of the former French president who died in

"Perhaps Pompidou," he re-

in Belgium." When asked about what he would do about France's unemployment rate, which now stands at 7.3 percent, Coluche swallowed his pizza and said, "That is not a He added that if President question for a clown with a red



French comedian Coluche, who announced that he was giving up his presidential campaign and later reversed himself, saluted crowds at an earlier appearance wearing only the tricolor rib-bon, and feathers of France's national symbol, the rooster.



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Page 4 Tuesday, March 17, 1981

# A Classic Hostage Dilemma

The 13-day hijacking and hostage-taking stances, it, too, seems to have made the right ordeal just played out in Pakistan, Afghanistan and Syria was unique like every act of terrorism. The similarities between this and other incidents are more striking than the differences, but because there are always differences, no programmed response is possible. There is also the element of unpredictability in all such fast-moving situations. No one could have foreseen that this particular drama would end with both the hijackers and the released Pakistani prisoners under guard in Damascus hotel rooms.

But the positive outcome does not prove that Pakistan was right to release the prisoners. If Libya had given haven to the hijackers as expected, it would have provided another precedent for the effectivness of international terror as a political tool. And if Pakistan had not given in, chances are the hijackers would have carried out their threat to blow up the plane with more than a hundred passengers and crew members on board. It was the classic dilemma of all hostage situations: Should innocent lives be sacrificed to prevent future acts of terrorism?

The answer, as unsatisfactory as it may seem, is sometimes yes and sometimes no. The United States was right, for example, not to back down from its unwillingness to compromise national honor to gain the release of its diplomatic hostages in Iran. If it had done so, U.S. vulnerability to blackmail would have been clearly demonstrated. The potential consequences are not pleasant to contemplate. Besides, the diplomats were in less clear danger of losing their lives. In the case of Pakistan, the question was different. Should it release its own political prisoners to save the lives of innocent people, many of whom were not Pakistani? Given the circumchoice.

There is another question, though, which is not so easily answered. Was there a Soviet connection? There is some evidence that the hijackers were supplied with additional arms by the Soviet-backed government in Kabul. There have also been reports of links between the hijackers and the PLO as well as the master terrorist, Carlos. Both the PLO and Carlos are tied to an international terrorist network in which the Soviet Union plays a central role. In apparent contradiction of any theory of Soviet involvement, though, is the refusal of the Soviet-backed Libyan regime to accept the hijackers.

Pakistan has left it up to Syria to decide what to do with both the prisoners and the hijackers. The former, presumably, will be returned to the jail whence they came. But the Syrians are purported to have given the hijackers "certain assurances" about their future. Is Syria bound to honor those assurances? Unlike the United States bargain with Iran, which involved the guarantees and good offices of Algeria and several other countries, this deal would seem to have no such international implications. There may be political implications, of course, especially if there is a Soviet connection. Syria is unlikely to send the hijackers back to Pakistan if the Soviet Union is opposed to it.

In princple, though, a deal of this kind, made under the threat of murder, has neither moral nor legal standing. Irrespective of one's opinion about who is right and who is wrong in the political battle between Pakistani Prime Minister Zia ul-Haq and the followers of the late Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, terrorists should be brought to justice.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

### The CIA at Home

It was disquieting to learn the other day that a CIA-led task force has proposed removing many current restraints on collecting information on Americans - on Americans, moreover, neither accused nor suspected of committing any crime. But the disclosure, in a leak, did seem to have a positive effect. The agency's deputy director, Adm. Bobby Ray Inman, promptly held a press conference and disavowed key elements of the draft proposal. He then reaffirmed his opposition before the Senate Intelligence Committee, reassuring the oversight group that "the job of the CIA is abroad" and describing the leaked report as merely a "third-level working staff paper."

Whatever its "level," the draft appears to have originated among political and intelligence circles either unfamiliar or unhappy with the process of executive-congressionalagency consultation by which intelligence guidelines have been fashioned through the Ford and Carter years. Adm. Inman has and that is presumably why he reacted to the leak as he did. He is well placed to tell whether there is any merit to the complaints. amounting to an article of faith in some conservative quarters, that an excessive concern for the niceties of civil liberties has shackled the nation's intelligence services.

In fact, most Americans do appear to agree that the intelligence agencies should be strengthened. The relevant question is how. The leaked proposal represents an unfounded claim to set the CIA up in the field of domestic counterintelligence. It raises the specter of the 1980s' anti-terrorist equivalent of "Operation Chaos," the CIA's justly criticized compilation of files on 300,000 allegedly anti-war persons and organizations during the Vietnam War. Only recently, furthermore, FBI Director William Webster assured Congress that his agency did not need to have the existing FBI guidelines relaxed in order to deal effectively with terrorists and

foreign agents in this country. CIA professionals do have an interest in continuing their collective recovery from years of past scandals, personnel upheavals and altered mandates. But surely the CIA has more important work than heading back in the direction of "Operation Chaos." CIA counterintelligence and anti-terrorist operations abroad need to be strengthened, and collection and analysis procedures need to be improved to provide more reliable intelligence to the president and his chief foreign policy advisers.

Fortunately, Adm. Inman left no doubt of his resistance, and of the resistance of CIA Director William J. Casey, to the proposals in the staff paper. The admiral had no hesitation in arguing that certain constraints governing the actions of intelligence agents in this field might have to be reviewed in order to deal with specific terrorist threats. But he put the CIA's "old boys," and others so minded, on notice that he does not support an attempt to restore the good old days of widespread surveillance, surreptitious entries, infiltration of suspected organizations and other covert operations - at least not in the United States. He thought it would not be "likely" that the final draft of any new executive order governing CIA behavior would sanction such practices.

The admiral displayed admirable and, one hopes, contagious sensitivity to civil liberties concerns. At the same time, he complained that the draft report had been leaked by someone from the "cottage industry" of intelligence agency oversight that has "grown up" in Congress and in the Justice Department. One can understand how an intelligence official might feel about leaks. Yet Adm. Inman and other thoughtful professionals have reason to know that in recent years they have often been better served by "cottage industry" overseers than by some of the CIA's own complacent and nostalgic hands. The wish-list draft that circulated last week suggests that some people have not properly absorbed the experience of the past decade.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

### International Opinion

### El Salvador: Slender Chance

Just conceivably there may eventually, before the year is out, be a possibility of negotiation. It is a slender chance now, for both government and opposition will have to repair the schisms in their own ranks first. But somehow — through Panama, through West Germany — it should be pursued. All this suggests that the international ructions of the past few weeks have been slightly off the point. A second Vietnam? Not likely, and in any case inherently improbable. A threat to detente? Not on the cards, since the Russians have shown no desire to be involved.

But while developments in El Salvador have clearly not worried the Russians, President Reagan's handling of them has signifi-cantly alarmed U.S. friends and allies.

What, for example, will happen when there is a crisis that more directly affects the interests of Western Europe? Fortunately, perhaps, the present crisis has been postponed. There is time for reflection, for consideration of the situation on the ground. May it be used by the new U.S. administration to eschew the rhetoric of the hustings and to examine more critically the fragile and complex nature of the world we all share.

- From the Guardian (London).

### In the International Edition

### Seventy-Five Years Ago March 17, 1906

DURBAN, South Africa - Anxiety still exists in the Umsinga district. It is reported that a native Induna, after warning a local clergyman of impending danger, fled from fear of arrest. He and his armed followers are hiding in inaccessible areas on the Buffalo River. The chief Umdubula, of Rorke's Drift, has unaccountably called up and armed the majority of his men, collected the women, children and stock of his tribe, and taken up a position in the neighborhood. From Antwerp comes a report in the Tribune Congolaise that the Belgian steamer Roi des Belges has been lost in the waters of the Upper Congo, with all

on board, both Europeans and natives.

### Fifty Years Ago March 17, 1931

BERLIN - News of the arrest of three men, said by the police to be members of the Hitler party, on a charge of assassinating Alderman Ernest Hennig, a Hamburg Communist leader, caused tumultuous scenes in the Reichstag and has lent a new impulse to the virulent countrywide struggle between the Fascists and anti-Fascists. Alderman Hennig was shot and killed whiole riding in a Hamburg-bound bus, on his way back from a meeting of Communists in the village of Ochsenwerder. The three men declare the perpetrated the crime during a period of temporary aberration and decided to shoot only after entering the bus and recognizing Mr. Hennig.



## Spooked by Giant Carriers and B-1s

By Stansfield Turner

WASHINGTON — If the mililary received the green light the motivation are received to defeat the B-1 and W tary received the green light and all the money it needed for the the motivation to pursue the coming alternative systems as vigor-B-1 and another giant aircraft car-rier today, it would be five to six ously as we must. We will feel safe because, if the chips are ever down, military commanders will withhold carriers from zones of years before we saw the B-I and seven to 10 years before the carrier could respond to an operational high threat and curtail use of B-is near the big, important, well-defended targets. The dollar cost, the order. We are making these budget decisions not for today, but for 10, 20, even 40 years from today. We blow to the nation's prestige and the loss to our total military invencan't let ourselves be emotionally tied to the past or lack the vision for what we will need militarily tory would be just too great to risk losing even one carrier or a few Bfrom 1985 through 2020—the useful life of these systems. We must have the courage to be bold and act on the hard evidence of where Above all, we must avoid becoming embroiled in all the detailed arguments about the qualimilitary weaponry is tending. If we ties of these two systems. Their are to remain strong and build the kind of military we will need in the coming years, we must begin to modify the kind of aircraft and airqualities, as exceptional as they may be, are not bargains if they exceed our needs — if we can do the same job better for less. Our

craft carriers we build today in rather dramatic ways.

Obsolete The manned bomber, be it a B-1 or a carrier-based aircraft, is designed to penetrate the enemy's defenses and deliver a weapon close to a target. However, this tactic is being made obsolete today by technology that enables the enemy to better defend against bombers. Satellite sensors can pickup data, which in turn can be rapidly pro-cessed and then sent around the world instantaneously by digital data transmission. The result will be near-assured detection of the bomber as it penetrates enemy de-fenses, the immediate calculation of how to intercept it and the dispatch of smart guided missiles to pursue it relentlessly to destruc-

The technologies we are counting on to help us defend our bombers are lagging way behind. The newly disclosed Stealth technology may extend the aircraft's ability to penetrate. It is too early to judge just what operational ap-plications Stealth will have. But this uncertainty raises the question of whether we would want to use manned penetrating aircraft even if their vulnerability were reduced.

Technical sensors can also be used to detect the targets we want to attack, whether they are fixed or moving. The same processing and data relay can provide that data to a command center far from the battlefield, where it can be evaluated more accurately and more dispassionately than it can by pilots whose missions and skins are on the line. The data flow from the command center can then direct a weapon to be launched from well outside the battle zone and can control that weapon precisely to its

### **Proud Tradition**

It is a long and proud tradition to place a man in an aircraft over the target. But it is a dying tradi-tion, and pride should not stand in the way of doing the job better and more safely. The risks to the pilot are unreasonable, and the probability of hitting the target less than with a remotely controlled system.

We will still need bombers. But without the requirement for large, complex aircraft that can penetrate sophisticated defenses, a standoff variety can be built smaller and more simply, and we will be able to afford more of them. The giant aircrast carrier, not

only its penetrating bomber, is also a dying breed. At \$3.5 billion for one ship - no aircraft - it is 100 expensive. At 100,000 tons and 1,000 feet in length, it's a sitting duck. With the fleet limited to a total of 12 or 13, they must be carefully rationed, so often they are not where we would like them to be. Like the manned bomber, the trends of technology are all making the giant aircraft carrier

The extant Cruise missile will permit carrier planes to also stand off and lire at a distant target. The V-STOL, now being used extensively by the Marines and the Russians, is also a reality. Between the Cruise missile, V-STOL and the technology that helps each do its britain's oil. Petro-pounds would represent the true value of Britain's oil. Petro-pounds would technology that belps each do its job, the aircraft carrier too can shrink in size and cost, and many more ships can become carriers of at least a few aircraft.

If we proceed with the giant aircraft carrier and the B-I over the years ahead, when the trends of technology are strongly against them, we will find ourselves poorer both in treasure and in defense.

High Wycombe, England. defend them. And new technology offers far better alternatives.

In 1868, the Wampanoag was a steam-driven warship that could

go twice as fast as any sailing war-ship afloat, and, because it was propelled by a steam engine, it was not subject to the vagaries of the wind. It surely was a naval tactician's dream. Unfortunately, naval officers did not see it that way. Instinctively, they rejected it as something too revolutionary, decrying its profound differences from ships in use at the time, not its performance. It was averred that if sailors did not have to climb the rigging in wind and storm, they would grow soft and would pale in the face of battle! In 1869, the Navy dropped Wampanoag from the fleet. Another ship of its equal focus must be on the end product. Can they do what needs to be done was not commissioned for almost

It took a long time for the country to recognize that the Wampanoag was the wave of the future and that the beloved and battletested sailing ship was an anachronism. We cannot today afford to remain sentimentally attached to manned, penetrating bombers and to large ships of any description for their own sake. Both are just too vulnerable, and growing more so by the day.

There is an understandable national concern that we are not keeping up with the Russians in military competition. We will certainly have to spend more on deiense to correct that. But, more important, we must spend it with all the leverage our advanced techno-logical base and our inherent ingenuity will give us.

Adm. Turner, formerly director of the CIA, wrote this article for The

# On Getting Along With Allies

By Stephen Klaidman

WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration has completed its first set of high-level consultations with key European allies and it seems, on balance, to have gone well. State Department and Pentagon officials have expressed satisfaction privately as well as publicly with the visits of the French and West German foreign ministers and the British

They seemed especially pleased at the West European rejection of Soviet leader Leonid I. Brezhnev's offer of a moratorium on deployment of theater nuclear weapons, in which the Soviet Union has a clear advantage over NATO. Everyone seemed to agree that this was one of many Brezhnev efforts to drive a wedge between the Unit-ed States and it allies, and they weren't having it.

Although there are differences between Washington and Bonn — for example, on how far talks with the Soviet Union on theater nuclear arms should be allowed to proceed without linking them to the SALT process — there is general ment that they can go forward independently, at least for a

### NATO Talks

In fact, a meeting of NATO's Special Consultative Group has been scheduled for March 31 in Brussels to discuss how to proceed on both tracks - construction and deployment of U.S. missiles in Western Europe and U.S.-Soviet talks on limiting medium-range ballistic missiles in Europe. Another area of substantial

greement, if not total identity of views, is policy toward Poland should the Soviet Union invade. With major Warsaw Pact exercises scheduled to be held on Polish territory later this month, one highranking State Department official put it this way: There are some who would do more and some who would do less. But the general atti-tude is that some fairly tough

### --- Letters-

### Petro-Pounds? Britain could do much to solve

its economic crisis if it could remove its oil export revenues from the remainder of its economy, and thus allow the value of the pound to reach a level where exports would increase again.

To do this, there will need to be two pounds; the pound, which would float at a value enabling Britain to export cars, toasters, be used by oil companies and the government. This currency would not become a part of the day-today economy.

Having two free currencies will enable Britain to achieve, potentially, the best with both.

JOHN E. CURTIS.

things will have to be done. I think everyone will be surprised at how the alliance will work together."

The United States and the Europeans are also in accord on rolling over Poland's \$25 billion in hardcurrency debts, at least in the short term. There is neither agreement nor disagreement on long-term support for the Polish economy, though, because no one is quite sure what to do about that. Even on El Salvador, a point of

real friction before the visits of Margaret Thatcher, Jean Francois-

### CROSSCURRENTS

Poncet and Hans-Dietrich Genscher, there seems to have been some accommodation, with most of the accommodating coming from Washington, in part because the Europeans didn't ask for too much. The Europeans sought and got a clarification of the U.S. view of the political process in El Salva-dor and a de-emphasis, at least in public, of the U.S. military role

That doesn't mean there are no problems, though. In at least three areas, the potential exists for real interalliance scraps. The sharpest conflict is likely to come over the Middle East

In recent public statements, Britain, France and the United States have done their best to emphasize recognition of each other's interests in the area, the genuine accomplishment of the Camp David peace agreement between Israel and Egypt and the will to work together. But there are fundamental differences between the U.S. position and that generally shared by Britain and France.

The Europeans believe that Camp David has gone as far as it can go, and they believe that the Palestine Liberation Organization must be brought into the negotiat ing process as soon as possible. The United States disagrees on both points, although there is sympathy for the European position in some quarters of the State Depart-

Once the Israeli elections are over in June and Britain's foreign minister, Lord Carrington, takes the chair of the European Community's Council of Ministers in July, conflict seems unavoidable.

One official said the three visits to Washington sensitized everyone

Another difference of opinion that has not gone away and could easily lead to a row is the natural gas deal being negotiated between the Soviet Union and several European nations, principally West Germany and France. This is a kind of gut detente question in which the Reagan administration is concerned that the West Germans especially will become so dendent on Soviet natural gas that they will be vulnerable to pressure

if a cut in supply is threatened. Immediately after Mr. Genscher returned from his visit to Washington, it was disclosed that the West German government would con-sider the possibility of scaling down its involvement. If Bonn should decide to buy less gas, it would certainly soften U.S. oppo-sition. But if the West Germans conclude they need all the gas they are slated to get, there could be

### Real Problems

There is also potential trouble on the question of managing alli-ance relations. The French, in particular, favor making major decisions in a so-called directorate that would include Britain. West Germany and the United States, and possibly Japan, on questions in-volving the Gulf.

There are those in the upper reaches of the State Department, though, who see real problems ahead in relations with the smaller members of the alliance and who believe that a directorate would

It will be difficult enough to get the Dutch and Belgians to station Cruise and Pershing missiles on their territory and the Danes to in-crease their military spending if they are fully consulted. If they are left out in the cold, it could prove

mpossible. ©1981, International Herald Tribune.

The International Herald Trinune welcomes letters from readers. Short letters have a better chance of being published. All let-ters are subject to condensation for space reasons. Anonymous letters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their letters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete address. The Herald Tribune cannot acknowledge letters sent

# Strategy: A Talk

By Joseph Kraft TSLAMABAD — tike m silver about "projecting power but man for the Alghan rest had but that was before I met it ingster man in the most strategic to had been about a most strategic to had been about a most strategic to had been a most strategic to had been about a most strategic to had been a most strategic to had been a most strategic to had been about a most strategic to had been a most st man in the most strategy by half middle real estate around those part and half middle. He is President Zia ul-Heli 200. If Pakistan, I came away from a least strain interview with him at the president field palace here in Islamabad this is suaded that building U.S. stream in him him this area is far more difficult of part and interview with him and half and half are in this area is far more difficult of part are in the president with the president with the president and the president with the president and the president with the president and the president with the president w

impossible.

The central strategic important of this country is well known Gen. Zia. He says the Soviet in The crystal sion of Afghanistan made Pakistan sy.
"a front-line state" in the efforts the contain Soviet expansion. He a describes Pakistan as the "back door" to the Gulf. "Unless the back door is safe," he says, "Gulf isn't safe."

Gulf isn't safe."

With respect to Afghanists mbas
Gen. Zia conceded that "nothe jick a
serious" had yet emerged from \$100 cf
effort to promote a political settle lie exment built around withdrawals tribut
Soviet troops. He acknowledge year
the Afghan resistance needed he intorespecially in ground-to-air missibilets. I
for use against heliconters. He set and J. for use against helicopters. He said U.S. assistance should have become

"long ago."

But the necessary "conduit", such aid had to be Pakistan. I United States and Pakistan had work out certain "modalities." admitted that Pakistan need U.S. assistance — chiefly in economic field, but also to me emize the air force and to buriles ic roads and bases along the western is front with Afghanistan. He instead in ed however, that far more theatagent

ed, however, that far more that approplanes and tanks were involved at least and tanks. Three conditions, Gen. Zia saldail apposed obstacles to harmony. The posed obstacles to harmony. The plans to develop nuclear energy to plans to develop nuclear energy to peaceful purposes." Gen. Zia resultant and the carter on that score. He fell there would be less trouble with the Reagan administration.

The political character of the

the Reagan administration.

The political character of the present Pakistani regime constituted a second obstacle. Gen. Zia admitted he did not lead a "representative government." He had satisfied to build democracy at the did not lead a military regime." He had satisfied to build democracy at the lage level and hoped eventuals have national elections. At present moment, as the hija the lage in middent illustrated, internally incident illustrated, internally illustrated, illustrat sion was so great that nat b elections would be "suicidal Und could Gen. Zia promise a daili a "peaceful return to demod 11 flor

Small Country'

Relations with India raise third and most important obdiple. Gen. Zia said that India metal great power with 650 reductions. people and that Pakistan, a country" with only 80 millio he insisted that U.S. militage sistance be given to Pakista the merits" and not as a fui of U.S. relations with Indisaid that he had tried to im relations with India, without up success, and he doubted the and the success, and he doubted the and the promote hiers the success.

could do much to promote hars it is in y.

There was something fishy.

There was something fishy.

There was something fishy.

India Gandhi was "allergidhi by the lindia Gandhi by the lindia U.S. aid to Pakistan. I rem with that Mrs. Gandhi would no self-bathet term "allergic." Gen. id it is agreed, but kept on using the half is I concluded what he really stages but from the United States winding the page 1 but the United States winding the page 1 but spect to India was the right and make with impunity rude gest, 712 sto spect to India was the right like thumbing his nose, or stiglion

out his tongue.

As to the Gulf, Gen. Ziz 274 re: knowledged that all the Gulf si were weak. He said that they pended on outside help for re power, equipment and techn anowhow. He asserted the F sians could easily move into or ressure at the corresponding to th northern parts of Iran, or an incompressure at the Strait of Horarest of the choke point through wikes most of the oil passes.

I asked him about the possibility of Pakistani troops helping individual strengthen the monarchy in San 12 Arabia. He said help would handle to be limited to such matters had building roads. He was cool to it or notion of a U.S. force on land it is sea. He claimed that U.S. bases to the area would imply "a tac. Nic agreement with the Soviet Unicope to as to areas of influence — a secon Yalia."

I suggested to Gen. Ziz that st-front-line state" had to have acc to some heavy force. He demunifor He said that for Pakistan the "fest, pillar of policy" was "associa with the Moslem world." The " ond pillar" was "our link with h na." Those two relationships G best be "developed through agency of the nonaligned coul and the United Nations." 01981, Las Angeles Time

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Deputy Edit

Chief Editorial Table, The

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Herald-Tribune

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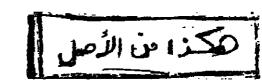
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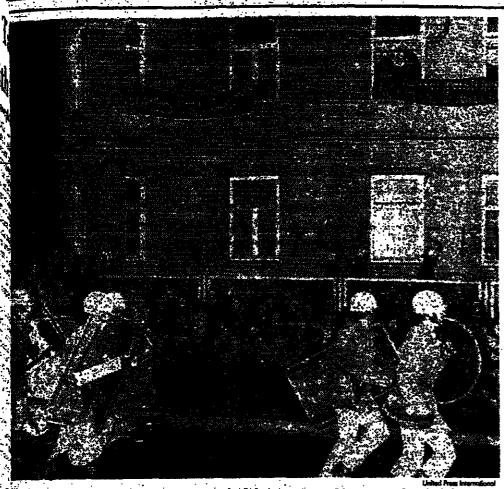
Robert K. McCabe

Director of F Director of Cir Director of Ad

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علدًا منه المرصل





QUATTERS EJECTED - Bavarian riot police carrying shields moved early Monday to ject squatters from a government building in Munich. The protesters, who moved into the moccupied building Sunday, demanded that it be turned into a youth center or apartments.

### Allegations of Inflated Expenses Spark Jajor Crisis Inside European Parliament

By Roger Cohen

RASBOURG - The Europe-Parliament is coming under criticism with allegations e by members of inflated exes - too much money spent werseas trips, expensive quarand office cleaners. For the member assembly, the attack provoked a major internal criat a time when, almost two 3 after its first direct election, il lacks a permanent home.

a mounting campaign against assembly, Marco Pannella, an an Radical, charges the Parliat with spending \$14.2 million tally on rent, \$450,000 a year eceptions, \$500.000 on hiring for its members, and more \$1 million on cleaning its

parliamentary delegation of h America last month spent 1,000 of European Economic munity taxpayers' money, and ight numerous bottles of exave champagne, Mr. Pannella

Ve do not dispute Mr. Panel-

contacts with countries which have important agreements with the European Economic Community, and we deny that we have sought to conceal our activities."

Barbara Castle, leader of the British Labor Group in the assem-bly, last month called on British members to boycott an official trip to Sierra Leone as a protest against inflated expense allowances. Eight British Conservatives have

also called for a ban on all European parliamentary travel abroad until cuts in the cost and size of dele-

gations had been made.
Mr. Pannella's campaign, which he says he will follow up through advertisements in newspapers published in EEC countries, and paid for out of his \$100,000 annual salary, has provoked a flurry of activity in the assembly.

The 17-member executive bu-

reau of the Parliament announced this week that future parliamentary delegations would travel together on charter flights, instead of flying individually and first class. They would confine themselves to visiting capital cities and would figures." a parliamentary not move about for touristic rea-esman said. "But we believe sons.

### in 4 UN Women Report ex Harassment in Survey

3y Bernard D. Nossiter New York Times Service IITED NATIONS, N.Y. ast one-fourth of the women ing at the United Nations say have been sexually harassed arsued for sexual favors in refor a promotion or some other xenefit. This, at least, is the

ng of a survey conducted by a of activists at the United Nathe Ad Hoc Group on Equal ts for Women.

is for Women.

Nout 144 women replied to a

ionnaire put out by the

jand 32 said they had been

nized by approaches from

superiors and others. Lower
ng women were said to be

### chitects' Panel oposes Taller uldings in N.Y.

IW YORK - A report by a l of architects on how to ipe construction in midtown hartan has proposed allowing lings on the West Side to be a larger than the biggest towers permitted in most of the city.
se architects diverged sharply the city's own initial propos-which called for a lowering of hattan's future skyline to let sunlight reach the streets and down the growing density of

se new report, by the Ameri-Institute of Architects, is the najor review of midrown 2011be issued before the city is its own final proposals. ard K. Bernstein, head of the s. Midtown Development ct, a task force charged with tanking midtown building reg-ons, said that the city hoped rish its final draft by the be-ng of next month, and that fiiction by community boards, ity Planning Commission and loard of Estimate could follow A six months.

urging taller buildings on the Side, the committee of the York chapter of the archi-institute agreed with the Estate Board of New York's ment that the city must proinducements for builders and its to relieve development ure on the East Side.

**JUTHORS WANTED** 

particularly vulnerable since many are in the United States on visas that permit them to stay only if they work at the United Nations.

Discrimination was reported at higher levels as well. Women hold 21.6 percent of the professional jobs at the United Nations. Of the 88 top-ranked posts, four are held by women, and they are assistant secretary-generals, the bottom rung Two are in the UN Chil-

dren's Fund Almost all of the respondents re ported some form of discrimination, with harassment related to promotion and job assignment the ading complaints.

In part, the United Nations' attempt to spread jobs around among all members harts women. Outside of a handful of Western democracies, most UN members do not nominate women for head-

quarters posts.

The ad hoc group, its members dressed in black, called on Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim recently to complain. He listened sympethically, promised progress, and, rather missing the point, told the women he would prefer to see them in pink or some other color.

Parliament's executive bureau and group leaders of monopolizing

power and stifling democracy.

Parliamentary delegations that have recently visited Sierra Leone. Colombia, and Australia have called news conferences to explain their spending, and a delegation leaving for Southeast Asia next month has cut down its itinerary.

Delegations themselves argue that their size and expense are jus-tified by the importance of their

### African Relations

Mr. Panella has singled out the Parliament's relations with the 60 African, Caribbean and Pacific nations linked in a trade and aid agreement with the EEC. He noted that when parliamentary meetings with nations from these three areas were held in Luxembourg or Brussels, attendance was slight, but that parliamentarians thronged to attend meetings in African, Carib-bean and Pacific nations.

His attack has compounded the assembly's problems, with the vex-ing question of its site again on the

A \$40-million Parliament buildembourg, but only one session has been held there this year. Most members of the European Parlia-ment and the Assembly's 2,000 Luxembourg-based staff members are tired of tedious shuttling between Strasbourg, Luxembourg and committee meetings in Brus-

Staff members have said that they will refuse to come to a second session in Strasbourg later this month and have threatened further strike action if a decision to hold the rest of this year's meetings here

is not reversed. "At a time when we are being accused of extravagance, perhaps it is time the ridiculous cost incurred by our lack of a permanent home was eliminated," one staff member said.

EEC ministers have the final say on the site, but with France strongly favoring Strasbourg and Luxem-bourg equally committed to hold-ing sessions in its new building, a solution to this 23-year-old problem is unlikely to be easily found. A majority of the deputies themselves want to be based in Brussels.

Mr. Pannella has further reproached the beleaguered assembly. He has accused its eight political groups and its elected executive bureau of incompetence and the

### From Energy Campaigns to Press Codes, Bonn Survey Finds 18% of Voters Turkey's Leaders Regiment Daily Life

By Marvine Howe

New York Times Service ANKARA - Turkey's military men, who assumed power last September to restore law and order, are trying to bring stricter disci-pline into Turkish life.

The move for more regimenta-tion is directed first at Turkey's huge, lax administration and the unruly schools, but it threatens to spill over into the press and other

In their drive against politics and politicians, the military rulers have brought many retired officers into the administration and public enterprises, replacing political bu-reaucrats as ministers, undersecretaries, deputy undersecretaries and directors general as well as governors and mayors. Military personnel are also being introduced in a watchdog capacity in the minis-

### Press Code Begun

The official gazette recently announced the appointment of 16 new directors general, including a retired full general, two lieutenan generals, three major generals and two colonels. Among the retired generals called to new tasks are generals caneu to hem director Necati Ozkaner, the new director general of information; Macit Akman, director general of the state radio and television company, and Cevdet Tanvely, director general of Anatolia, the state news agency. A director general ranks third in the Turkish administrative hierarchy after the Cabinet minister and undersecretary.

In their efforts to regiment the public services, the authorities have announced plans to establish a state information office; ministries are no longer authorized to give any information directly to the press, and work had begun on

By Victor Cohn

Washington Post Service

third of 815 consecutive patients admitted to a Boston University

Medical Center medical ward de-

veloped an illness or disability

caused in some way by their hospi-talization. Sixteen died.

Thirty-six, or one-half of 1 per-

cent, of 5,612 surgical patients ad-

mitted to Boston's Peter Bent Brig-

ham Hospital — a famed Harvard affiliate — suffered an "adverse

outcome" caused by some kind of

surgical error. Eleven died, and

five were left with "serious physi-

cal impairment."
In 1979 in California, 30 hospi-

tals did risky open-heart surgery

on children, but only three of the

hospitals -- by most standards -

**Botched Operations** 

tions at other hospitals.

Deutsche Welle Chief

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON - More than a

tries and public companies not to give out any news "that could be contrary to the interests of the

Turkey's relatively independent press has uneasily watched these disciplinary measures, which suggest a move toward tightening of official news sources.

Last month, Mr. Ulusu, a retired admiral, issued wide-ranging in-structions to all ministries, general directorates and universities designed to save energy and cut administrative costs, such as specifying the use of 25-watt bulbs for halls, corridors and toilets; the use of fuels other than oil whenever possible and restrictions on the use of official vehicles.

It was also ordered that the consumption of paper and other writing materials should be kept to a minimum, with cheap, standard-sized paper used and with no empty spaces left on the page. Carbon copies will be preferred to photocopies. To reduce medical expenses in official services, it was recommended that the least expensive medicines be used and only in the required amounts and that a ceiling be set on costs of medical needs such as dentures and eye-

### Foreign Drinks Banned

The premier's circular empha-sized that in official receptions "expensive dishes" are to be avoidand bread should be cut in

small slices to avoid waste. The head of state, Gen. Kenan Evren, has gone a step further, banning all foreign drinks at his

It has also been decided to set up pay phones in all government buildings for the use of secondaria ldings for the use of employees.

Hospitalization Risks Stir Alarm in U.S.

different percentages in different

kinds of patients — were clearly "easily preventable," an experi-

enced hospital analyst commented

after reading the Boston Universi-

"We're talking about things that happen all through medicine," said

Dr. Francis Moore, a noted sur-

geon and Harvard professor emer-

itus who co-authored the Peter

'Infrequent Things'

are infrequent, but they are fantas-tically expensive. They are expen-

sive in terms of human life and

suffering and also in dollars. It cost \$1.7 million to care for these

In surgery, he said, "these things

Bent Brigham article.

36 patients."

In January, Premier Bulent and directors general will have Ulusu's office warned all minis- telephones in their offices. telephones in their offices.

In line with moves to introduce a new work ethic, the director general of press and information forbid employees to look out of the

windows on the main street.
The Interior Ministry recently barred the opening of any new coffeehouses and ordering tight control of the licenses of existing cof-

It is also clear that Turks will continue to drink tea in their coffeehouses, contrary to rumors that the new regime would bring back Turkish coffee, which has not been imported since 1978, when the economic crisis intensified. A senior government official said that if the ban on importing coffee was end-ed, Turks might think all their economic problems were over, and they are not.

The Minister of Education, re-tired Gen. Hasan Saglam, has led the move for more regimentation in the schools, which had been a center of political violence. Earlier this month, ordered that all teachers, students and other school personnel should take part in flag cer-

The Education Ministry has also issued rules on the appearances of teachers; that male teachers wear ties, keep their hair well cut and not wear beards, and that female teachers wear suitable clothing.

### 4 Terrorist Suspects Slain

ISTANBUL (AP) - Turkish police sources said Monday that our suspected terrorists killed in a shootout with police near Istanbul Sunday belonged to a little-known leftist group, the People's Revolutionary Vanguard, which is believed linked to the Turkish People's Liberation Army-Front.

Peter Bent Brigham Hospital was named in the article by four of

its staff. The Boston University

center was called only "a large uni-

versity teaching hospital," but Bos-ton sources said it was indeed Bos-

"I think this hospital has good quality of care," said Dr. Paul

Gertman, a co-author of the Bos-

how many of these things are cor-

"The important thing," Dr. Gertman said, "is that there

should be a major effort every-

place to find out how much cor-

rectable error there is, then correct

ton University.

### Felt Life Was Better Under Hitler The Associated Press

HAMBURG - "Germany had it better under Hitler." said 18 percent of West German voters according to a survey ordered by the Bonn government and published in part by Spiegel magazine The magazine said that every seventh West German citizen has

an-extreme rightist viewpoint and almost half of this group favors the use of force, according to the survey ordered in 1979 and allegedly kept under wraps since it was finished last year. Spiegel said the report was compiled by the Munich-based Sinus Institute and based on the evaluation of rightist literature

and the questioning of 6.968 eligible voters. "The alarming result: 'A total of 13 percent of the voters (about 5.5 million) have an ideologically closed frame of mind, the main supports of which are a National Socialist [Nazi] view of history. hatred of foreigners, democracy and pluralism and an exaggerated devotion to people, fatherland and family," the magazine re-

ports, quoting the survey. Spiegel added: "Almost half of the extreme rightists, that is about 6 percent of eligible voters, accept politically motivated

force, up to terror against people." The survey was quoted as saying that the rightist tendency is less obvious among trade unionists, but strong among farmers. The West German states most affected were said to be Bavaria

"An above-average number of rightist radicals come from vil-lages of between 2,000 and 5,000 inhabitants, from small towns and the rural areas around big cities. More often than not they have no professional training," the report said.

The clear majority of rightists are over 50 years old, those who experienced the Hitler dictatorship, the report said. "Only 4 percent of those who can be grouped into rightist extremism are 18-21

### Daigaku Horiguchi, Japanese Poet, Translator of French Verse. Dies

TOKYO - Daigaku Horiguchi, 89, a leading poet credited with in-troducing modern French poetry to Japan, died Sunday of pneumo-

As a young man, he lived abroad and translated such poets

as Cocteau, Verlaine and Rimbaud

**OBITUARIES** 

into Japanese.

His anthology of poetry "A
Troop Under the Moon" received critical acclaim in the 1920s and 1930s. He was named a member of the Japan Art Academy and was awarded the Order of Cultural Merit in 1970.

### Ken Barrington

BRIDGETOWN, Barbados (UPI) — Ken Barrington, 50, a leading English cricket player dur-ing the 1950s and 1960s until he ton University study. "The real point is that we don't really know developed heart trouble, died Sun-day following a heart attack.

Sir Patrick Hennessy

THEYDON BOIS, England (AP) - Sir Patrick Hennessy, 82, chairman of the Ford Motor Co. of Britain from 1956 to 1968, died Friday. He was knighted in 1941 for his work in aircraft production

during World War IL After serving with the Royal In-niskillen Fusiliers in World War I, Sir Patrick went to work for Henry Ford in London in 1920 and rose to become the British subsidiary's

### Jacques Zucker

NEW YORK (NYT) - Jacques Zucker, 80, whose paintings in Postimpressionist style were seen in many one-man shows in the United States and abroad, died Friday. He was born in Radom, Poland. As a youth he studied art at the Bezalel Art School in Jerusalem. He continued his art studies in Paris and maintained a

### Max Arnold VanBibber

OLD SAYBROOK, Conn. (UPI) - Max Arnold VanBibber, 68, an artist who related the comic strip saga of fashion designer "Winnie Winkle" for a quarter of a

century, died Sunday.

Mr. VanBibber worked for 30 years as assistant to the creator of the comic strip, the late Martin M. Branner. He took over the strip when Mr. Branner suffered a stroke and drew it until his retirement in January.





### **Drinking**

# Russians Called Large Consumers of 'Moonshine'

DURHAM, N.C. — In the So-Viet Union, as in the United States, some of the best homebrewed alcohol comes from the hinterlands of Georgia, where rural residents are as proud of their moonshine as they are of having sent one of their homegrown sons to Moscow to lead the nation.

According to Dr. Vladimir G. Treml, a Russian-born economist at Duke University who specializes in alcoholism in the Soviet Union, the bootlegged Georgian brandy called chacha is every bit as prized in the Caucasus as is the corn li-quor called "white lightning" in the southern Appalachians.

However, in an article in the Journal of Alcohol Studies, Treml. who heads Duke's Slavic studies program, suggests that, rather than chacha, it is the vodka-like samogon, or home brew, sometimes dis-tilled to well over 100 proof, that is the most widely used moonshine in the Soviet Union, accounting for 20 to 33 percent of the country's considerable consumption of li-

### Profitable Business

Treml, who recently returned from a visit to the Soviet Union. where he lectured to economists. estimated that 250,000 to 300,000 people were putting in the equiva-

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lent of full-time work in the pro-duction of home-brewed alcohol. A full-time moonshiner. Treml says, can earn up to 15,000 rubles (about \$11,250 at the official rate) a year, compared with an average income of 2500 rubles. His findings indicate that in 1979 the average Soviet citizen over the age of 15 consumed about 30 pints of alcohol, at least 6 pints of which was

Treml's research is a part of a larger study dealing with the Soviet Union's "second economy." the unofficial economic activities that range from the black market to corruption and moonshine production. Similarly, in the United

barter and salaries and tips kept "off the books" form a large part of a "hidden economy."

Because statistics dealing with alcoholism, if they are kept, are not published in the Soviet Union. Treml prepared his own figures by sifting through technical journals of the alcohol industry, medical journals and especially figures for the consumption of sugar.

### Aid From Cuba

As in the hills and hollows of the U.S. South, moonshine production in the Soviet Union is a major consumer of sugar. In recent years, Treml says, the abundance of cheap sugar from Cuba has played a key role in increasing the supplies and quality of samogon. One example is a popular ditty, which takes note of the practice of determining the proof of samogon by dipping a strip of paper in the brew and then lighting it:

Thank you, thank you. Cuba. All of Russia does proclaim Ten ounces per kilo of sugar And it burns with a bright blue

In addition to the statistical analysis, Tremi has also been interviewing some of the 120,000 Soviet citizens who have come to the United States in recent years. Al-though most of them are Jews. who as a group are thought to consume less alcohol than the national average. Treml did come across one doctor who had been in charge of the alcoholic ward of a psychia-

tric hospital in Moscow.

When Treml gave talks in the Soviet Union and offered his estimates, he says, there was little criticism. "I expected to be chal-lenged, but I wasn't," he said.

Tremi says of the Soviet problem, "the magnitude is staggering." Recent studies by the U.S. Bureau of the Census and North Carolina State University have linked excessive drinking in the Soviet Union directly and indirectly to rising rates of infant mortality, heart disease, industrial accidents and traffic fatalities, making it the topranking health problem. A code word often used for public drunkenness is "hooliganism.

### Pop Music –

### By Michael Zwerin nal Herald Tribune

PARIS - The new Tom Waits I is touring Europe. In Paris last week for a TV show, he was clean-shaven, chubby-cheeked, wearing no disguises, looking more like Vic Damone than Harry the Hipster. "I'm happily mar-ned," he explained holding hands with his handsome wife

The old Tom Waits was called a "sordid bohemian," "the last beatnik." a "fascinating minor talent" and "the most interesting monologist since Lenny Bruce."
The image he cultivated went with a line from one of his songs: "Smell like a brewery, look like a

His boozy voice sang about truck stops. American strips. all-night diners and moonshiners; about warm beer and cold women graveyards and the wrong abounded with U.S. proper side of the tracks. His songs names like Trailways. Nau-gahyde and Whitey Ford. His he-roes were Jack Kerouac. Lester Young Lenny Bruce, Tim Buck-ley, Zoot Sims and Charles Mingus. He was photographed unshaven, hung over, past rum-pled with his askew newsboy cap and stained half-tied necktie, a beer in his hand and a cigarette

### in his mouth. Motel as Home

He moved into the Tropicana Motel in West Hollywood because he used to crash there when he was too drunk to drive home. "Now I'm already home." he explained. He lived there for several years. His room was described as "so dirty even the

maids refused to go in it." Backed by a jazz quartet, he worked the clubs, jerking his body around like a chain-smoking spastic puppet, attracting a growing cult among the same sort of underground that once gathered around Lord Buckley and Bruce. Waits was a good illustration of funk, of alienation. His records did not sell very well by pop standards but there was something honest about him peo-

ple wanted to be part of. Other singers, like Bette Midler, began to record his songs. His double album "Nighthawks at the Diner" was a classic bit of '50s nostalgia, (although he insists, "I may be a little sentimental. but I'm not nostalgic"), the songs interlaced with bluesy monologues that included lines such as: "I'm gonna make like a hockey player

and get the puck outta here." He began his career cleaning up Napoleone's all-night pizzeria in San Diego at the age of 12. Then he was a doorman, washed dishes, worked in a pool hall, sold ice cream and hardware, drove a cab. He began to take notes about the soft underbelly of American prosperity, and he said: "I live in a state of constant poverty. I live in the world I sing about. I'm not a voyeur."

Two years ago he passed through Paris and was interviewed in an outrageously down-home hotel on the Place de la Republique. He was wearing a beatup stingy-brim straw hat he had bought off a head on 42d street and Eighth Avenue. "I ran after the guy and offered him \$20 for it. He said: 'Twenty-five.' It was my lucky day.

"I usually write in the summer when it's about 109 degrees," he growled, looking everywhere but in the interviewer's eyes: "I can be extremely irritable, but I'm not really pessimistic. I just think there's always gum under the

"It's not valuable to create dreams that will never come true. You're either a success at being a failure or a failure at being a success. I'd rather have a failure on my own terms than a success on mebody else's. I'm on the road half the year in Japan, Australia, Europe and America, so I ha-ven't done too shabbily."

One of his songs is about a letter from a hooker in Minneapo-lis. Was there really such a letter? "There was a postcard at Christ-mas. I had been in Minneapolis in February and it was cold as hell and there was this massage parlor called the Bunny Hutch. Two girls in there were named

Tom Waits: Old Tunes, New Look Cassandra and Trixie. I couldn't believe it. It played right into my

> "I try to give dignity to the characters I deal with, not to be patronizing. I'm working on a screenplay about a used-car deal-er in Southern California named Jack Farley Fairchild of Fair-child Ford and his sidekick Dominick Fedora. I have a good memory for pathetic incidents.

"I got seven albums out but it's like beating my head against the wall. Marcel Marceau gets more radio play than I do. I built the wall myself, so that's com-forting. And at least I don't have to sing my latest hits on stage. Ive never had a hit. No hits, no TURS, 20 errors.

"I'm getting tired of playing saloons though. I mean, hey, why do you want the piano tuned? We just got it painted, for Chris-sakes. You want it tuned too? I'm starting to get cranky. My voice sounds like a train wreck some nights, others I can really sing. I never did anything for my voice except drink whiskey and smoke. If I ever went on the wag-on I'd probably sound like Vic Damone and they'd drop me

### Success Approaches

Well, he has changed. While this may be good for his health, it poses journalistic problems. Drumks can be good for laughs, sobriety is a room-emptier. Worse yet, success on his own terms seems around the corner. He hears himself on the radio once in awhile.

"I turned Jack Farley Fairchild loose to industrial scrutiny and was chastised," he smiles: "So I chopped it up into little pieces, pulled out the best things from it and I'm using one scene in a film I'm doing with Francis Coppola. It's a love story called One From the Heart. It stars Nastassia Kinski, Francis is directing. I've been in L.A. for a year now working on the score."

However, he lives in a normal house rather than a sleazy motel. Whereas before he was neurotic. lonely, even a bit surly, now be



### The new look of Tom

seems merely shy. The sor much the same, but he h come unsure about it. He i fact, become something of eur. His answers are less the quotable lines come tantiy. For example, expl why he no longer travels wown band, he looks at the nalist's tape recorder pleased to be able to satisf east once in a while: "Thei er seemed to be enough t

the pig."

He is at a loss not for but, more serious, for co We are looking at a man ir of an image. The old or longer fits. "Don't ge wrong," he says with a smil might be used for a milk a still hang out in bars. Exhave much better company and Kathleen look at each euphorically. "But I gues going to have to change m

Tom Waits: London, Mar-21; Edinburgh, March 25; chester, March 26: Dublin, : 29; Cork, March 30

### **Food Production**

# French Testing a Group of More-Prolific Porkers From Chir

By Carol Dickson al Herald Tribune

A ROCHELLE, France There are nine strange-looking hogs at the agricultural experi-ment station at Magneraud, near La Rochelle, that could revolutionize Western bog production.

They arrived by air at Orly Nov. 24, 1979 — two females and one male of each of three breeds - the Mei-Shan, an all-black animal with four white feet, a white snout and folds of flesh around its head which make it look like a pintsized elephant; the Jia-Xing, which is all black, and the Jin-Hua, black with a white band around its middle - a smaller, hairier hog looking a bit like a panda.

Negotiations to bring the hogs to France began in 1975. The head of the scientific department of the Institute National de la Recherche Agronomique made two study trips to China. The final deal sent three Charollais bulls to China in exchange for the hogs.

### **Prolific Breeders**

"We asked for 90 animals females and 10 males of each breed. We didn't know until they arrived that we were only getting nine, two females and one male of each of the three breeds," said Jean-Claude Caritez, who is in charge of the Chinese hogs at Magneraud. "But we aren't complaining. We're the only country other than Albania that has them. And they sent us excellent specimens."

Those characteristics are quite spectacular. European and Ameri-can breeders consider a litter of 12

PARIS - RIGHT BANK

PARIS - LEFT BANK

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purebred pigs excellent. The Chinese hogs at Magneraud give birth to litters of 16 to 20.

The females are very precocious sexually, ready to be bred at roughly half the age of American or European breeds — at 90 to 110 days rather than 200. The females are ready to be bred as soon as

Their rate of growth is exceptional. A sample of 112 castrated males at Magneraud, crossbred Chinese and European, attained a weight of 200 pounds at 159 days, though far too much of that weight is fat for European taste. Their meat however is very tasty.

eat other things in addition to grain — here a mixture of luzerne. beets and chicory. "They adore chicory," Caritez said. While Western hogs tend to be

aggressive, nervous animals, the Chinese hogs turned out to be calm and friendly - very much like big, bristly cats or dogs. The Chinese bogs are a bit like Asiatic schmoos, ones who practice a kind of self-segregation. Turned out to root in a field, the sows stay in separate groups of their own breed.

"Our only real problem," said Jean-Louis Vrillon, director of the center at Magneraud, "came with the first real cold. The Chinese

**International Restaurant Guide** 

FRANCE

GOLDENBERG JO 7 r. des Rosiers. 278.29.09. Daily. Lunch. Sandwiches, pastroni, salman, chapped liver, etc. Open till 1 a.m. Air-conditioned.

GRAND ZINC Lunch, dinner, light supper. Fish and shellfish. Reception room, 5 fbg. Mortmartre, 770,88.64, Daily. L'EUROPEEN focing Gare de Lyan. 343.99.70. Daily from 11 a.m. to 2 a.m. Its suggestion at Fr. 35: Oysters, clasms, shell-fish, and its Sourerkrout.

LE LOUIS XIV 8, Bd. St.Deris (10th), 208.56.56, 200.19.90, Lunches, dimens, supposs other midnight, cyston, sealingd, shellfelt, grill-room. Closed Man. & Tops.

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TSE YANG New. 25 Av. Pierre-I<sup>er</sup>-de-Serbie. 720.68.02 - 70.22. Onic go

hogs developed breathing problems, loss of body temperature, although in China they're accustomed to variations in temperature much like ours. We had a few anxious weeks but they responded to

French Goals "What we're aiming for," Caritez said, "is an animal that com-bines Chinese prolificity with Western conformation — a hog with a large Belgian-type ham, a lean animal with a long side for a maximum of bacon. We hope to have a commercial hog in three

years, 100 to 200 farrowings until we have a good idea what we have To accomplish this, the French are breeding the group of purebred Chinese animals to hogs of two

European breeds, the French Lan-

drace and the Large White, and

Clearly the prog hampered by the relative of purebred Chinese which will soon create pro consanguinity if not c We'll begin negotiating try to obtain more anima

are inbreeding the Chines-

build purebred stock. T

currently 400 hogs in the

program — 50 purebred

sows and 50 crossbred sow

zen semen," Vrillon said. In China, every farm fa its hog, living as a pet and ing the family garbage. '. bred in group operations dustrial hog-raising as ki the West does not exist it But the Chinese are interes

meatier hog and they have servers to Magneraud.

### Rare Montemezzi in U

By Paul Hume

ASHINGTON — Opera impresarios from around the ountry were in the Kennedy Center Opera House on Saturday to see and hear the long-heralded re-vival of Italo Montemezzi's, "L'Amore dei Tre Re." They were rewarded with what was, in most respects, a triumphant restoration of a work that is already scheduled to enjoy a highly deserved return to major opera stages. Hearing "L'Amore" again after

a long time confirms a conviction of its greatness and reinforces its position as a towering music dra-ma. Montemezzi's music moves on an extraordinary level of intense beauty that mirrors the violent

emotions on the stage.

First place of honor goes to conductor John Mauceri, who has obviously steeped himself in the score to the point where he conveys with overwhelming effect the subtle beauties as well as the tremendous

WALLY FINDLAY

Galleries International

exhibition

pos, conforming to the cor markings, provided the m tension that can come on the conductor. Hines as Archibaldo

"L'Amore" requires for aging actors. The Was Opera is fortunate to hav-Foremost is Jerome Hines monumental role of Arci His acting of the old blind of shattering power and h reflected every nuance of th

As Fiora, Carol Neblett' demeanor was suffused w torment of loving one mamarried to another for wh feels no love at all. Her . thrilling at the top and sens range where so n

### import lies. Baritone Is Outstandii

There is magnificent sin the hitherto little-known b Charles Long. His voice is strument of rich, beautiful capable of heroic passic touching sympathy, both o he uses as the innocent Man

James McCray is miscast to. While there were moments, there was neither quisite power nor the dram

The direction of Monte masterpiece is of crucial ance, and Frank Corsaro's laid bare the essential moti of the work. Each new pai lovers, husband and wife. and son, and above all. 12: confrontation of the old ki the deceiving wife — was or ingly projected. Beni Mon-sets and costumes made propriately rich series of ge medieval portraits in stunn

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### CHIZ FRANÇUISE Involicies oir terminol. Foie gros molecu. Cystecs, Laparecu tu vinoigre de Xárbs. 551.87.20, 705.49.03. Closed Mondoy. LES CHAMPS D'ORS 22, r. du Champ-de-Mars (corner av. Basquet (7th).

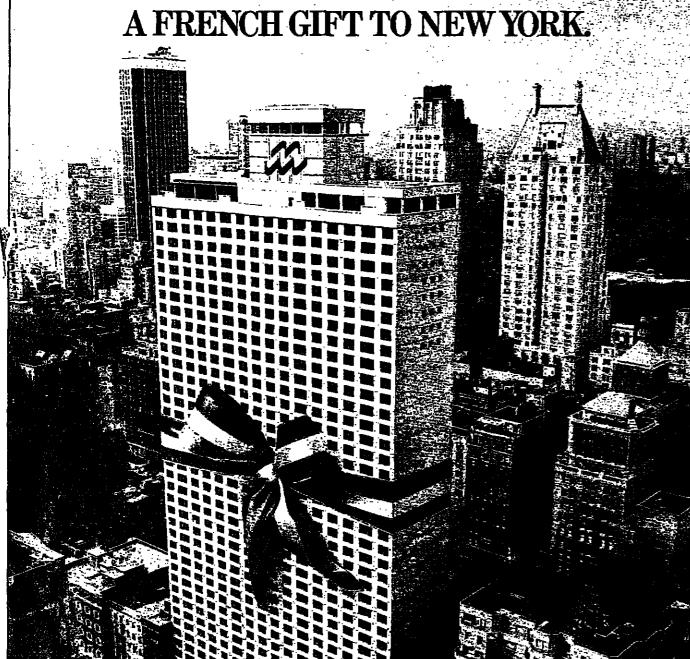
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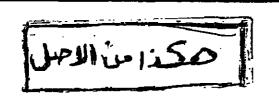
### March 1981: opening of the Parker Meridien Hotel in New York.

stands the Parker Meridien, featuring 597 rooms and 92 suites, 4 conference rooms, "Maurice" Restaurant de France, "Le Patio" breakfast room and lobby Bar, "Le Montparnasse" cocktail lounge, health bar, swimming-pool and whirlpool, sauna 4 squash courts, 4 racketball courts, jogging track. Reservations and informations: see your travel agent, the Air France ticket office or, in London, call 499.95.11



In 1981, the french "art de vivre" will be present in North America in Montreal, Houston, New York and Boston.

On the corner of 6th Avenue and 57th Street, within one minute's walking distance of Central Park and Carnegie Hall



THE STATE OF THE S

### Page 7. Tuesday, March 17, 1981 \*\*

### **BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS**

### Jutch Prepared to Aid Volvo; Talks Planned THE HAGUE - The Netherlands Cabinet has decided in principle to

rant further state aid to Volvo Car, Transport Minister Daniel Tuijnan announced Monday.

He said that Economics Minister Gijs Van Aardenne will discuss the nditions and extent of the aid with the parent company in Sweden. hich owns 55 percent of the automaker. Dutch interests hold the resining 45-percent stake and have already given Volvo substantial aid in

Volvo said it needs financing to help deal with losses on current proection and to develop a new model.

### onoco Will Trade Coal for Socal Oil Shale

NENVER — Conoco said it has agreed to exchange substantial serves of coal for oil shale properties owned by Standard Oil of Cali-

The said it plans to trade its coal properties at Hillsboro, Ill. — which a not now being mined — and a 50-percent interest in the CX Ranch id Otter Creek properties in the Powder River basin of Montana for a percent interest in Socal's Clear Creek, Colo., oil shale property.

Conoco said the trade is being made so that the two companies can versify their resource holdings. Conoco is the nation's second largest all producer but has limited oil shale resources, while Socal is the mion's largest private holder of oil share lands but has no significant al interests. Conoco said Socal could use the coal for research and velopment of techniques for synthetic fuel production.

### ritish Government Holds Up Oil Licensing

ONDON — The British government has delayed deciding on North a license applications from Total and Elf-Aquitaine in a move to ange the gas-transmission plans of the two French companies, indus-

They said the government is asking that gas be channeled its planned 5-billion Alwyn Field development into the proposed North Sea gasthering system, rather than into the companies' own nearby Frigg eld line, which has spare capacity. Spokesmen for the U.K. Energy spartment and Elf declined comment.

French oil industry sources contacted by the IHT Monday described British move as a discussion and not a dispute, noting that British troleum, Shell and the British National Oil Corp. are also affected due joint licensing applications with the French companies. The sources d the two firms would continue to push their Frigg line proposals.]

### nionists Call for Halt in Peugeot Layoffs

<sup>2</sup>ARIS — Trade union leaders from Peugeot plants throughout Europe ve called for an immediate halt to all company layoffs, the French mfederation Generale du Travail (CGT) said.

After a two-day meeting in Paris, union delegates representing Peu-ot workers in France, Spain, Britain and Portugal also called for orter working hours, maintained living standards and safeguards that th country would keep its car industry. The unions plan a job action in Peugeot's European plants at a date yet to be set, the CGT an-

# Expensive Shopping Lists of U.S. Oil Companies Draw Criticism

By Douglas Martin New York Times Service NEW YORK - For the nation's big oil companies, it has been quite

a shopping spree. In little more than a week, Standard Oil of Califonia has offered to buy Amax for \$4 billion, Standard Oil of Ohio has agreed to buy the Kennecott Corp. for \$1.77 bil-lion and Joseph E. Seagram & Sons is trying to buy the St. Joe Minerals Corporation with \$2 bilhon of the money it made selling

its oil assets last year. "Don't leave anything sitting

### U.K. Surplus Declines to £614 Million

Reuters
LONDON — Britain registered a decline in its current account sur-plus, from a record £1.04 billion in January to £614 million in February, according to Department of Trade figures released Monday. There had been a £281-million

deficit in January, 1980, and totals from the recent three months from December to February were well above the same period a year ago, from £1.8 billion to £2.2 billion.

The country's visible trade sur-plus fell to £314 million in February after a slightly downward revised record £742 million in Jan-

The seasonally adjusted output in all British industries fell 1.3 percent in January from December, with output in the manufacturing industries alone showing a fall of 0.6 percent, according data re-leased by the Central Statistical Office.

Seasonally adjusted retail sales volume in February were down 1.8 percent from January — after a 5.2-percent increase from December — but up 0.9 percent from February of 1980. British exports in February fell

£173 million to £3.83 billion from a revised figure of just over £4 billion in January. Imports rose £255 million to £3,52 billion.

### Ailing Pan Am Says Recovery in Sight

By Eric Pace

New York Times Service IEW YORK - The troubles of n American World Airways conue, although the management /s a recovery is in sight.

Labor and logistical difficulties

ulting from a merger with Na-aal Airlines and the industryle problems of lagging passena \$130-million loss in 1980. And : year Pan Am has been losing sengers to competing airlines ording to the latest passenger fic statistics.

ast month, passenger traffic in
1 Am's domestic system, most
which was acquired in the mergfell off 19 percent compared to same period last year.

villiam T. Seawell, the chair-n and chief executive, pointed that the passenger decline was than that of American, Eastand United. "So in that negaenvironment I guess we could m we're positioned reasonably

### Labor Problems

le added that if the airline inry keeps its capacity under trol there is "some reasonable spect of improvement by the die of the year" for the indusand for Pan Am. be immediate problem is to

come the labor problems that prevented the free movement pilots and aircraft across the bined system. Mr. Seawell, afirduous negotiations, said that company will not be able to oit the integration until it re-ping its schedule extensively in fall.

his year, Wall Street analysts Pan Am's performance in the North Atlantic market will be reportant factor in improving last year's poor financial recreases in its North Atlantic fares, and this could deter customers.

"Pan Am's domestic system appears to be under tremendons proving those operations.

solved, Mr. Seawell said, "we'd expect operating numbers, certainly in the third quarter, to be an improvement over last year." He said be expected the bottom line on operations for the fourth quarter to be better than that for the same

any length of time without getting into financial difficulties."

the figure in February last year.
But the percentage of scating filled in Pan Am's domestic division fell to 51.7 percent from 55.2 percent in February, 1980, as the available passenger space declined

### oint Interest-Rate Policy ought by EEC Countries

USSELS — EEC finance sters agreed Monday to seek a mon policy on the stabilizing aterest rates before the ecoic summit conference schedfor July in Ottawa.

se finance minister of the terlands and chairman of the ing here, Alfons Van Der said the decision was unanis. He said the ministers heard port from the EEC monetary mittee on the effects of spiralinterest rates in the United s and Europe, which concludhat present interest rates are

igh U.S. rates have caused em in Europe, and recent exge-rate tension in the Europeionetary System caused by the u's strength is worrying EEC mments, diplomatic sources

wever, Mr. Van Der Stee caud against a critical European ide toward U.S. financial poli-"The U.S. administration is carrying out policies advocatfew years ago by Europeans," id, "We must have respect for

strain," an analyst said recently. The ex-National system is in disarray, and you only need to look at the success of Air Florida and some other carriers to conclude that they are taking passen-gers away from Pan Am."

### Before Long

If labor problems can be reperiod in 1980.

Alfred H. Norling, airline analyst at Kidder, Peabody & Company, commented: "Pan Am is not in any acute, immediate financial distress. But obviously any company that is suffering the operating losses that Pan Am now is must look to improvement before very long. They can't continue at this rate for

In February, the scheduled passenger traffic on Pan Am's entire system declined 7.8 percent while the available passenger space on scheduled Pan Am flights declined 12.8 percent. The 55.8 percent of the seating filled on scheduled Pan Am flights was three points above

by 13.6 percent.

Analysts and Pan Am executives agreed that Pan Am's operations have suffered from tardiness one-fifth of its domestic flights were substantially behind schedule in November — and from inefficient reservations-taking and bag-

what the United States is now doing to light inflation."

After a review of the state of national economies in the EEC, the ministers agreed that the fight against inflation must remain the first priority of member states, Mr.

### **Japan Machine Tools** Make Export Surge

TOKYO - Japanese exports of machine tools to the United States and the major European markets jumped sharply in 1980, the Japan Machine Tool Builders' Association reported Monday. U.S. im-

ports were 106.8 billion yen (\$514

million) on a customs clearance basis, up 51 percent from 1979. Exports to France went up 230.5 ercent to 6.6 billion yen and to Belgium by 218.5 percent to 7.8 billion yen. West Germany, the second largest market, accounted for 22.5 billion yen, a 74.8-percent increase, and Britain's Japanese imports were up 59 percent to 14.6

gage handling as the company has struggled to digest National. Mr. Seawell reported success in im-

The outcome of the current contract talks with pilots is in doubt. Neither side will comment on the negotiations in detail. Pan Am's fuel bill, which mounted past \$1 billion for the first time last year, and labor costs continue to be a heavy burden. They are made heavier by the seniority of many

As a positive element on the revenne side, Mr. Seawell noted that "there are a number of what you'd consider fairly aggressive market-ing moves taking place" at the air-line; including nonstop New York-Munich flights beginning next

A potential additional source of cash is sales of Pan Am's unneeded aircraft, but lagging demand has burt the used-aircraft market. An executive said Pan Am would like to sell off five leftover National DC-10-30s, an unspecified number of Boeing 747-100s and 19 Boeing

There has been speculation that Pan Am, which made a \$294.4-million capital gain on the sale of the Pan Am Building in New York last year, may decide to raise addi-tional money by selling assets of its Intercontinental Hotels subsidiary, but a Pan Am spokesman says there are no such plans.

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around on a table, or we'll buy it,"
joked one oil company official,
But the headlong rush by major

oil companies to purchase natural resource concerns is hardly a laughing matter to a growing number of economists who worry that the purchases may not represent the most efficient use of scarce capital. There is also concern among opponents of conglomerate mergers, advocates of forcing fast development of alternative energy sources and political liberals who fought against the decontrol of

**Current Account** 

-5.0 -5.7 -7.0 -5.0 -5.7 -7.7 -7.8 -7.0 -5.0 -5.7

By John Tagliabue

New York Times Service

of a former railroad yard, Banque Bruxelles Lambert

just moved into a gleaming concrete and glass build-ing. But all around it in a sprawling urban renewal

area are empty lots that reflect a wait-and-see atti-

At the bank, Belgium's second largest, there is a feeling that maybe Bruxelles Lambert should have waited, too. Like many Belgian businesses, it cut its

dividend last year. The empty lots point up an invest-ment contraction caused by the country's toughest

ing like an incomes policy, and the budget has gotten totally out of hand, said a top economist at a major

Brussels bank, commenting on the government's un-successful attempts to set the economy straight.

"We've had crises in steel, textiles and mechanical engineering," he said. "Office building has slowed

since 1975, and now it's homes, with building costs

Unemployment to Keep Growing

pers, the national bank forecast that the economy would shrink this year by 1.7 percent, business investment would drop 3.8 percent and the current-

The report projected that unemployment would swell by 100,000 to reach 477,000, or about 10 per-

The economist from the Brussels bank explained:

"To avoid deterioration of the labor market, the gov-

ernment got into subsidizing industry. That would

have been all right had it helped improve the compa-

nies, but in many cases it only breached the gap, helped them pay the salaries. Decision-makers didn't recognize the financial situation. In the last six years

we've borrowed the equivalent of \$10 billion."

Jefferson Is Named

Chairman at Du Pont

WILMINGTON, Del. - Du

Pont announced Monday that its

board has elected Edward G. Jef-

ferson as chairman and chief exec-

utive officer and Richard E. Heck-

ert as president and chief opera-

Mr. Heckert, formerly a senior

vice president with responsibilities

for marketing, replaces Mr. Jeffer-son. Irving S. Shapiro, who will re-

tire at the end of April to become

tee, will be replaced by Mr. Jeffer-

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account deficit would balloon to \$6.8 billion.

in having Europe's highest jobless rate.

In a recent report published by Belgian newspa-

There's been no orthodox financial policy, noth-

tude among other builders.

postwar economic crisis.

up and mortgages at 14 percent.

BRUSSELS - At the edge of this city, on the site

Moreover, the acquisition me industry is rolling in profits. crude oil prices.

Belgium: Facing a Variety of Economic Woes

cerns an apparent reluctance by some oil companies to use their oil profits to find more oil, which was one of the principal arguments in the industry's case for decontrolling the price of crude oil. "These things don't add a nickel's worth of oil to our reserves," a Congressional energy expert said.

underline another reality: While other sectors of the nation's economy languish in stagflation, the oil "We are in the midst of a grave

Belgians Struggle With Stubborn Crisis

**Economic Growth** 

capital shortage," observed William A. Lovett, a Tulane University law and economics professor dustry has a disproportionate share of the profitability of the country."

**Consumer Prices** 

Finding solutions to these problems is complicated

by smoldering strife between French-speaking Wallonia and Flemish-speaking Flanders. Wallonia, once

the cradle of Belgian heavy industry thanks to coal and iron ore, has lost ground to Flanders, where

modern industries such as electronics and machinery

settled after World War II. The aging steel mills around the Walloon cities of Liege and Charleroi are

Aging Industries, High Costs

the country never really recovered from the energy price shock of 1973-74. Old industries like steel, tex-

tile and glass had little cash left, after paying their oil

bills, to develop new products and plants. And falling revenues and expanding social security expenditures spawned a huge public debt.

when Europe's economies swung down again in mid-1980, it was evident that Belgium's structural prob-

lems - aging industries, high labor costs and paper-

thin profit margins - remained. Efforts to revive in-

dustry by government spending only widened the state's deficit.

The language strife between Wallonia and Flanders was pushed into the background, at least tempo-

rarily, last August when a six-party coalition govern-

ment granted partial autonomy to the Flemish and French-speaking regions. Premier Wilfried Martens.

a Christian Democrat from Flanders, then began to

vival plan, according to Jacques Van Ypersele, his top economic adviser and an architect of Europe's

monetary system. The plan's first installment came in

January, when labor and employers agreed to a two-

The second stage, including spending cuts in the

bloated social security area, is expected to be ready

by next month. The final stage - to be initiated by a

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 3)

tackle the economy's problems.

year wage freeze.

The recovery of 1978-79 brought some respite, but

Belgium's problems arose, many here say, because

getting heavy portions of government revival aid.

who specializes in antitrust matters and energy policy. "And one in-

The oil companies, which account for about one-third of U.S. corporate profits, take a different position. They say that buying copper and other mineral companies gives shareholders the best re-- and that, they add, is why they are in business.

"The hard-minerals business is very much like the hydrocarbon business we're in," said Alton W. Whitehouse, Sohio's chairman and chief executive officer. "It's something we're very comfortable

Critics of the oil industry sug-gest that its objections to the windfall profits" tax on decontrolled crude oil sound hollow in view of the billions they are spend-ing on acquisitions. On that basis, Lester Thurow, an economist at the Massachussetts Institute of Technology, called the companies'

stupid."
The oil industry argues that it is almost physically impossible to spend more on oil exploration than it is already doing. Drilling in the United States is proceeding at the highest rate in 25 years, rigs are in short supply and most oil companies have announced sharp increases in their 1981 capital budgets.

"You reach a point where you can't just force more money into it," said Sal Racqua, an analyst for (Continued on Page 9, Col. 4)

# Dow Breaks 1,000 As Rates Fall Again

From Agency Dispatches
NEW YORK — The Dow Jones industrial average broke the 1,000

mark Monday as prices on the New York Stock Exchange pushed sharply higher in active trading. The run-up was helped by a continuing downward trend in interest The Dow — which lost 4.05 points on Friday — gained 17.02 points to close at 1.002.79, its first

close over 1,000 since Jan. 6. Advances led declines by 929 to 523 as turnover slowed to 50 million shares from the 68.3 million traded

Chase Manhattan and First Na-tional Bank of Chicago cut their prime rates to 17½ percent from 18 percent. following Chemical Bank's reduction to 171/2 last Friday. The Bank of New York cut its broker loan rate to 16 percent from 161/2 percent, the first major bank at that level.

On Jan, 7, the Dow dropped 24 points on a recommendation by market adviser Joseph Granville to sell all positions and even sell short. In a short sale, an investor sells borrowed stock in the hope of profiting from a lower price later. Analysts said some who followed Mr. Granville's recommendation were caught in a short squeeze Monday.

Prices were mixed in moderate trading of American Stock Exchange issues.

Many analysis are predicting that interest rates will continue to fall in the short term, then rise later in the year as the economy picks

St. Joe Minerals said Monday it filed a suit in federal court in Kansas City seeking to stop the tender offer for St. Joe by Seagram. The company said the answer to a suit

### Ecu Eurobond Manager

BRUSSELS - Kredietbank International Group is the lead manager for the first Eurobond issue ominated in European currency units, market sources said Monday. The issue, for the Luxembourg holding company of the Italian state telecommunications agency, is to be launched soon.

filed by Seagram and the counter-claim alleges that the \$45-per-share offer violates antitrust laws and the Missouri Takeover Bid Disclo-

The dollar weakened in Europe — closing at 2.095 Deutsche marks and £2.2365 — as Eurodollar de-posit rates finished about 1/2 point below Friday's close, dealers said. The dollar also closed at 207.15 yen, little changed from Friday's close, and at 1.901 Swiss francs.

Gold reached its highest level in three weeks in Europe Monday and, although it came down in New York, dealers said the fact that it hit \$500 could mean higher

In Zurich gold closed at \$500.50 an ounce, up from \$493.50 Friday. the first time the price went above \$500 since Feb. 25. In London gold eased back to \$498.50 at the close, still up from Friday's \$492.50. In New York it fell back to \$494, again up from Friday's \$487.50. The Bundesbank said Monday

that its special Lombard facility will remain open Tuesday at an unchanged 12-percent interest AT&T's \$600 million of 10-year

notes were priced at par with a 13% percent coupon, according to lead underwriter Salomon Broth-



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LUXEMBOURG

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has acquired all of the businesses of

## Richardson-Merrell Inc.

other than its ethical pharmaceutical business

### Merrell Pharmaceuticals Inc. (formerly Richardson-Merrell Inc.)

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# The Dow Chemical Company

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Kidder, Peabody & Co. Incorporated

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5.D.R.
Canadien \$ 1.1915
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Yen 284.975

0.1889 1.2312 0.5393 0.1519 0.0196 N.A. 0.2464 0.0048

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# NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Mar. 16 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

## AACE 1524

AACE 152 

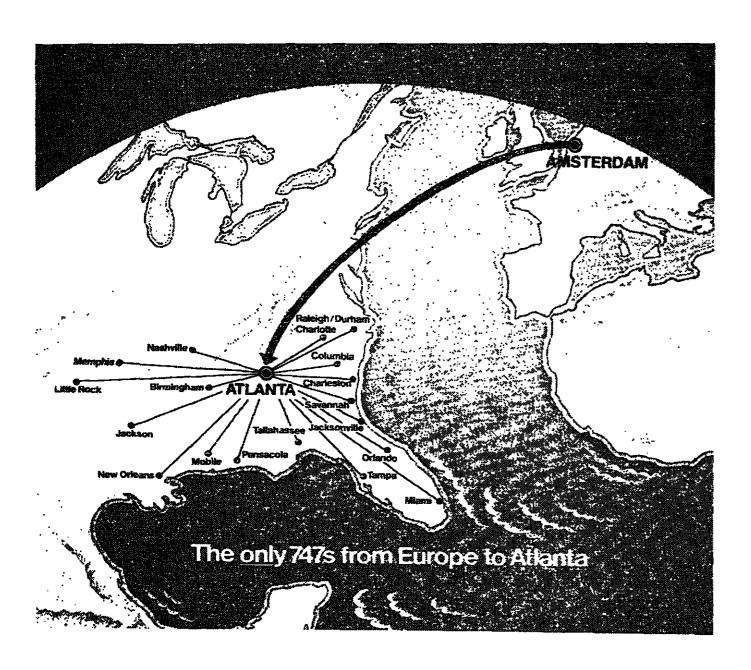
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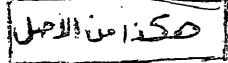
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### N. Korea Combats Image Of Risky Trading Partner

By William Chapman TOKYO - North Korea is slowdispelling its image as a risky, be-ridden trading partner and is: habilitating its trade with Japan d other Asian nations.

Its exports and imports rose
Its exports and letistics in several Asian countries in several Moreover, the Communist communist so far is paying off debts that mecheduled two years ago afan economic slump that almost ecked its dealings with the non-

ecked us world.
The upswing be The upswing began after a 1979 der from North Korean Presiat. Kim Il Sung put some new e into exports. "Since then, they we been pushing export promo-ous very hard," a Japanese bank-

> However, North Korea's past ding record is so poor that Japa-se exporters still insist on being id in cash on delivery. Businessare paid promptly in sterling or sutsche marks, which the North means are believed to have obned by selling gold.

> Japanese financiers are advising er client trading houses to go w and exercise caution in negouing deals with Pyongyang, in se of a sudden reversal. We will cautious for another four or five ars, until we are sure that the old his are really being paid off."

But at least one big Japanese manufacturer has rushed in with a major deal. Hitachi late last year got a contract to sell 200,000 black and white television sets to North Korea.

After the failure of a six-year economic plan became apparent in the mid-70s, trade with North Korea by non-Communist countries dwindled to a trickle. The country's foreign exchange reserves apparently were exhausted becuase payments on existing contracts virinally ceased.
The U.S. CIA calculated in 1978

that North Korean debts amounted to at least \$1.4 billion with the non-Communist world and about \$1 billion with the Soviet Union, which supplies a large portion of the country's crude oil. The debts to Japan alone amounted to about \$350 million.
The Japanese debt was renegoti-

ated in 1978 and spread over a 10-year period. So far, Japanese sources say, those debts are being paid. As a result, exports to and imports from Japan are increasing. The total trade amounted to \$475 million last year and will rise to an estimated \$600 million this year.

The increased trade has aroused the animosity of officials in South Korea, one of Japan's Asian friends, which looks upon any trade with the Communist enemy in the north as a betrayal.

South Korea complained recently about shipments of trucks and shortwave radio sets to North Korea, contending that they can be

### **Financing Problems Stall** Siberia-Europe Gas Deal

BONN — Financial problems e stalling a 5,500-kilometer ,400-mile) pipeline project to ing Siberian natural gas to West-

The Reagan administration has pressed concern that the deal ould increase West European engy dependence on the Soviet Unn, which would supply about 40 llion cubic meters of gas a year France, Italy, Austria, the etherlands, Belgium, Luxemurg and possibly Switzerland.

But money, not politics, may be a main stumbling block. A con-rtium of West German banks it is to provide about 10 billion usche marks in credits has yet agree on interest rates.

A banking source reported "to-deadlock" after representatives a score of West German banks == 12t in Frankfurt Thursday to disss interest structures.

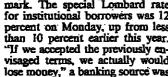
THE 30 COMPUTER

The banks and Soviet negotiators earlier this year announced agreement in principle on loans to build the pipeline. The West German press said in January that the banks would collect interest of 7.75 percent, plus 2 percent from special price arrangements for the gas and for pipes to be supplied by West German firms.

Since then, West German interest rates have increased sharply in response to foreign pressure on the mark. The special Lombard rate for institutional borrowers was 12 percent on Monday, up from less than 10 percent earlier this year. "If we accepted the previously envisaged terms, we actually would lose money," a banking source was

quoted as saying.

The duration of the loans was another issue yet to be resolved, informants said. Sources said U.S. objections strengthened the posi-



tion of consortium members who have been cool to the deal.

59th MILAN FAIR continue to support the franc al-most indefinitely, although at an ever greater cost. Belgium has con-A NOVELTY WHICH HAS BEEN LIVING AND OPERATING FOR 6 YEARS:



Arthur F. Burns ... 'shock treatment'

### Belgium's Struggle

(Continued from Page 7) coalition of government, industry

and labor - involves a rethinking of revival plans for such key sectors as steel and textiles. There is definitely more need

for fiscal belt-tightening." Mr. Van Ypersele said. "We must try to cut down public-sector borrowing, which is driving interest rates up." "There is a growing awareness that adjustments must come," he

added. "Six months ago a wage agreement such as we passed in January would not have been possible. The question now is how to spread the burden in an acceptable

One way the government has hidden its problems from its citizens is by artificially raising the value of the Belgian franc by maintaining high interest rates and through central bank intervention in currency markets. Thus, Belgians have not felt the brunt of price increases for such imports as French cheese and Japanese televi-

Economists say that, in effect, elgian industry has been footing the bill, first by paying the differ-ence in currency fluctuations to the oil-producing countries, then by raising wages to meet consumer

Some economists recommend devaluating the franc to shift the cost of maintaining the standard of living onto the shoulders of consumers, who would have to pay more for imports as the power of their currency dropped abroad.

"We are quite against any kind of devaluation," Mr. Van Ypersele said. "We are a small open economy, where exports and imports account for about 50 percent of the gross national product. We are a very indexed economy, so that de-valuation would have an immediate effect on domestic prices and wages. In a one-year period, we reckon, we would have lost 80 percent of the supposed advantage." To foot the bill of currency sup-

port, the government has been borrowing increasingly in West Germany, Switzerland and other European countries, after virtually drying up the domestic lending By all accounts, Belgium can

siderable gold reserves, economists say, and the Belgians wisely pushed for a partial gold backing to the European currency unit, the yardstick in the European Monetary System that Belgium now uses increasingly for collateral.

## Burns as Armchair Quarterback: U.S. Must Go 'Beyond Stockman'

By William H. Jones

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON - When Arthur F. Burns was teaching eco-nomics at Columbia University and running the National Bureau of Economic Research, he found time in a very crowded schedule for such tasks as sitting down with a high school student who had a profile assignment to complete.
In later years, as chairman of

President Eisenhower's Council of Economic Advisers, counselor to President Nixon and Chairman of the Federal Reserve Board. Mr. Burns applied his knowledge of business cycles to the real world,

for many people a painful process.
Since the mid-1950s, he has had little time for anything but very serious work, and his record of using intellectual power to make an im-pact on the art of government will be properly dissected and assessed by future economic historians.

It is too soon to know the judg-ment of history on Mr. Burns and his thinking, but one of the glories of Washington is that individuals such as the former central bank chairman often stay on here after their formal governmental roles have ended. This offers an opportunity for diagnosis of current trauma by a person who has experienced the actual workings of gov-

### Intellectually Extraordinary

"Sitting in an armchair and pon-tificating from the chair of irre-sponsibility," he said recently of his current role of scholar at the American Enterprise institute, Mr. Burns expressed strong support for the Reagan administration's economic goals. But he was pessimistic about the likelihood of success for the administration's prescriptions, mainly because they imply an ability to manage growth that overnment may not have. Mr. Burns called Budget Direc-

tor David A. Stockman's federal

intellectual achievement." Mr. Burns described the Reagan approach as gradualist one that promises to build future economic stability from incremental reductions in the rate of inflation growth and gradual reductions of lederal deficits.

Noting that he regarded himself as a gradualist while at the Federal Reserve, Mr. Burns said: "I am rethinking my mistakes ... If we lived in a world where economic developments took place smoothly ... perhaps you could stay with a gradualist approach and achieve

But plans now in effect to reduce federal deficits gradually and to cut money supply expansion by less than one percent a year "could easily be swamped by external developments." Mr. Burns stated. The precision required by the administration program, not only for Federal Reserve money managers but also for government officials. is impossible to achieve in an era where money market mutual funds have soared to \$100 billion in assets and other financial innovations are distorting normal measures of the economy.

As a result, the "Fed has lost its moorings" in terms of being able to monitor the availability of money in the economy.

In a broader way, Mr. Burns said, the administration is "count-ing very heavily" on a change in expectations, "a growing belief by the American people that the administration has a policy it will stay with." But a reduction in projected federal budget deficits from \$55 billion in one year to \$45 bil-lion the next is really standing still," once errors in estimation at that level are considered, he stated. "The deficit is to disappear by 1984 ... Will I believe that? ... Well, maybe gradually. But if

you cut it out now. I'll believe." Such thoughts have made Mr. Burns a supporter of what he calls

inflation. He said he would 20 "bevond Stockman" and cut the federal budget even more than has been proposed, stop the money supply from growing at all and forget about cutting taxes now and be unhappy a little longer."

A major problem that has beset U.S. governments in recent years. in the view of Mr. Burns, has been carrying too far the theories of English economist John Maynard Keynes in trying to fine tune a huge economic machine. Mr. Reagan "has shown courage and persistence to make good on cam-paign promises" by developing a program to cure inflation and reeconomy, but the solutions propose a course of developments outside of historical experience."

### **REPORTS** Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local

Mr. Burns said.

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### **U.S. Oil Companies on Shopping Spree**

(Continued from Page 7)

Rothschild, Unterberg & Towbin. He suggested that the oil compa-nies buying spree is evidence that the government should move faster to open more federal land to ex-They're not getting out of the

oil and gas business - they're just going where the rates of return " a Wall Street energy analyst After the initial surge of oil pric-

es in 1974, some oil companies ran into strong public criticism for investing in fields not related to energy. Mobil's acquisition of a department store chain and Gulf's consideration of buying a circus were the most visible examples.

But most of the oil companies acquisitions were in energy-related fields. Conoco bought the Consolidation Coal Co., for instance, and Gulf bought Pittsburg & Midway Coal Mining. These moves also stirred criticism, arising from fears that the oil companies might delib-erately slow down the development of resources on which they made less profit than oil.

Oil companies had already shown an interest in natural resource companies, as evidenced by Atlantic Richfield's purchase of the Anaconda Co. in 1977. But the

current flurry demonstrates fresh enthusiasm for acquiring producers of metals and minerals. Even foreign companies are getting into the act. The Anglo American Corp., based in South Africa, recently announced an \$800-million program to acquire assets of natural resource companies in the United States.

Basically, oil companies reason that oil is not going to last forever, so they need to find alternatives. And they have a steady flow of in-

A number of major U.S. oil companies have studied the metals industry for years, waiting to buy in it at the proper time. In the first place, such a diversification seems logical for companies that have al-sarily a competition problem. ready developed expertise in geology. Second, many economists are predicting severe shortages of ma-terials by the end of this decade. There is a growing feeling among oil companies that the price is

right.
"If I had a billion dollars, I'd do the same thing," acknowledged an

moves indicated that President Reagan's decontrol of domestic crude oil prices was ill-advised because the companies "obviously have more money than they know what to do with." Moreover, he charged that the oil companies' acquisitions represent an inefficient use of capital, and he suggested that they might be a violation of antitrust laws.

"A lot of people will be irritated. and that produces a political prob-lem for the industry," said John Shenefeld, a leading expert on antitrust law who was the No. 2 man in the Carter administration's Justice Department. "It's not neces-

sure that the drive for acquisitions owes some of its momentum to the perception of a friendlier attitude toward big companies on the part of the Reagan administration. Based partly on this, industry analysts expect the acquisitions to

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不可以在我们是我一个人的事情就是一个女孩子的人也们看到了一次一个时候一样的

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(Continued on Page 11)

### NIGERIAN INSTITUTE FOR TRYPANOSOMIASIS RESEARCH

uttannigolidkingi ihti Ullarriti Kiri vinti Gittimaliki ininalitimaliki olemakkili dhiralifi Gittarioti ildikalikuse

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The Post is permanent and pensionable in the Federal Public Service. Other conditions will be specified in the letter of appointment.

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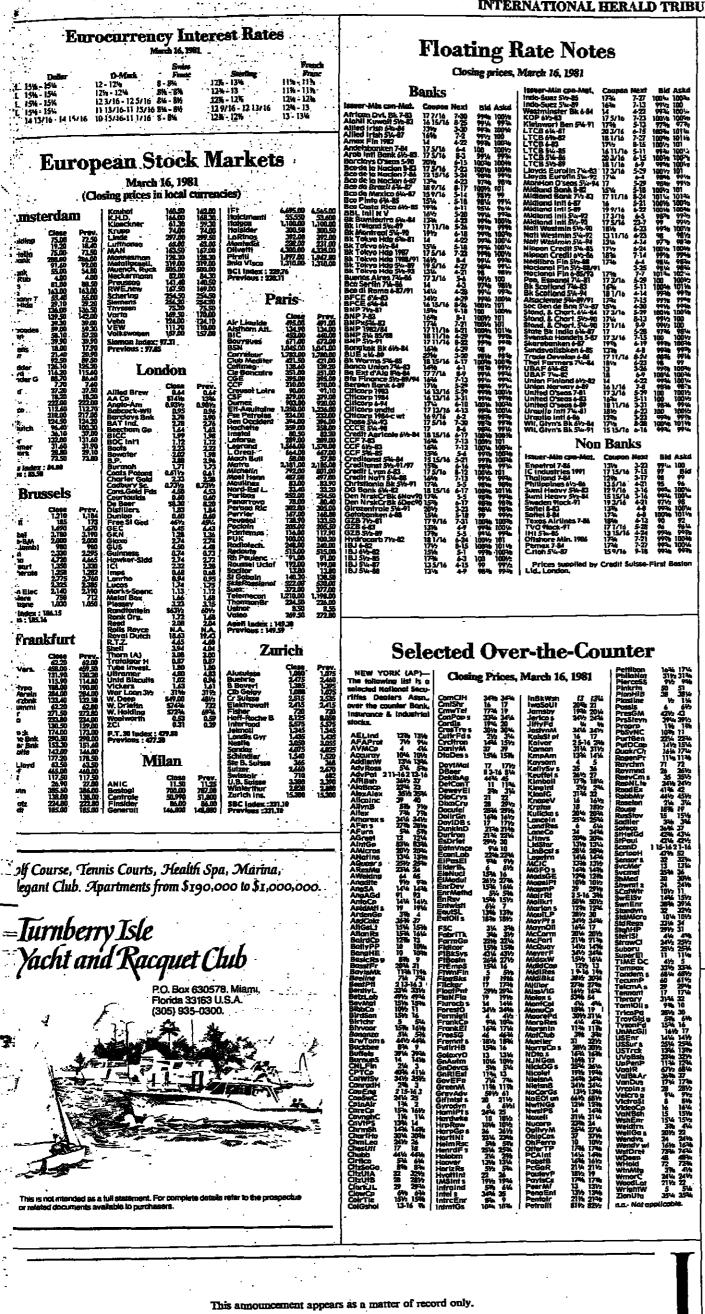
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### Province of Saskatchewan

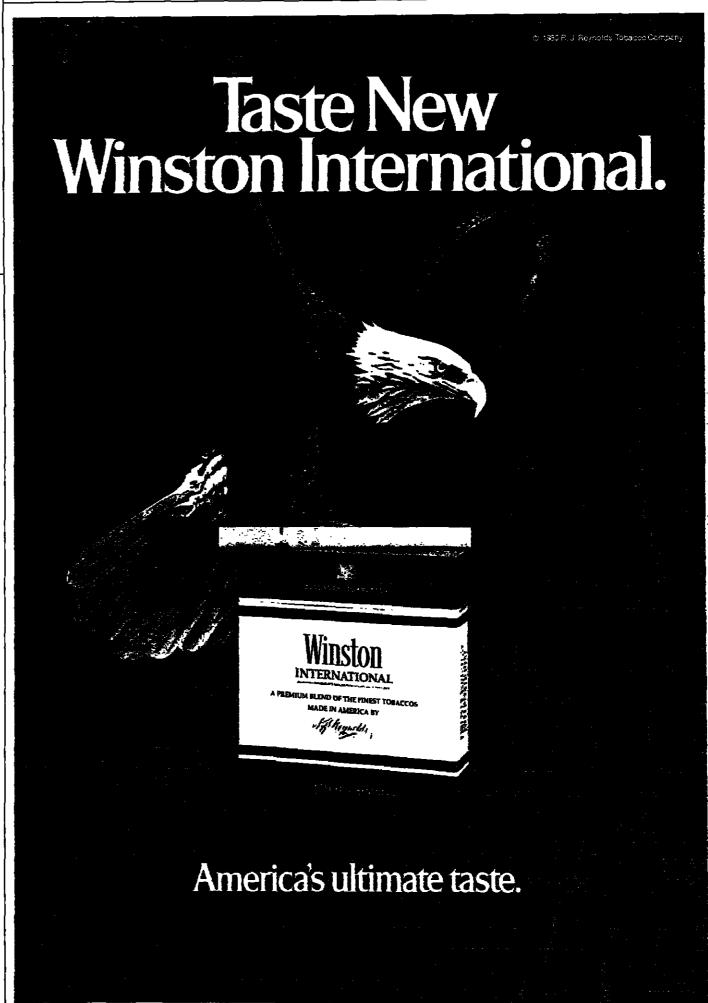
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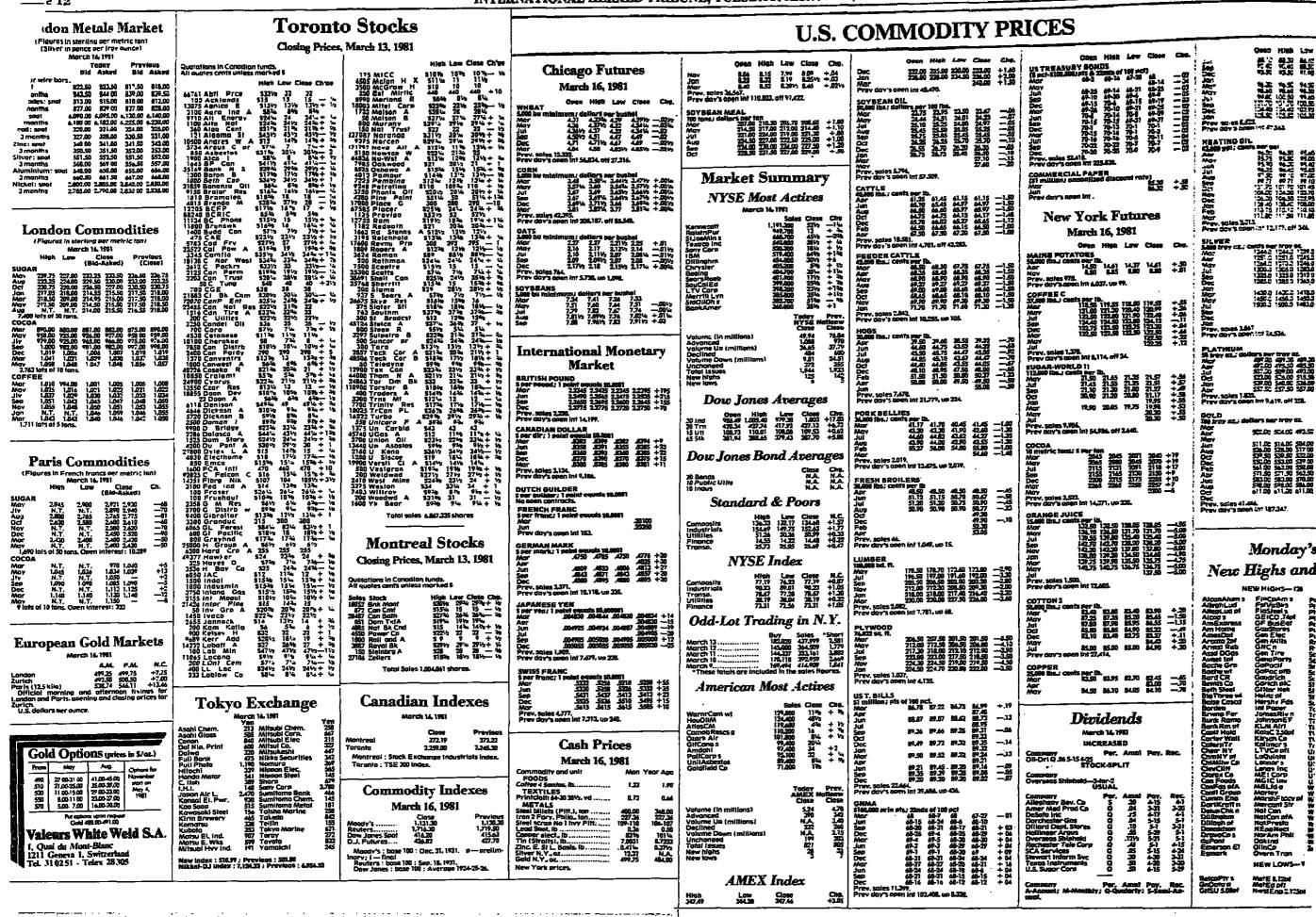
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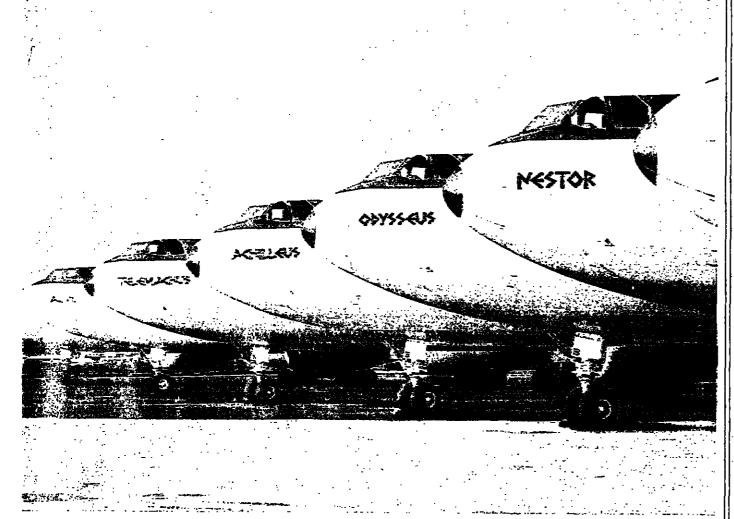
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### NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Mar. 16





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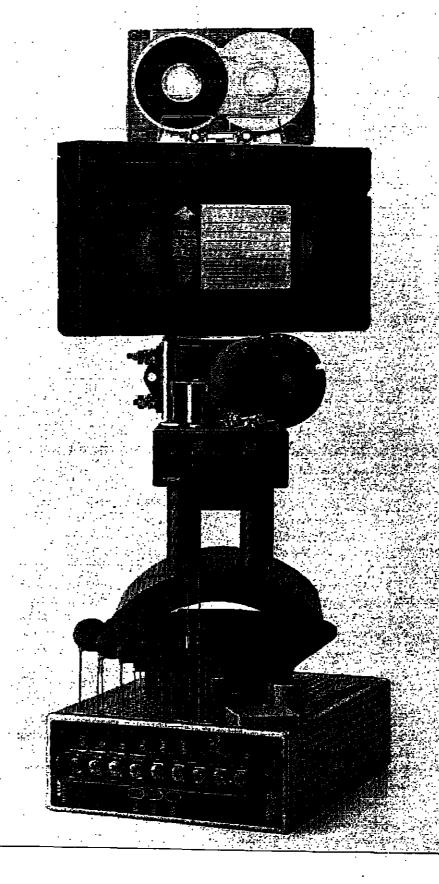
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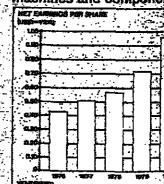
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# AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Mar. 16

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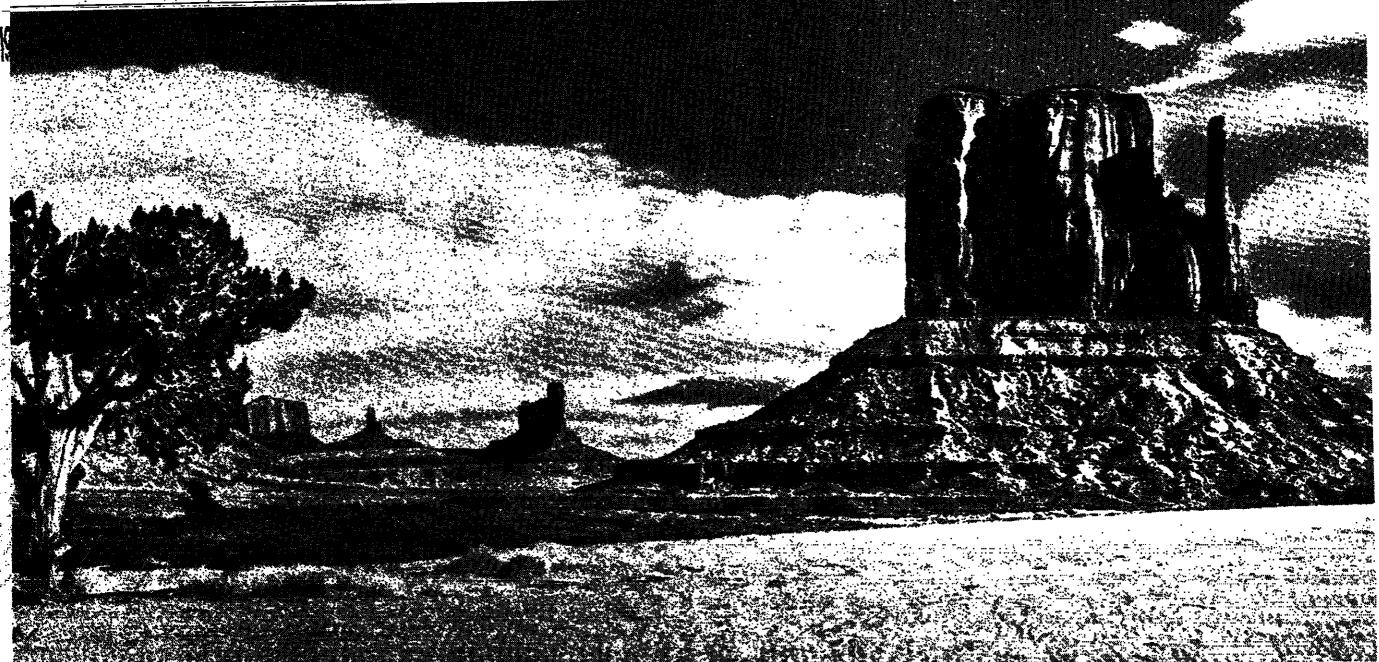
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International Herald Tribune

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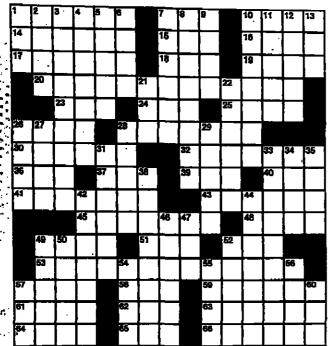
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• North and North West Africa; 25,659, 21,479, 15,070, 11,750, 9,410, 7,130 and 5,975 KHz in the 11, 13, 19, 25, -11,42 and 59 meter bands.

Southern Abrice: 25,659, 21,660, 17,890, 15,400, 11,820, 9,410, 7,185 and 6,005 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 25, 31, 47 and 49 meter bands.

Middle Sant: 1321KHz and 227M Madium Wove, 25,458, 21,710, 17,770, 15,310, 11,740, 9,410, 7,140, 6,120 and 5,910 KHz in the 11, 13, 14, 19, 25, 31, 42, 49 and 75 mater bands.

Southern Asia: 1411KHz and 212M Medium Wave, 25,650, 21,550, 17,770, 15,316, 11,799, 9,600, 7,150 and

Bost and South Bost Asia: 25.450. 17,790. 15.710. 11,865, 9,570, 6.195 and 1.915 KHz in the 11, 14, 19, 25, 31, 48 and 76 mater bands. Also for Singapore and 76 mater bands. Also for Singapore and 76 materials and 76 materials

**VOICE OF AMERICA** 

The Valor of America broadcasts world news in English on the hour and at 28 minutes after the hou-during varying periods to different regions.

. Western Burgoe: KHz 15,345, 7,325, 6,060, 1,955, 3,960, 1,197, 792, 11,760, 9,760, 1,296 in the 19,7, 41.1, 40.5, 50.4, 75.7, 251 (medium varve), 379 (medium varve), 25.5, 30.7 and 222 (medium varve) mater bands.

tiest Asia and Pacific: KHz 17,820, 17,740, 15,290, 11,740, 9,770, 26,000, 4,110 and 1,575 on the 14, 16.9, 19.4, 25.5, 20.7, 11.5, 49.2, 190 meter bands.

South Asia: KHz 21.549, 17,749, 15,205, 11,915, 9,749, 7,105 on the 13,9, 14,9, 19,7, 25.2, 30,7 and 42,2 meter

-A&ricu: KHz 20,040, 21,660, 17,670, 15,530, 11,915, 9,740 7,258, 6,125, 5,975, 3,970 on fite 11.5, 13.6, 16.6, 19.6, 25.2 30.9, 41.2, 49, 50, 75.2 meter bonds.

Chicago Subway Driver Chooses

Wrong Bum as Target for Theft

. CHICAGO - A Chicago Transit Authority motorman made a crucial mistake, police say, when he stopped his train to steal \$11 from a wino

sleeping on a subway platform. The driver chose a police decoy.

Edward Anderson, 24, was charged with felony theft. He was suspend-

ed from his job Sunday pending an investigation, said a transit authority

Police said Mr. Anderson stopped his train at midnight Saturday and stole \$11 from a wallet in the pocket of Patrolman William Kowalski,

Mr. Kowalski's partner, Patrolman Edward Utterback, who witnessed

the incident, said Mr. Anderson stole the money when he nudged Mr.

who was slumped against a pillar on the platform.

Kowalski as if to rouse him.

. Middle East: KHz 15205, 11,915, 9,760, 7,200, 4,041, 1,240 in the 19,7,252, 30,7,41,7,493,236 meter bands.

solution

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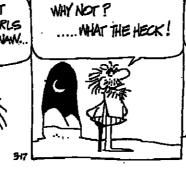
By Eugene T. Maleska

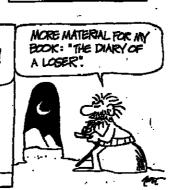






IF I MOVE BC. TO FIRST ... MAYBE CLUMBY AT I COULD PUT THORAT FIRST .... AND CURLS THED AND .... NAW. ON THE MOUND ... NAW.







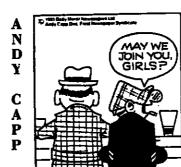


















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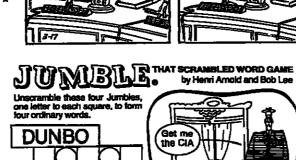


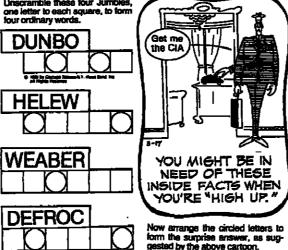














Answer: Fell over himself to have a day out in the country—TOOK A TRIP

Imprimé par P.I.O. - I, Boulevard Ney 75018 Paris



"I AM NOT A BIG BRAVE MAN! I'M FIVE YEARS OLD AND I'LL SCREAM BLOODY MURDER IF YOU HURT ME!"

### **BOOKS**

WHY VIET NAM? Prelude to America's Albatross. By Archimedes L. A. Patti. University of California. 612 pp. \$19.50.0

THE VIETNAM TRAUMA IN AMERICAN

FOREIGN POLICY, 1945-75. By Paul M. Kattenburg. Transaction Books. 354 pp. \$16.95.

Reviewed by Chalmers M. Roberts.

CHARLES DE GAULLE wrote in his memoirs of World War II that the French colony of Indochina "seemed like a great ship out of con-trol," adding: "As I saw her move away into the mist, I swore to myself

that I would one day bring her in."

That is the central fact about Indochina, composed of North and South Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia: Because of de Gaulle the French did re-turn, they were defeated by Ho's Viet Minh. Then the United States came and it, too, was defeated by Ho's Viet

The basic story of President Roose-velt's wartime determination to pre-vent a French return and of President Truman's capitulation to De Gaulle is well known and well documented (in "The Pentagon Papers" for instance). We also know well that Presidents Eisenhower, Kennedy, Johnson and Nixon followed along the policy route set by Truman and his secretary of state, Dean Acheson. And we know, too, that basic to the Truman-Acheson policy, as later to the Eisenhower-Dulles policy, was the postwar U.S. determination to revive the power and stature of France in Europe against the perceived twin dangers of internal communism and an external Soviet

### Ho Chi Minh and the OSS

Against these facts. Why Viet Nam?" comes as a fascinating frag-ment from the early moments of that long story. It is the first-person tale of a then U.S. major and officer in the OSS (Office of Strategic Services, predecessor to the Central Intelligence Agency), Archimedes L. A. Pat-ui, and of his dealings with the Viet Minh, most especially, with Ho him-self and others we later learned to know well, such as Gen. Vo Nguyen. Giap. What comes through most clearly is their stubborn determination which would outlast the power and the glory of both France and the United States.

A good deal has been written, and much speculated, about the OSS connection with Ho toward the end of World War II; this is the definitive book written by the chief U.S. participant, well documented and footnoted from the records which he has combed. It is, alas, unfortunate that Patti waited so long to produce this book. He explains that his manuscript was completed by the time of the 1954 French disaster at Dien Bien Phu but that the Department of the Army threatened him with disciplinary action if he published. If he had gone ahead and risked being a whistle blower, would it have made any dif-ference, would it have headed off the U.S. plunge into the Indochina bog? Possibly, but more probably not.

Patti writes that his book is "nei-ther an acquital nor a condemnation of anyone" but he emerges from it exactly as R. Harris Smith in his 1972 history of the OSS described him: a man with an "anti-colonial thrust." Patti himself early on was convinced that the Viet Minh movement was "real, dynamic, and bound to suc-To Patti, Ho described himself as a

"progressive-socialist-nationalist" with an ardent desire to rid his country of foreign domination. He explained that in World War I he had relied on Wilson's 14 Points and in World War II on the Atlantic Charter as the basis for an end to French colonial rule, but both failed him; he found his intellectual underpinning in Lenin's "Thesis on the National and Colonial Questions." Nevertheless, Ho told Patti he considered himself "a free agent." At the moment the Russians were unwilling, or unable, to help him and Mao had not yet won China. Patti does not directly consider whether Ho might have become, if the U.S. had helped him to oust the

French, an "Asian Tito" as magnetics Parl American opponents of the United States entry into the war have of parling tended. Given what we know today, the tended of the control of the co seems a possibility; given the power ism Fit play at the end of World War II, see it of g ems less likely.

Parti was stationed in Kunming. of southwest China, where the United States was in a constant struggle of a get Chiang Kai-shek's Chinese to figging cry the common Japanese enemy. Patrick went to Hanoi, ostensibly on a reliable to went to Hanoi, ostensibly on a reason mission for prisoners-of-war, as the for Japanese were surrendering and just ac U. Japanese were surrendering and just ac U. A. M. before the first climactic moment for p. before the first climache moment for R. A. Ho, his proclamation of independency tole on Sept. 1, 1945. Parti's account communities meetings, especially their dinner imbastogether the night before the procl<sub>1</sub> jick a mation, catches both Ho's hopes are 100 cf fears; his fears were well grounders are evifor on Sept. 2, when the Japanese for iribut mally surrendered on the battlesh (year Missouri, nobody in the U.S. chain willior command was paying any attention to the second command was paying any attention to indochina. He told Patti he was diveloping a plan of operations for protracted conflict against it. rench" and before long it was und

long and often convoluted tale of heat relationship with Jean Sainteny, the French intelligence chief eternal seeking to return the tricolor and uses ally convinced that the United State was conspiring against France, an attitude that would long continue. Ye and decidedly for the worst, the Unit ed States threw its weight and its are behind the losing French cause. Sair teny would be an intermediary to H for Richard Nixon in 1969; there is n indication that Patti's connection were ever employed again.

Fateful Decisions

As a foreign service officer, Pa Kattenburg was long involved in Vic namese affairs. He now teaches at the University of South Carolina and b The Vietnam Trauma in America Foreign Policy" is an excellent a count of the U.S. involvement in Vienam as "an intrinsic and inseparate part of our whole approach" to the property of the p post-World War II world. He exa ines in some detail, and with conside able bureaucratic jargon, 10 "fateft".

American decisions in the 1961-75 pt. 7 riod. He concludes, for example, the RE the U.S. role before 1968 was "unwill politically" though not immoral, by ed States waged was "immoral, failir" both the test of means to ends and tille test of ends." There is plenty in the book to chew on at senior seminal for both civilians and military.

Chaimers M. Roberts, as chief diplematic reporter for The Washingte Post, covered the U.S. role in Indochir from 1953 to 1971.

### Whooping Cranes Ready to Mate

The Associated Press
WASHINGTON — A big jump i the rising number of whooping cranding y will take place in the next tew years the males can find enough females.

the males can find enough female the government predicts.

In its successful efforts to increasing the population of the once nearly enterprise tinct birds, the U.S. Fish and Wildling Service apparently has come up with more male than female birds. The sector vice said that three birds hatched with 1975 have begun "exhibiting the characteristic behavior of breeding ages of the males" and may have trouble finding the characteristic behavior of breeding ages of the males" and may have trouble finding the characteristic behavior of breeding ages of the content of the conte females "of suitable age."

The report said there are now whooping cranes in the main floc soon to migrate north and 16 others: 11a New Mexico refuge.

### **BRIDGE**

be available, and both sides will have to judge exactly how far to go.

An example is the diagramed deal reported by the East player who had occasion to admire the defensive skill of his partner.

O'NE can expect drama, especially in a duplicate game, when the partnership with most of the high-

card strength is vulnerable and the

opponents are not. If both sides have a good fit, a profitable save is likely to

At any other vulnerability, East-West would no doubt have landed in four spades or four hearts and made 11 tricks. But as it was, North-South were able to make their presence felt. After East had opened one spade and West had responded two clubs, North ventured a take-out double. He had length in the unbid suits, the vulnera-

bility was in his favor, and his original pass limited his strength.
When East showed hearts, South made an imaginative jump to five diamonds. He felt sure his opponents could make four spades, and his bid stood to gain in two different ways. He might push his opponents to the five-level and defeat them. Or he might be doubled and escape with

down three, losing 500 points.

If West had made a forcing pass, the contract would have been five hearts or five spades. But West chose to double, gambling that she could collect six tricks in defense. Looking at the four hands, it might seem that this judgment was wrong, for South appears to have just five losers, two in spades and one in each of the other

But West proceeded to defend in a manner that vindicated her double. She led the spade ten, and East captured dummy's jack with the queen

and shifted to the club king. West lots overtook with the ace and made a key play by cashing the heart ace. Thereby she reverted to spades, and East work with the ace and played a third round of the suit.

By Alan Truscot

There was now no way to preven the defenders from taking two trumpericks. Whether or not South rulied jo West could win and lead a club (21) bringing East's diamond jack into a her

The result was down four, and a top score for East-West.
"It was lucky I had the diamond jack," pointed out East in the post-

mortem.
"You had to have something for your opening bid," responded West, tongue firmly in cheek.

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West led the spade ten.

حلدًا من المصل

# Jones Captures 11th Grand Prix **Fo Open Season**

of Australia, the defending champion, raced to an easy ry Sunday in the Long Beach id Prix, the opening event in 1931 Formula One World apionship series.

aes, 34, captured his 11th d Prix in his sixth Formula season with a flawless per-ance in his Williams FW07. emann of Argentina, finished

nes margin of victory was seconds as he was timed in 41 for an average speed of don't know if I can repeat as pion," Jones said, "but I "I'm going to give it a bloody

### Happy With 3d

rishing third was Nelson Piof Brazil followed by Mario

piet, who made a brief run at and Reutemann but did not enough car to catch them. hat he was not disappointed. this race, I'm very happy to third," Piquet said. "It's a course and it's murder on car. Sure, you'd like to win, and in this race is very good. es, who was forced out of the Long Beach Grand Prix with anical problems, took the on the 32d lap, passing Reuin and moving quickly to the From there he simply out-the field, gaining ground on hap and moving steadly away

the 70th lap Jones had built ommanding lead over the nile, 12-turn course through ity streets to 14 seconds beemann began to narrow .p in the final six laps. 'Dreadful Start'

es started in the No. 2 posiehind Ricardo Patrese of Itafell to third on the first lap ertemann swept past him. e and Reutemann remained ntil the 26th lap, when Reun took the lead as Jones into second and Patrese deed mechanical problems in rrows, dropping out of the

nad a dreadful start," Jones
"so I figured I'd sit back and and be patient for about 20

The Associated Press MI — Ray Floyd success-

defended his title with a unning, 4-under-par 68 Sun-

at gave him a 273 total and

and consecutive victory in oral-Eastern Open golf tour-

d's victory ended Tom

hopes of winning the biggest he game has offered. Kite,

nner at Inverrary last week,

using a big bowns that was \$500,000 to any golfer able up the three Florida titles.

the bonus situation also pro-250,000 for a player able to

wo of the three in a row.

now has a shot at that. And

not yet completely knocked

the picture. There is also a

from the 7,065-yard Blue

W L Pci. 68 58 17 773 —

55 20 733 — 41 34 547 14 34 37 507 17 39 45 392 2593

W L Pct. GB

26 48 351 20V2 12 62 162 34V2

53 22 J777 — 48 25 459 4 39 36 528 14 36 38 486 1615 34 41 423 19

23 42 440 20

124; Erving 31, Toney 16). 131; New Jersey 125 (Maxwell 21, Bird

se 122. Secrite 108 (Winters 19, Lanier

900 27, Sikmo 23). colo 114, Golden State 112 (a1) (Gervin 1: Correll 37, Short 23). 132, Houston 127 (Thompson 27, Ro-

ssel 21: Medone 31, Reid 17).

WESTERN CONFERENCE

1 division title 1 playoff berth

United Press International the 32d lap, when Jones boldly NG BEACH, Calif. — Alan went to the outside and moved ahead. Jones and Rememann maintained those positions to the

> "Carlos began having some problems in the S-turns swinging out a little wide, and he had to come off the accelerator," Jones said. "I saw the opening and I took" advantage of it."

### **Delayed Opener**

The start of the season was delayed because of a winterlong po-litical battle between the world sanctioning body, FISA, and the Formula One Constructors Associ-

The dispute was ended earlier this month with a compromise that left FISA in charge of rules and internal workings, and FOCA with control of the financial and merchandising aspects of the sport.
FISA immediately banned the

side skirts, which were an integral part of the ground effects aerody-namics of the past few years. That action slowed the cars down by a few miles an hour in Sunday's

The drivers of the controversial double-chassis Lorus 88, racing unappeal of their disqualification, finished far behind. Nigel Mansel of England was 19th and Elio de Angelis of Italy finished

### **Drivers Fined**

LONG BEACH, Calif. (AP) — Race stewards Sunday levied their second \$2,000 fine of the weekend for dangerous conduct on the driv-

John Watson of Northern Ireland and Team McLaren drew the latest fine. When Watson's McLaren M30 stalled on the course the driver walked to the pits, then brought his crew back to the car, cutting across the track against the orders of the clerk of

A \$2,000 fine was levied against Jean-Pierre Jarier and his Talbot-Ligier team for a similar offense during Friday's qualifying period.

LONG BEACK GRAND PRIX Jones, Adstrollo, Williams, 80 Jones, 87.40

2 Corres requester Argentia, Wilson, 30.

3. Meison Piquet, Brazil, Brobbom, 80.

4. Morto Andretti, USA, Alfo Romeo, 81.

5. Edife Chaever, USA, Tyroll, 91.

5. Porfrick Tembey, France, Theodor., 7.

7. Chico Servo, Brazil, Pilipold, 78.

8. Rene Armoox, France, Resoult, 77.

shots off the lead at 275.

Graham and Fergus each had a 67 in the warm, sunny, windy weather, and finished the tourna-

ment at 274, one stroke behind

Floyd, who became the first man

in the 20-year history of this event

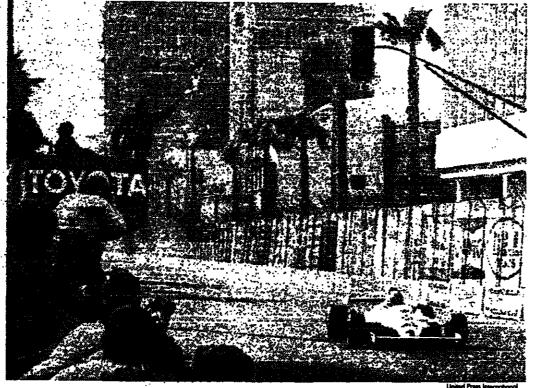
playoff here a year ago. Nicklaus failed to make the cut this time.

Counsel Service

The Associated Press

Floyd beat Jack Nicklaus in a

Kite was next, followed by Gil



A race official waves the checkered flag as Alan Jones of Australia crosses the finish line as winner of the Long Beach Grand Prix, the opening event of the 1981 Formula One racing season.

### Kentucky, Wake Forest Among Victims In Weekend of NCAA Basketball Upsets

Trailing, 30-29, at intermission,

six-foot jumper by Donnie Speer

jumped to a 47-40 lead at 10:10.

minutes left, put the Wildcats

ithin 50-48 on two free throws at

Kentucky managed to tie the

Blazers three more times but

Marcus, a 5-10 guard who finished

CAA TOURNAMENT SECOND ROUND East Regional March 14

At Charlotte, N.C.

March 14

Illonova 4 Va. Common Viecst Regi

om Young 78, UCLA 55

TUSCALOOSA, Ala. — Glenn Marcus hit 12 of 15 free throws down the stretch Sunday to lead Alabama-Birmingham to a stunning 69-62 upset of Kentucky in the first game of an NCAA. Mideast Regional doubleheader.

In the second game, John Bagley scored a season-high 35 points and Boston College overcame a 6-point second-half deficit to upset Wake Forest, 67-64.

Kentucky, which finished the season at 22-6, and Wake Forest, which wound up 22-7, were two of the ten teams ranked in the top 20 by both major polls that were defeated during the weekend. The other victims were DePaul, Oregon State, Arizona State, Louisville, UCLA, Iowa, Wyoming and

Birmingham (23-8) is in its third year of basketball competition. It advances to the semifinal round of the Mideast Regionals Friday against Indiana (22-9) in Bloomington, Ind. Boston College (23-6) faces St. Joseph's (24-7) in the other semifinal.

### Biggest Triumph

"Without question, this is the biggest win in UAB history, it may the biggest win in Gene Bartow said the Birmingham history, coach who has taken UCLA and Memphis State teams to the final four. "We're unbelievably happy.

loyd Keeps Doral Golf Championship

Fergus, Thompson, Kite and Morgan all got close. But, one by one, they faded.

Kite and Fergus, playing well in front of the others, simply ran out of holes. Kite parred the last several players are the own with hirder.

quite good enough this time."

### Set Up by NBA, 00 bonus playoff for anyone ag the first and third of the **Players Union**

NEW YORK — The National 15 Under Par Basketball Association and its victory here, earned with a Players Association Monday jointler par total, was worth ly announced the institution of a 0 from the total purse of 00, and opened for Floyd confidential counseling service to be made available to NBA players ossibility of the \$250,000 and their families, free of charge. if he is able to win the up-"If just one person is helped by this program, it will be well worth the investment," said NBA Com-Tournament Players d, whose home is only a few missioner Larry O'Brien, who add-

ed that the league and the Players er course at the Doral Coun-Association were sharing the "sub-stantial" costs of the program. ab, claimed the 13th victory O'Brien said that the program nt of David Graham and which includes 24-hour counseling Fergus, who tied for second. gave it a big run. He shot a

by trained professionals, was designed to help NBA players and their families cope with such prob-lems as drug and alcohol abuse and emotional stress. **3A Standings** EASTERN CONFERENCE "Players may avail themselves of the program with the knowledge

that their participation will be kept completely confidential," O'Brien said. "Neither the league office nor their respective teams will know about it." Larry Fleisher, counsel to the Players Association, said: "I think

this is a great step forward. We've gotten together to do something that has never been done in 47 28 427 — 27 35 483 10 36 39 460 11 31 43 419 151/2

# Dallas Title Won

va needed only 59 minutes Sunday to defeat Pam Shriver, 6-2, 6-4, and win the Dallas stop on the women's tennis tour for the third

Support of the Suppor for three years but now plays out of Rancho Mirage, Calif., earned \$33,000 for her victory. Shriver,

It was Navratilova's fourth tournament victory on the winter cir- the World Boxing Association welcut, which began nine weeks ago, terweight champion, has an-and it lifted her tour record to 24-nounced that he will defend his Her \$169,150.

solid. 5-under-par 67 and said it Morgan and Leonard Thompson was his "best round of the year, tee at 276. Thompson shot a 69, Morwas his "best round of the year, tee to green." He finished only two

> "I knew I had to make some birdies," said Fergus, who missed by a single stroke in this tournament a year ago, "but I just couldn't get it in the hole. That's about as good as I can play and it just wasn't

— Setting his second course record in two days, Gene Littler shot a 7-under-par 64 Sunday to capture the \$50,000 first prize in the Vintage Invitational senior golf tour-

the \$26,000 second prize. Don January was third at 282 and Julius Boros and Doug Ford tied for fourth at 284. Art Wall and George Bayer had 285.

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE WLTPISGFGA

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_	Vancouver	24,	25	17	89	252	
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Guesec J. Concrete V (Rezalts Level 12).
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Compation (36)1.
Compation 3. Origany 3 (Catter (7), Semento Steuenton (36)1. Edmonton 1 Colgory 3 (Coffey (7), Semento (1)1, Grafsky (50); Russell (5), Choulegry (36)

PHOENIX — Tommy Hearns, Her earnings jumped to title here April 25 against Randy

with 14 points, went on a foul We had a lot of things go well for shooting spree to capture the victo-

Birmingham took the lead, 35-33, at 17:11 in the second half on a Kentucky managed to regain the lead three minutes later, 39-37, but the Blazers then took control and Sam Bowie, the 7-foot-1 center who fouled out with less than four Charles Hurt with 11.

With less than a minute left in

Wake Forest outscored Boston College, 10-3, in the first 4:41 of the second half. The Deacons then jumped to a 49-43 lead but Boston College regained the edge, 61-60, with 2:41 left on a 15-foot jumper by Martin Clark

winning free throws. Bagley was the only Boston College player to score in double figures. Frank Johnson led Wake Forest with 20 and freshman Danny Young add-

Besides Marcus, other Birmingham players in double figures were Oliver Robinson with 18 points. Speer with 13 and Chris Giles with 10. The Wildcats were led by Chuck Verderber with 16 points, Dirk Minniefield with 14 and

the afternoon's second upset, Bos-College went ahead on three foul shots by Bagley, and Wake. Forest never recovered. Behind, 32-31, at intermission,

Wake Forest regained the lead once more, 62-61, before Bagley's

### By Dave Anderson New York Times Service PHOENIX, Ariz. - It's only a spring training exhibition game, but for the first time in major league history, two black managers were to exchange lineup cards Monday when Frank Robinson of the San Francisco Giants and Maury Wills of the Seattle Mar-

home plate. If this was a foomote to baseball's belated sociological progress, it was also a tribute to the two managers' patience and persistence. "I didn't think I was going to get another chance," said Robinson, once the Cleveland Indians' mana-

iners met with the umpires at

ger. "I figured the word was out. Hands off. He had his shot." For more than three years after the Indians dismissed baseball's first black major league manager early in the 1977 season, Robinson was never even sounded out. In that time two other black managers were hired — Larry Doby by the Chicago White Sox to finish the 1978 season and then Wills by the Mariners late last season.

"I was surprised when Maury got the manager's job," Robinson said. "There had not been any rumors. And when I got this job, I was surprised, too. More than three years — that's a long time not to be contacted."

This time Robinson thinks he is ready. This time he will not be trying to prolong his career as one baseball's most feared sluggers, as he was in 1975 when he hit a memorable home run in the first inning on opening day as the Indians' manager. This time he has experience - more than two seasons as the Indians' manager, virtually another season as the Rochester Red Wings' manager in the Inter-national League and two seasons as a Baltimore Orioles' coach un-

der Earl Weaver.
"I realize now," he said. when I got the Indians' job, I did not know what managing was all about. You think you know, but you don't.

Robinson was not talking about when to take out a pitcher or when to bunt. That was the easiest part for him. But he had to learn how to work with his general manager and his farm director. He had to learn how to cope with the umpires, he had to learn how to deal with the news media and he had to learn how to react to the different personalities of his 25 players. "I didn't even have a curfew on



A Historic Exchange at the Plate

Maury Wills

...as a Dodger.

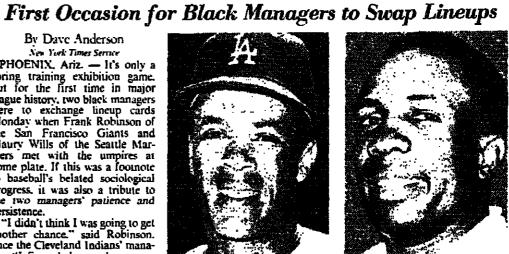
the Indians at first." be recalled. "I learned that you have to have one for your own protection. If you see one of your players out too late, he can say. Hey, you have no curiew. The worst thing you can be is too of weakness. But no matter how tough you are, players will accept discipline if you are fair and con-

In recent seasons, the Giants have evolved into a team that apparently needs discipline. Robin-son will try to supply that disci-pline. So will Joe Morgan, signed as a free agent despite the presence at second base of Rennie Stennett, a flop last year after having signed five-year, \$3-million contract. Morgan looms as a black manager himself if he stays in the game, as Robinson did.

### Swallowing Pride

"I love this game," Robinson said. "I'll stay in it as long as they let me. I need the challenge of it." He proved that when he went to Rochester in the minor leagues in 1978 after the St. Louis Cardinals hired Ken Boyer.
"I swallowed my pride because

it was a challenge." Robinson said.
"I'd managed the Indians and I'd managed the Puerto Rican winter league, but I'd never managed at the minor league level. It helped me as a person and it helped me in baseball. You really get to know the players in the minors. You're on the buses with them. You're around the motel with them. You go bowling together, you play cards. It's like when the big league teams traveled by train instead of



Frank Robinson

by plane. And you watch the play-Maury Wills also swallowed his

...in 1966.

pride. He managed in the Mexican winter league a decade ago and again two years ago.
"I had to do it to stay ready."
the Mariners' manager said. "My
definition of a break is when opportunity meets preparation."

Before the Giants hired Joe Altobelli for the 1977 season, Wills recalled that he turned down the Giants' job.

### A Waiting Game

"I didn't like the Giants' terms, let's leave it at that," said the onetime Dodger shortstop who stole 104 bases in the 1962 season. "As it turned out I had to wait eight years to be a manager in the big eagues just like I waited eight years to be a player in the big leagues. I've already waited three years to make the Hall of Fame and I'll probably wait another

With a career total of 586 home runs, the fourth highest in major league history. Robinson deserves to be elected to the Hall of Fame next January in his first year of eligibility. But it's significant that of the 26 current major league mana-gers, only the two black managers were players with outstanding Hall of Fame credentials.

"With a black," Robinson said, "tearns tend to take a name instead of a manager. What's going to have to happen is for Maury Wills and myself to be successful as managers, just as Jackie Robinson was successful as the first black

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### By Navratilova United Press International DALLAS - Martina Navratilo-

straight year. Navratilova, who lived in Dallas

playing in her first winter-circuit final, received \$17,000 as runner-

gan 70. Bruce Lietzke was alone at 277 after a 69.

holes, grazing the cup with birdie putts on the 15th, 16th and 17th.

### Littler Beats Oldsters

INDIAN WELLS, Calif. (UPI)

Littler, 50, won the title by eight strokes over Bob Goalby, who fin-ished with a 72 for a 280 total and

# **NHL Standings**

1	NY islanders		17		94		233
	Philipdelphia .		21				225
- 1	Calgary				85		
- 1	NY ROSSORTS	25	34	12	<b>#</b> 2	227	295
,	Weshington	22	32	16	60	252	286
		Smythe Div	rigito	а			
,	x-St. Louis	4	14	15	79	317	228
	Citicogo	28	29	14	70	274	203
	Vancouver	24	25	17	69	252	263
	Edmonton				57	273	290
	Calerada				50		304
	Winnipeg		51			216	
		LES CONFI					
	T/A	Morris Div					
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	Montreal	40	19	11	91	296	199
1	Los Angeles	40 38	19 22	11 10	91 86	296 292	199 257
1	Los Angeles Pittsburgh	40 38 27	19 22 32	11 10 16	91 86 64	296 292 266	199 251 303
1	Los Angeles Pittaburgh Hortford	40 38 27 18	19 22 32 34	11 10 10 10	91 86 64 53	294 202 246 258	199 257 303 331
1	Los Angeles Pittsburgh	40 38 27 18 18	19 22 32 34 34	11 10 10 10 17 16	91 86 64 53	294 202 246 258	199 251 303
1	Los Angeles Pittaburgh Hortford	40 38 27 18 18 Asigms Div	19 22 32 36 34 36	11 10 10 10 17 16	91 86 64 53 52	296 292 266 258 217	199 257 303 331 251
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s-ciencies division the Sendar's Results Toronto 4, Philadelphia 4 (Voive (28), Sittler (48), Alartin (16), Polement (35); Lench (33), MocLeish (33), Garence (23), Press (25)), Quebec 3, Colorade 0 (Richard (44), Welr (4),

Hearns to Defend Title The Associated Press

2-6, 6-3 victory in the final.

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Konece 80, Arizona St. 71
West Regional
March 14
Al Los Angeles
Konace St. 50, Oregon St. 48
Illinois 67, Wyeming 65
March 15
Al El Peso, Tex.
No. Carolina 74, Pittsburgh 57
Utch 94, Northeostern 69
REGIONAL SEMIFINALS
East Regional

Brigham Young (24-6) vs. Notre Dame (23-4) Virginis (26-3) vs. Tennesses (21-7) March 28 \$1. Joseph's (24-7) vs. Boston Coll. (23-6)

n (23-8) vs. India Aldwest Rogional March 29 Al New Orless Af New Orleans
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Af Solit (25-4) vs. LSU (29-3)
Wichita St. (25-4) vs. Konsos (24-7)
West Regional
March 19
Af Solit Lata City, Utah
Kansas St. (23-8) vs. Illinois (21-7)
No. Coroline (24-7) vs. Utah (25-5)

NATIONAL INVITATION TOURNAMENT Morch 15

Michigan 86, Toledo 68
Marcia 16
Doyrion (18-10) at Purdue (18-10)
South Alabama (24-5) at Georgia (19-11)
Texas-E I Posa (18-11) at Tulsa (22-7)
Minnesota (18-10) at Dute (16-12)
Temple (23-7) at West Virginia (21-8)
Hely Cross (29-7) at West Virginia (21-8)
Hely Cross (29-7) at West Virginia (21-8)
Setniffinals: March 23
Champigaship Round: March 23

### Exhibition Baseball

New York (NL) 1), Sh.Loute 7
New York (NL) 4, Baltimore 2, 11 Innies
Chicago (AL) 3, Baston 2, 19 Innies
Chicago (AL) 3, Baston 2, 19 Innies
Chicago (AL) 3, Baston 2, 19 Innies
Konaca City 4, Tecas 5
Toronto 9, Philadelphia 4
Montreet 6, Arionto 5
Phisboroth 2, Cinchesott 1
Los Angeles 9, Houston 6
Houston (SS) 4, Talryo Gianto 3
Calcinad 2, Seoffle 2
Cleveland 5, Son Francisco 4
Mitreaukee 13, Chicago (NL) 1
Colitionia 2, Son Diego 1, 13 Innings

Expos Fine Lee, Pate For Tardiness at Park The Associated Press

WEST PALM BEACH, Fla. Bill Lee was fined \$300 and Bob Pate \$100 by the Montreal Expos manager, Dick Williams, after the two were late for workouts before an exhibition game Sunday against the Atlanta Braves. Lee took advantage of an off-

day Saturday to fly to Montreal.

"The only flight I could get back was to Fort Lauderdale by way of New York," Lee said. The 27-year-old Pate, trying to gain a spot in the outfield, said he was late because he thought practice started at noon.

Rosewall Beats Laver In Legends of Tennis United Fress International
HOUSTON — Ken Rosewall
successfully defended his Legends

ship the hard way.

A year ago, Rosewall 46, was one game from defeat at the hands of Rod Laver when his 42-year-old fellow Australian sprained an an-kle and retired. This time Rosewall used his own stready ground strokes, and took advantage of Laver's poor serving to gain 2 6-3,

of Tennis tournament title Sunday,

but he had to earn the champion-

# Aid for El Bronx

WASHINGTON — A man in this country, we're not entitled stopped me on the street in to American aid?" Manhattan the other day and

asked me to sign a petition.
"What's it for?" I asked him. "We want to change the name of the Bronx to El Salvador."

"Why El Salvador?" "We figure if we change our

name we can get as much economc aid as El Salve dor is getting. We worked it out what Reagan of the Bronx comes to exactly what he is putting into

El Salvador. Buchwald "My good man," I said, "you can't compare El Salvador to the Bronx."

"You ever been there?" the man "To El Salvador?" 'No, to the Bronx. We're the

same size as El Salvador and we got as many problems as they do." "But, sir," I said, trying not to get the man angry. "El Salvador is being threatened by 10,000 guerril-

"We got more than that in the Bronx. It's safer to walk in the jungles of El Salvador at night than it is in the parks of the Bronx."

"But your people get your arms right here in the United States. The guerrillas in El Salvador are being supplied by the Russians and the Cubans. That's why we're giving El Salvador aid and taking it away from you."

"I'm not too sure I follow that," the man said. "You mean just because our guerrillas in the Bronx can get any arms they want, right

### Leonardo Export

LONDON - Armand Hammer, head of Occidental Petroleum Corp. of Los Angeles, was granted an export license for a Leonardo da Vinci manuscript which cost £2.42 million. No museum in Britain was able to match the price to keep the work in this country, the government said. Hammer said that the 15th-century Italian genius' 36-page manuscript about water, formerly known as the Leicester Codex after the Earls of Leicester who owned it, will now be known as the Hammer Codex.

"That's correct. The \$100 million is not aid for El Salvador, but a message to Russia and Cuba to keep their hands off Central Amer-

"Well, why can't the people in Washington give us \$100 million so it will be a message to the Soviets to keep their hands off the

"Because the Russians don't want the Bronx." "How come?"

"They've seen it on television." "That's why I want you to sign the petition, man. If we can change the name of the Bronx to El Salva-dor, maybe they'll want it, and then we'll get some of that money they're throwing at the people

"I don't believe the Russians can be that easily fooled." "I know they can't, but I figure the people in Washington can be. Hell, I don't think there's a dozen people in the capital who know where El Salvador is."

"I think you would be better off. instead of changing your name to another country, if you changed it

to a new weapons system," I said. What are you talking about? "If you called the Bronx the MX Missile System," I could get you \$30 billion, with no questions

"That's a lousy name for a

"It doesn't matter. The only real money that's going to be spent in this country for the next four years is going to be for armaments. If you have a sexy military name, you'll get all the money you want."
"Do we have to put the system in the Bronx?"

"It would be nice if you did. Everyone wants the U.S. to have an MX system, but no one wants it in their own backvard. If the Bronx offered to put it there, the military would be very grateful to you, and reward you handsomely."

"So you think that's a better deal than changing our name to El Salvador?"

"I really do," I told him. "Giving El Salvador \$100 million would be a one-shot thing. But they're going to have to pour money into an MX missile system for-

©1981, Los Angeles Times Syndicate

# The Suitcase S.J. Perelman

By Herbert Mitgang New York Times Service

TEW YORK - The battered 30-inch tan suitcase with scuffed leather trim lies there looking like any other sentimen-tal relic ready for the junk heap. But the peeling stickers hint at a worldly boulevardier: PAA Flying Clipper, American President Lines, De Grasse (Cabine 41), Compagnie Generale Transatlan-tique, Hotel Noailles, Marseilles. There's a definite suggestion of class in the faded initials: S J P.

You lift the lid of the bag (its owner would have chosen a better word for it, Gladstone per-haps) and suddenly, exposed to view is a find that resembles (as SJP himself might have said) Schliemann's discovery of the gold of Troy, or Keats' first look into Chapman's Homer.

"Around here these days," says Lola L. Sziadits, curator of the Berg Collection at the New York Public Library, "we just refer to this treasure trove as 'Sid's papers,' not to be confused with Corneille's 'Le Cid.' "

It seems right that about 200 manuscripts of Sidney Joseph Perelman (1904-1979), the finest humorist of his time, should be piled up neatly in his old suitcase, at home in New York, in a library collection of English and American literature.

### White on Perc

As his New Yorker colleague E.B. White once described his style, "Sid had the greatest and most formidable vocabulary I have ever encountered. It was like an elaborate erector set, one word leading to another, joined to still another, to produce a truly remarkable structure."

Fortunately, many of the pieces making up that structure were acquired at auction a few months ago by the Berg Collection for \$15,500 — including the suitcase. They are originals and, unlike the printed versions, they show the author's creative hand at work. The acquisition insures that Perelman's manuscripts will remain within subway-rumble dis-

tance of where he was born (Brooklyn), a nice walk from where he lived (Gramercy Park) and a stone's throw from where most of his work first appeared (The New Yorker, on 43d Street).

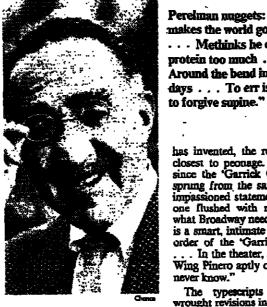
The manuscripts indicate that Pereiman was as fastidious a craftsman in his prose as he was in his personal manner and dress. Where changes were made in the typescripts, he rolled the page back into the typewriter to make the interlineations. Where whole paragraphs were revised, he pasted in the new material.

Even his notes are funny, but also factual. He went to the trouble of typing up his handwritten notes. When he went to the Far East in 1947 with his longtime friend Al Hirschfeld, the artist, he set down his observations in a ringed pocket notebook. The notes show the genesis of his travel pieces, later collected in Westward Ha!":

"Chinwangtao — Al and I decide to stretch legs and descend, start for town - we are told it is under martial law, that trains have been blown up, that Communists are 5 miles away, that latter have committed fantastic outrages. But we are planning to go to Peiping via Tienstsin and want to see about r.r. arrangements. Dark predictions from tight-lips about trouble. The rick-shaw boy and his attractive of-fers — houses of tolerance suggests aberrations even unlist-ed by Ellis and Stekel."

Returning home to the United States, he notes: "Our aplomb as we came through Customs, Al takes out lingerie he has stowed in pocket and wipes his fore-

The toughest comments in the papers concern his play "The Beauty Part," which opened during the 1962 newspaper strike, had a short run and later was revived at the American Place Theater. There are nine versions of the play here. In a sharply worded memorandum to his produc-ers, Perelman reveals his anguish



when actors ham up or distort his

"I feel that throughout various rewrites and because of many factors - actors' inability to immediately interpret a line properly, pressure, impatience, etc. — a number of valuable (and to me, witty) touches have been lost . I think that a somewhat tighter rein should now be imposed on actors' proclivity to get

aughs at whatever expense."

The same memorandum adds: "I am convinced that, broadly speaking, the audience must accept the piece on my own terms; that it is fatal to truckle to what one conceives to be popular taste, since it is unpredictable; that now, having finished with provincial and dull-witted audiences, we put our best foot forward with the metropolitan one; and that we try to be as adult with the New York critics as they expect me to be."
Hollywood and Broadway

rich sources for so much of his satire - get their comeuppance again and again

On Hollywood: "The voice that came over the wire was full of grovel and Hollywood subjunctives. It was a voice trained to cut through the din of nightchubs and theater rehearsals, a flexible instrument that could shift from adulation to abuse in a single syllable, ingratiating yet peremptory, a rich syrup of unction and specious authority.

On Broadway: "Though not constitutionally averse to the crackle of greenbacks, I learned a long time ago that of all the passports to insolvency mankind

Perelman nuggets: "Monet makes the world go round . . . Methinks he doth protein too much . . . Around the bend in 80 days . . . To err is human.

has invented, the revue form is closest to peonage. Every revue since the 'Garrick Gaieties' has sprung from the same larva, an impassioned statement by someone flushed with martinis that what Broadway needs this season is a smart, intimate revue on the order of the 'Garrick Gaieties.' . In the theater, as Sir Arthur Wing Pinero aptly observed, you never know."

The typescripts and hand-wrought revisions include a number of pieces that later turned up in his books and versions of two

Outrageous phrases are encountered in these pages that are quintessential Perelman: "Monet makes the world on round . . . A hepcat may look at a king ...
Methinks he doth protein too
much .. De gustibus ain't what dey used to be . . . Around the bend in 80 days . . . To err is human, to forgive

supine. And there are names here that Dickens would have envied: Urban Sprawl, architect; Hawfinch & Mealworm, tailors; Howells & Imprecations, attorneys: Whitelipped & Trembling, brokers; Chalky Aftertaste & His Musical Poltroons, a ragtime band; Lothar Perfidiasch, the Hungarian playwright and plagiarist; and the French grammarian Moe

The contents of Pereiman's magical suitcase are still being sorted out. This summer Dr Szladits will mount an exhibition on satire in the Berg Collection's public room. A whole row of Perelman's writings will be included in the display.

The collection acquired by the Berg contains most of the papers Perelman saved, according to his longtime lawyer, executor and friend James H. Mathias. After giving up his country home in Bucks County, Perelman decided to travel light. As Perelman put it: "Happiness is a paper bag of possessions in a room at the Mills Hotel." The hotel is gone;

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### Einstein Peace Award PEOPLE: Will Go to George Kenna

George F. Kennan, former ambassador to the Soviet Union and twice winner of the Pulitzer Prize, has been chosen as peace laureate by the Albert Einstein Peace Prize Foundation. The second annual peace prize, valued at \$50,000, was awarded to Kennan because of his continuing efforts to ease tensions between the United States and the Soviet Union, said Norman Cousins, head of the selection board and former editor of the Saturday Review. Kennan, a former career diplomat, is professor emeritus at the Princeton Institute of Advanced Studies. He won a Pulitzer Prize for history in 1957 and another for the first volume of his autobiography, "Memoirs: 1925-1950," in 1968. The Einstein Foundation was organized in 1947 by a group of scientists and business people. Last year it awarded its first peace prize to Alva Myrdal, former Swedish ambassador to the United Nations.

St. Louis beer baron August A. Busch Jr., who will be 82 in two weeks, was married last week to his longtime former secretary. Busch, the head of Anheuser-Busch Inc., and Margaret M. Snyder, 64, were married in a private ceremony in Florida. He had hoped to keep it secret until his birthday, but word leaked out. It is the fourth marriage for Busch, who heads the world's largest brewery. and the second for the former Mrs. Snyder, Busch's wife has worked for the St. Louis brewery for the 39 years in various jobs, including 16 years as Busch's private secretary. Officials said she has been vice president of corporate promotions for the brewery for about five years. A Busch spokesman said the new Mrs. Busch is the widow of Leslie L. Suyder, who died in 1974. Busch, who also is the chairman of the board of the St. Louis Cardinals baseball team, will celebrate his 82d birthday March 28. He said he and his wife will spend their honeymoon in St. Petersburg. where he has a winter home and where the Cardinals have their spring training camp. Busch's last marriage ended in divorce in 1978 when he and his wife of 26 years, Gestrude, both filed suit to end the marriage, which they said was irre-

Rosalynn Carter, back home in Plains, Ga., says "it's amazing how detached we are" from the life she and her husband knew in the White House, and "it's been so much fun to be with my things in

trievably broken.

smiled and said. Evin, her had dresser, who used to come to family quarters twice a week. former first lady made the o ments in a joint interview with e the N husband over lunch on the patio their home. After the election, word around the White House that Mrs. Carter was most crucial spondent about the defeat. MX me spondent about the defeat. MX means said that since she has been he has did it?

In Plains, "We've been doing hat the life in Plains, "We've been doing hat the life in many exciting things. We've hat he systems wonderful time." She said that speckship wonderful time." She said that speckship in the most feel disappointed Inau ense e and it is were not released while her it has been the said at the most exciting day because hes than he had were going out in triumps. It is felt we were going out in triumps. It is felt we were going out in triumps. It is to it is said at the most exciting day because hes than he felt we were going out in triumps. It is said at the said at the most exciting day because he has he felt we were going out in triumps. It is said at the sai knew they were coming home trable. In the felt we were going out in triumple trouble to of a she said that her husband "cot complet the have gone and bombed Tehrany children instead of taking "the long aricism a substant out peaceful route and probate races we would have won the electric was crust and killed all the hostages in a Utal your process." Jimmy Carter said her most stood up during the Reast and for inaugural ceremonies, but cause and for inaugural ceremonies. But cause and for inaugural ceremonies, but cause and for inaugural ceremonies. himself and he realized he was build in a longer chief executive. The pred Sovie; told moment was when presiding of of form, cer. Sen. Mark Hatfield, aske can mbas lick a Nancy to step forward at the against heads when the step in the longer of the inaugural ceremony. "We litted aribut sent and first lady come for many carried and carried an

my house." What does she miss

most about the White House?

president and first lady come a under year ward. I had a momentary inclination to get up and go forward each Unckily. I realized before I sto would be up — when I saw Reagan and show, is had a support to the process to the process the same than the process the same than the process the same than the process that the process the same than the process that the pr wife move toward the microphogon De h for a final hand wave. That's w. I realized I was no longer pre Lady Isobel Baraett, the Briot der or radio and TV personality whove 33% committed suicide after convicts and established to the convicts and established to t

for shoplifting a can of tuna is or shoplifting a can of an est missish and a pot of cream, left an est missish valued at £475,410 (\$1.06 millio and £425 property in a trust for her sa regar is and a pot of cream, left an est most of it in a trust for her sa re Alistair, in her will published Abstair, in her will published as pant, London. Best known for appear and a same ances on the British TV shell, will be "What"s My Line" and the race and program "Any Questions." La furnition Barnett, 62, was found dead in the bail last October, four days af anti-being convicted of stealing best program is and a carron of creating the same and a same a being convicted of stealing test proton from the state of 87 pence, from here village store. She had denied triw. E little charges. An inquest ruled that sal du took her own life with a mass haved overdose of tablets.

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Secrétaire de direction trilingue anglais-espagnol

85.000 F

Région ouest Le Président-Directeur Général d'une très importante entreprise agro-alimentaire recherche une secrétaire de direction trilingue. Outre les têches classiques du secrétariat. (frappe de courrier, organisation, classement, etc...), elle aura de par sa position, une fonction relationnelle très importante. Elle organisera de nombreux déplacements à l'étranger, des réunions de travail et aura des contacts permanents avec l'ensemble des étie. cementa à l'étranger, des réunions de travail et aura des contacts permanents avec l'ensemble des filiales étrangères. Ce poste demandant une bonne disponibilité, s'adresse à une secrétaire âgée de 28 ans minimum, de formation B.T.S., possédant quelques années d'expérience dans une fonction de même niveau, une personnalité affirmée et une capacité d'organisation de travail personnelle, importante. Une excellente pratique de la langue anglaise est impérative. De bonnes notions d'espagnol sont eximpérative. De sonseil et départ, envisagé sera de l'ordre de 85,000 francs. Ecrire à Monareur J.B. FOURNIER - PS CONSEIL -1, rue Duguesclin - 44000 NANTES - Réf. A/187HT.

PS

حلدًا من المرصل